



Corrections and Community Supervision

Under Custody Report:

Profile of Under Custody Population
As of January 1, 2018

**Profile of Under Custody Population
As of January 1, 2018**

Table of Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Table of Contents	i
Executive Summary	ii
Introduction	1
Inmate Categories.....	2
Section 1: Demographic Characteristics	
Gender Distribution	3
Age Distribution	4
Race/Ethnic Distribution	5
Region of Commitment	6
World Region of Birth.....	7
Marital Status.....	8
Number of Living Children	9
Religious Affiliation	10
Veteran Status	11
Section 2: Criminal History	
Minimum Sentence	12
Maximum Sentence	14
Commitment Crime.....	16
Felony Sentencing Status.....	18
Prior Adult Criminal Record	20
Length of Time Served in Department Custody	21
Time to Earliest Release.....	22
Determinate Sentencing	23
Education Level	24
Mental Health Service Level	25
Security Level and Facility by Offender Status	26

Profile of Under Custody Population As of January 1, 2018

Executive Summary

Characteristics	Category	Inmates Under Custody	Incarcerated Parolees Under Custody	Total Under Custody
Population January 1, 2018		49,473	798	50,271
Gender	Male	95.4%	90.2%	95.3%
	Female	4.6%	9.8%	4.7%
Age	Average Age	38.9	35.2	38.8
Race/Ethnic Status	White	24.3%	43.2%	24.6%
	African-American	48.2%	35.1%	48.0%
	Hispanic	24.3%	17.4%	24.2%
Region	New York City	42.6%	20.9%	42.3%
	Suburban New York	10.4%	8.4%	10.4%
	Upstate	47.0%	70.7%	47.4%
World Region of Birth	Foreign Born	9.7%	4.1%	9.7%
Marital Status	Never Married	66.1%	73.3%	66.2%
Living Children	One or more living children	61.4%	62.0%	61.4%
Religious Affiliation	Catholic	21.2%	22.4%	21.2%
	Protestant	23.5%	17.4%	23.4%
	Muslim	12.3%	11.4%	12.3%
Military Service Veteran Status	Veteran	4.2%	2.0%	4.2%
Minimum Sentence	Median Minimum (in months)	72.0	26.0	72.0
	Average Minimum (in months)	127.0	36.2	125.6
Maximum Sentence	Median Maximum (in months)	84.0	48.0	84.0
	Average Maximum (in months)	141.4	54.9	140.0
Crime	Violent Felony	64.8%	23.1%	64.1%
	Drug Offenses	13.5%	30.7%	13.7%
	Property/Other	12.1%	33.7%	12.4%
Felony Sentencing Status	First Felony	55.6%	55.9%	55.6%
	Second Felony	40.5%	44.0%	40.5%
	Persistent Felony	4.0%	0.1%	3.9%
Prior Adult Criminal Record	No Prior Arrest	15.6%	11.3%	15.5%
	Prior Prison Term	35.0%	26.8%	34.9%
Time Served in Department Custody	Median time served (in months)	25.1	1.7	*
	Average time served (in months)	61.4	2.3	*
Time to Earliest Release Date	Median time (in months)	18.4	*	*
	Average time (in months)	54.0	*	*
Determinante Sentence	Drug Offenses - Determinate	*	*	98.0%
	Violent Felony - Determinate	*	*	71.0%
Education	Verified High School Credential	59.9%	58.2%	59.8%
OMH Service Level	OMH Level 1 - 4	21.3%	26.6%	21.4%
Sercurity Level	Maximum Security	*	*	42.5%
	Medium Level	*	*	48.6%
	Minimum Level	*	*	2.2%

* Not reported

Profile of Under Custody Population As of January 1, 2018

INTRODUCTION

Purpose of the Report

This report presents information on inmates and incarcerated parolees held under Department of Corrections and Community Supervision (DOCCS) custody as of January 1, 2018. It profiles their demographic and criminal history characteristics.

Additional Offenders Reported Due to the Merger of Corrections and Parole

On April 1, 2011, the former Division of Parole and the former Department of Correctional Services merged to form the Department of Corrections and Community Supervision (DOCCS). In past years the Department's Under Custody reports only included inmates in correctional facilities. Starting with the 2012 report in this series, all inmates are reported including those participating in the Alt 90 or Alt 45 programs¹. In addition, "incarcerated parolees" (offenders under community supervision who are participating in a parole program at a DOCCS facility) are included, but reported separately. Most "incarcerated parolees" are housed in parole program facilities, while some are housed in correctional facilities. Similarly, most inmates are housed in correctional facilities, while others are housed in parole program facilities. (See next page for a description).

The table below shows the distribution of the various offender subgroups within the under custody population. Descriptions of these different offender subgroups are presented on the next page.

Type of Facility	Inmates	Incarcerated Parolees	Total
Correctional Facilities	49,198	365	49,563
Parole Program Facilities	275	433	708
Total	49,473	798	50,271

1. Alt-90 cases have been assigned to an alternative 90-day drug treatment program at Willard Drug Treatment Campus (DTC), while Alt-45 cases have been assigned to an alternative 45-day drug treatment program at Edgecombe Residential Treatment Facility. See next page for a more complete description.

Inmate Categories

Inmates in correctional facilities are inmates who have been sentenced to prison (or returned to prison as a result of a parole violation), are not under community supervision, and are incarcerated in a traditional “prison” facility (N=49,198).

Incarcerated parolees in correctional facilities are parolees who are under community supervision and have been incarcerated in order to participate in a treatment program at a parole program facility (e.g. Willard Drug Treatment Campus, Edgecombe Residential Treatment Facility). Incarcerated parolees in correctional facilities (N=365) are in one of the following situations: 1) in a reception facility on the way to beginning a treatment program in a parole program facility, 2) in a correctional facility awaiting an outcome hearing by an Administrative Law Judge (ALJ) as a result of being removed from a treatment program at a parole program facility, or 3) are participating in an alternative treatment program due to medical or mental health needs that cannot be met at the designated parole program facility.

Inmates in parole program facilities are returned parole violators who are participating in an alternative drug treatment program (N=275). These inmates were revoked and given a time assessment by an ALJ that represents a period of time that they must spend in prison. However, in lieu of serving the full amount of time in prison, these offenders were offered the opportunity to participate in a drug treatment program and they have volunteered to do so. If they successfully complete the program (either 90 days at Willard Drug Treatment Campus or 45 days at Edgecombe Residential Treatment Facility), these offenders will be released from incarceration at the completion of the program. If they do not successfully complete the drug treatment program, they must complete the remainder of their time assessment in a correctional facility.

Incarcerated parolees in parole program facilities are parolees who are under community supervision and participating in an assigned treatment program at a parole program facility (N=433). Once these incarcerated parolees complete the treatment program, they will be returned to the community to complete their term of community supervision. If these incarcerated parolees do not successfully complete their assigned treatment program, they will be removed from the program and the parole violation process will proceed accordingly. Parolees who fail the Willard Drug Treatment program and parolees who were sent to Edgecombe via special condition are removed from the programs and a violation warrant is issued. Parolees who were sent to Edgecombe with the issuance of a warrant are removed from the program and a final hearing is scheduled.

Sections of the Report

The first section of this report describes the demographic characteristics of inmates and incarcerated parolees, including gender, age, race/ethnicity, region of commitment, birthplace, marital status, number of living children, religious affiliation, and veteran status. The second section describes the criminal history and custodial status of inmates and incarcerated parolees, including information on minimum sentence, commitment crime, second felony sentencing status, prior adult criminal record, length of time served at current facility, length of time in Department custody, time to earliest release, determinant sentencing status, current education level, mental health service level, security level, and facility.

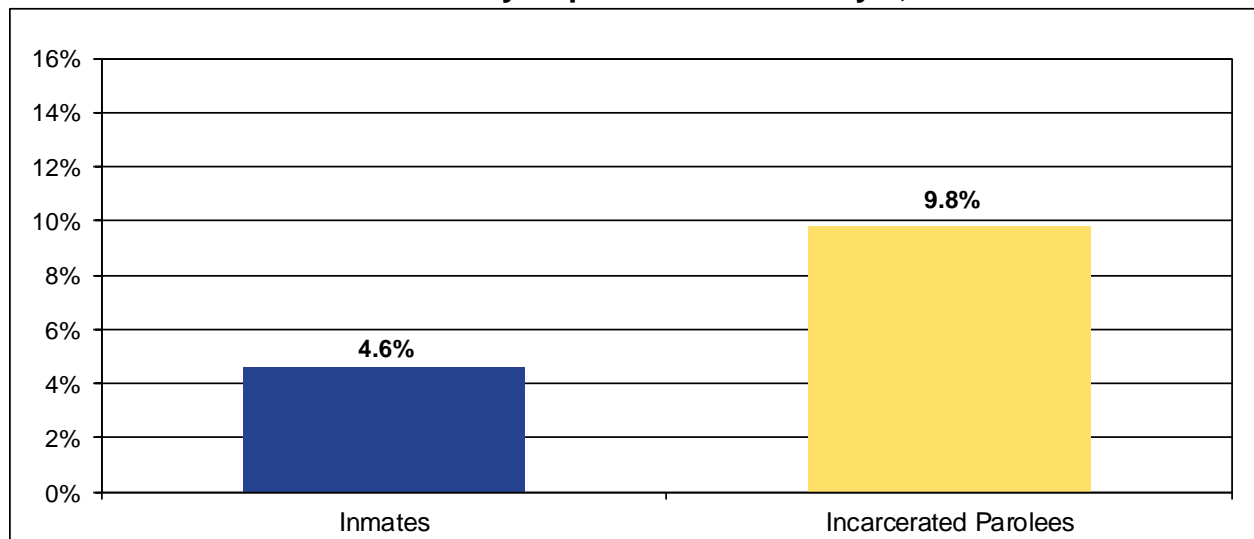
Section One

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

Gender Distribution

Of the 50,271 offenders under custody on January 1, 2018, 47,917 (95%) were male and 2,354 (5%) were female. There was a drop of 1,195 (-2%) total offenders under custody since January 1, 2017. The number of male offenders decreased by 1,195 (-2%) while female offenders remained the same. Females made up a larger proportion of incarcerated parolees (10%) than inmates (5%).

**Figure 1. Proportion of Females Under Custody by Offender Status;
Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018**



**Table 1. Gender Distribution and Offender Status;
Under Custody Population on January 1, 2017 and January 1, 2018**

Gender and Offender Status	2017	2018	Numeric Change	Percent Change	Percent of Total 2017	Percent of Total 2018
Inmates						
Male	48,447	47,197	-1,250	-2.6%	95.5%	95.4%
Female	2,270	2,276	6	0.3%	4.5%	4.6%
Total Inmates	50,717	49,473	-1,244	-2.5%	100%	100%
Incarcerated Parolees						
Male	665	720	55	8.3%	88.8%	90.2%
Female	84	78	-6	-7.1%	11.2%	9.8%
Total Parolees	749	798	49	6.5%	100%	100%
Grand Total						
Male	49,112	47,917	-1,195	-2.4%	95.4%	95.3%
Female	2,354	2,354	0	0.0%	4.6%	4.7%
Total Under Custody	51,466	50,271	-1,195	-2.3%	100%	100%

Age Distribution

The average age of offenders under custody on January 1, 2018 was 39 years old. On average, inmates were older (39) than incarcerated parolees (35). About 36% of incarcerated parolees were under age 30, while only 29% of the inmates fell into this younger age group.

Offenders under 21 years old numbered 1,291 (3%). Since last year's report, the number of offenders in the under 21 age group decreased by 198 (-13%). Of the 1,291 offenders under age 21, 67 were 16 or 17 years old, 1 fewer than on January 1, 2017. Overall, the number of offenders age 50 and older decreased by 1 (<1%) between January 1, 2017 and January 1, 2018, while the total population declined by 1,195 (-2%).

Figure 2. Age by Offender Status; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

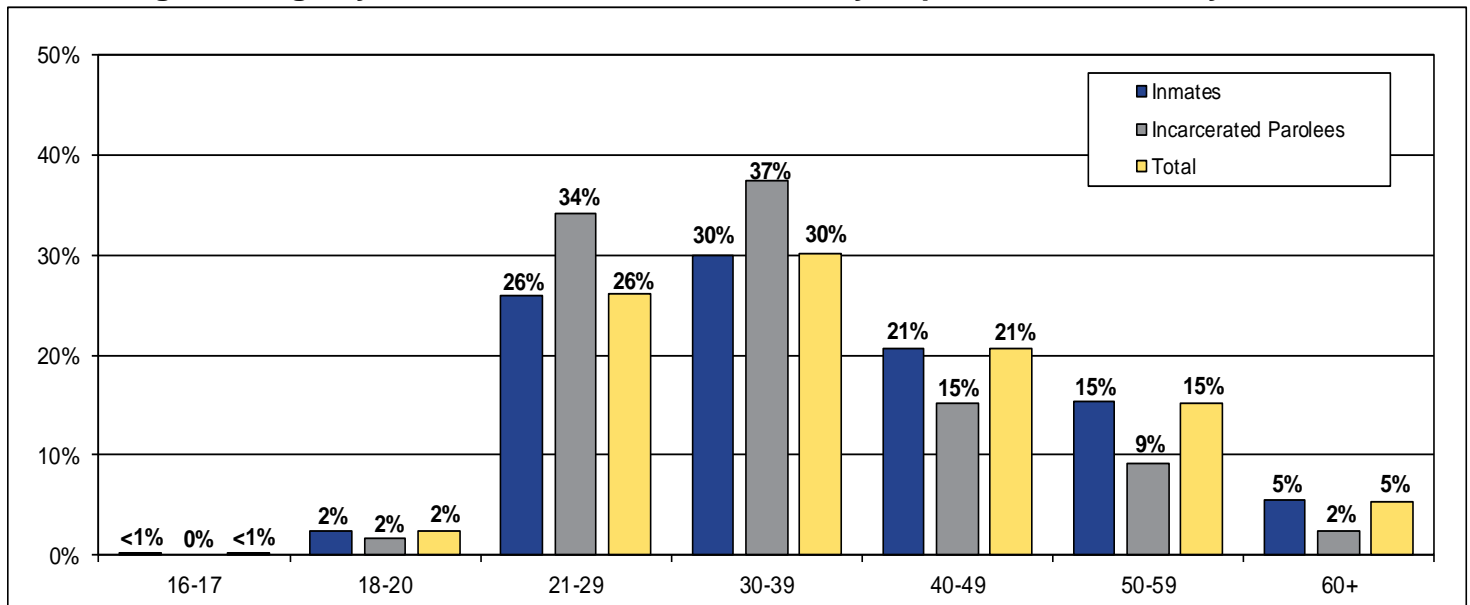


Table 2. Age by Gender or Offender Status; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Age by Gender	16-17	18-20	21-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+	Total	Average
Male	65	1,187	12,525	14,298	9,907	7,320	2,615	47,917	38.8
Female	2	37	624	827	468	320	76	2,354	37.9
Total	67	1,224	13,149	15,125	10,375	7,640	2,691	50,271	38.8
Male	0.1%	2.5%	26.1%	29.8%	20.7%	15.3%	5.5%	100.0%	
Female	0.1%	1.6%	26.5%	35.1%	19.9%	13.6%	3.2%	100.0%	
Total	0.1%	2.4%	26.2%	30.1%	20.6%	15.2%	5.4%	100.0%	
Age by Offender Status									
Inmates	67	1,211	12,876	14,826	10,254	7,567	2,672	49,473	38.9
Incarcerated Parolees	0	13	273	299	121	73	19	798	35.2
Total Under Custody	67	1,224	13,149	15,125	10,375	7,640	2,691	50,271	38.8
Inmates	0.1%	2.4%	26.0%	30.0%	20.7%	15.3%	5.4%	100.0%	
Incarcerated Parolees	0.0%	1.6%	34.2%	37.5%	15.2%	9.1%	2.4%	100.0%	
Total Under Custody	0.1%	2.4%	26.2%	30.1%	20.6%	15.2%	5.4%	100.0%	

Race/Ethnic Distribution

Almost half (48%) of the total offenders under custody on January 1, 2018 were African-American, while just under a quarter were Hispanic and another quarter identified as White. A larger proportion of the female under custody population was White (49%) compared to the male under custody population (23%). A larger proportion of the incarcerated parolee population was White (43%) compared to the inmate population (24%).

Figure 3. Race/Ethnic Status by Gender; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

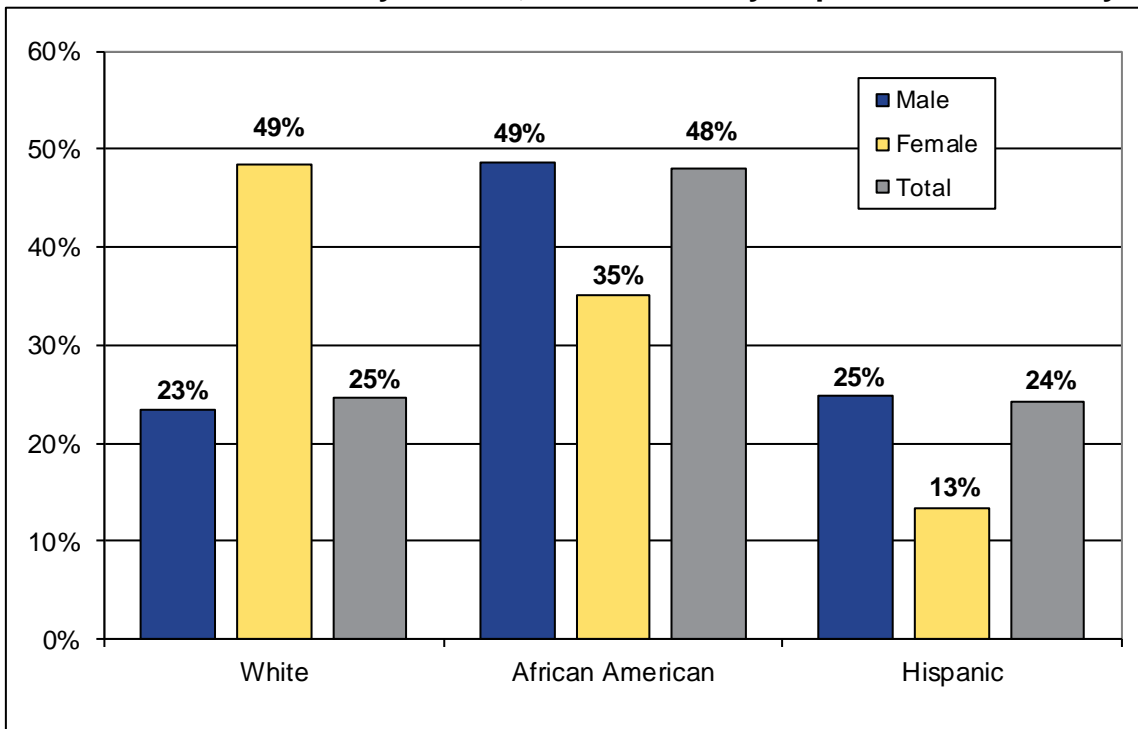


Table 3. Race/Ethnic Status by Gender or Offender Status; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Race/Ethnic Status by Gender	White	African American	Hispanic	Native American	Asian	Other	Unknown	Total
Male	11,223	23,278	11,856	394	234	692	240	47,917
Female	1,143	828	313	18	13	25	14	2,354
Total	12,366	24,106	12,169	412	247	717	254	50,271
Male	23.4%	48.6%	24.7%	0.8%	0.5%	1.4%	0.5%	100.0%
Female	48.6%	35.2%	13.3%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	100.0%
Total	24.6%	48.0%	24.2%	0.8%	0.5%	1.4%	0.5%	100.0%
Offender Status								
Inmates	12,021	23,826	12,030	406	245	704	241	49,473
Incarcerated Parolees	345	280	139	6	2	13	13	798
Total Under Custody	12,366	24,106	12,169	412	247	717	254	50,271
Inmates	24.3%	48.2%	24.3%	0.8%	0.5%	1.4%	0.5%	100.0%
Incarcerated Parolees	43.2%	35.1%	17.4%	0.8%	0.3%	1.6%	1.6%	100.0%
Total Under Custody	24.6%	48.0%	24.2%	0.8%	0.5%	1.4%	0.5%	100.0%

Region of Commitment

Forty-two percent (42%) of the offenders under custody on January 1, 2018 were committed from New York City and 10% were committed from Nassau, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester counties. Offenders from Upstate counties with a population center of 50,000 inhabitants or more (Albany, Broome, Erie, Monroe, Oneida, Onondaga, Niagara, Rensselaer, and Schenectady counties) comprised 26% of the under custody population. The remaining 21% were sentenced from the other Upstate counties. Incarcerated parolees were less likely than inmates to have been committed from New York City (21% vs. 43%) and more likely to have been committed from Upstate Other counties (43% vs. 21%). When compared with males under custody, females under custody were less likely to come from New York City (27% vs. 43%) and were more likely to come from Upstate Other (35% vs. 20%).

Figure 4. Region of Commitment by Gender; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

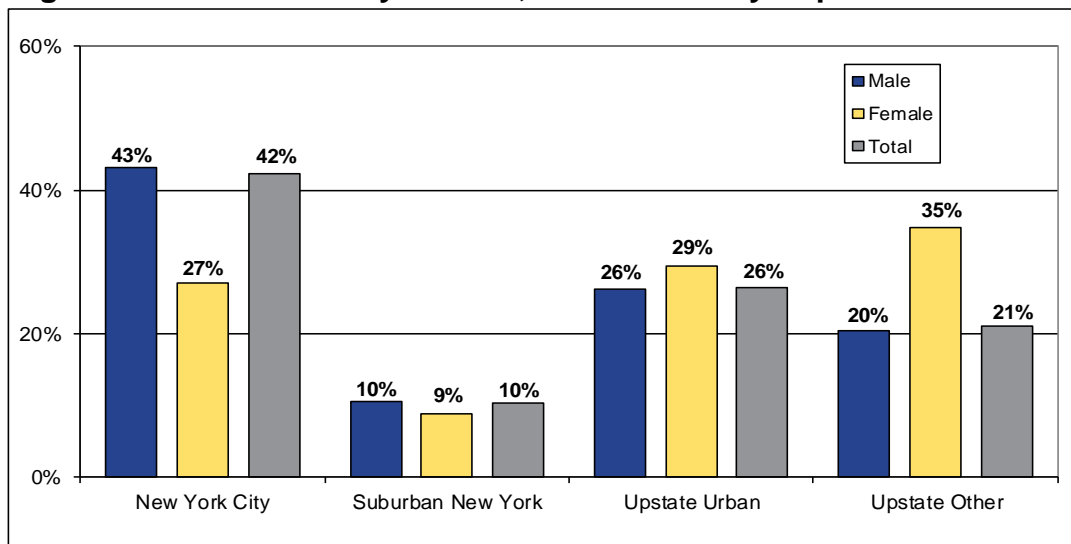


Table 4. Region of Commitment by Gender or Offender Status; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Region by Gender	New York City	Suburban New York	Upstate Urban	Upstate Other	Total*
Male	20,612	5,002	12,568	9,735	47,917
Female	635	206	692	820	2,353
Total	21,247	5,208	13,260	10,555	50,270
Male	43.0%	10.4%	26.2%	20.3%	100.0%
Female	27.0%	8.8%	29.4%	34.8%	100.0%
Total	42.3%	10.4%	26.4%	21.0%	100.0%
Offender Status					
Inmates	21,080	5,141	13,038	10,213	49,472
Incarcerated Parolees	167	67	222	342	798
Total Under Custody	21,247	5,208	13,260	10,555	50,270
Inmates	42.6%	10.4%	26.4%	20.6%	100.0%
Incarcerated Parolees	20.9%	8.4%	27.8%	42.9%	100.0%
Total Under Custody	42.3%	10.4%	26.4%	21.0%	100.0%

* One inmate is from out of state, so the total for this table differs from the other tables in this report.

World Region of Birth

Eighty-nine percent (89%) of offenders under custody were born in the United States or a United States Territory. An additional 10% (or 4,852) reported birth in a foreign country. Of the offenders who reported birth in a foreign country, 47% (or 2,288) were from one of the island nations in the Caribbean.² Among inmates, 10% (or 4,819) were foreign-born while only 4% (or 33) of incarcerated parolees were foreign-born.

Figure 5. World Region of Birth; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

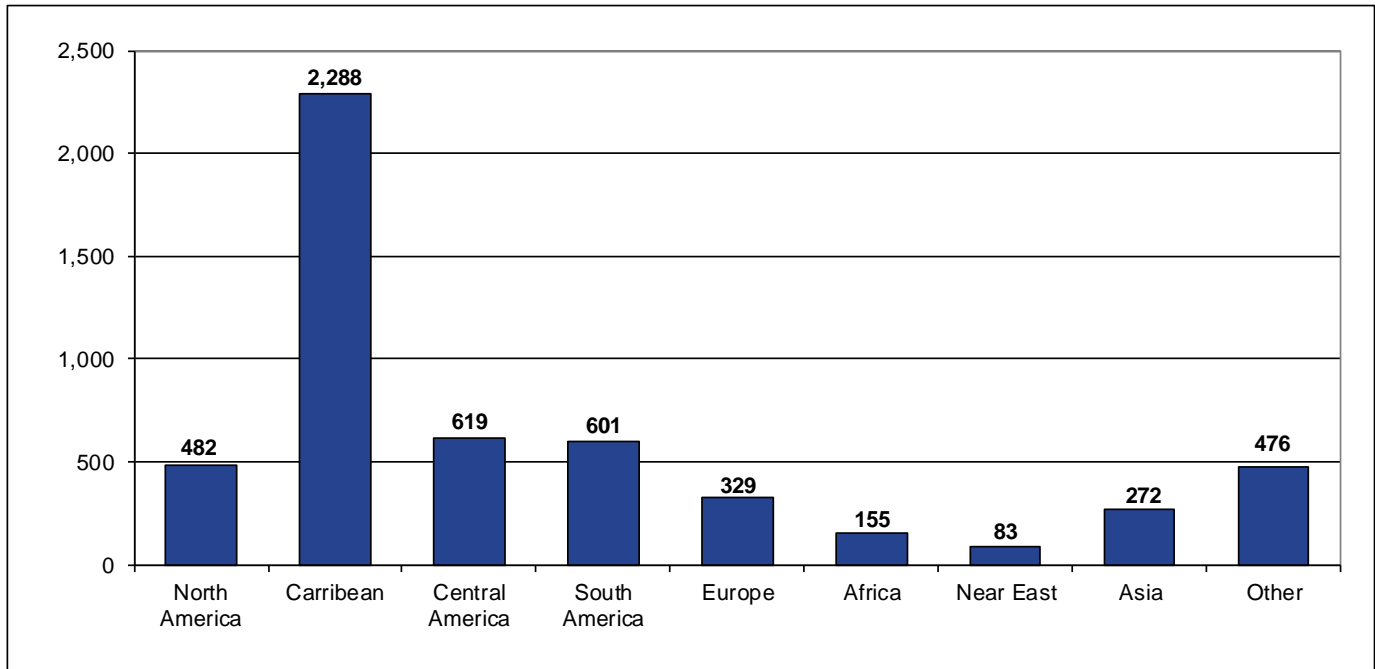


Table 5. World Region of Birth; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

World Region by Gender	North America	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Europe	Africa	Near East	Asia	South Pacific	Subtotal Outside US	United States*	Unknown	Total
Male	471	2,223	608	577	304	151	82	259	19	4,694	42,784	439	47,917
Female	11	65	11	24	25	4	1	13	4	158	2,182	14	2,354
Total	482	2,288	619	601	329	155	83	272	23	4,852	44,966	453	50,271
	1.0%	4.6%	1.3%	1.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	9.8%	89.3%	0.9%	100.0%
Female	0.5%	2.8%	0.5%	1.0%	1.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	6.7%	92.7%	0.6%	100.0%
Total	1.0%	4.6%	1.2%	1.2%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	9.7%	89.4%	0.9%	100.0%
Offender Status													
Inmates	482	2,274	617	597	322	154	82	268	23	4,819	44,219	435	49,473
Incarcerated Parolees	0	14	2	4	7	1	1	4	0	33	747	18	798
Total Under Custody	482	2,288	619	601	329	155	83	272	23	4,852	44,966	453	50,271
Inmates	1.0%	4.6%	1.2%	1.2%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	9.7%	89.4%	0.9%	100.0%
Incarcerated Parolees	0.0%	1.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	4.1%	93.6%	2.3%	100.0%
Total Under Custody	1.0%	4.6%	1.2%	1.2%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	9.7%	89.4%	0.9%	100.0%

* Includes offenders committed from United States Territories.

2. For additional information on foreign born inmates see "The Foreign Born Under Custody Population and the Institutional Removal Program" (2013), New York State Department of Corrections and Community Supervision, Albany, New York 12226. This report is on the DOCCS' website at: http://www.doccs.ny.gov/Research/Reports/2014/ForeignBorn_IRP_Report_2013.pdf

Marital Status

Two-thirds (66%) of the under custody population reported never being married. The proportion was higher (73%) for incarcerated parolees.

Figure 6. Marital Status by Offender Status; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

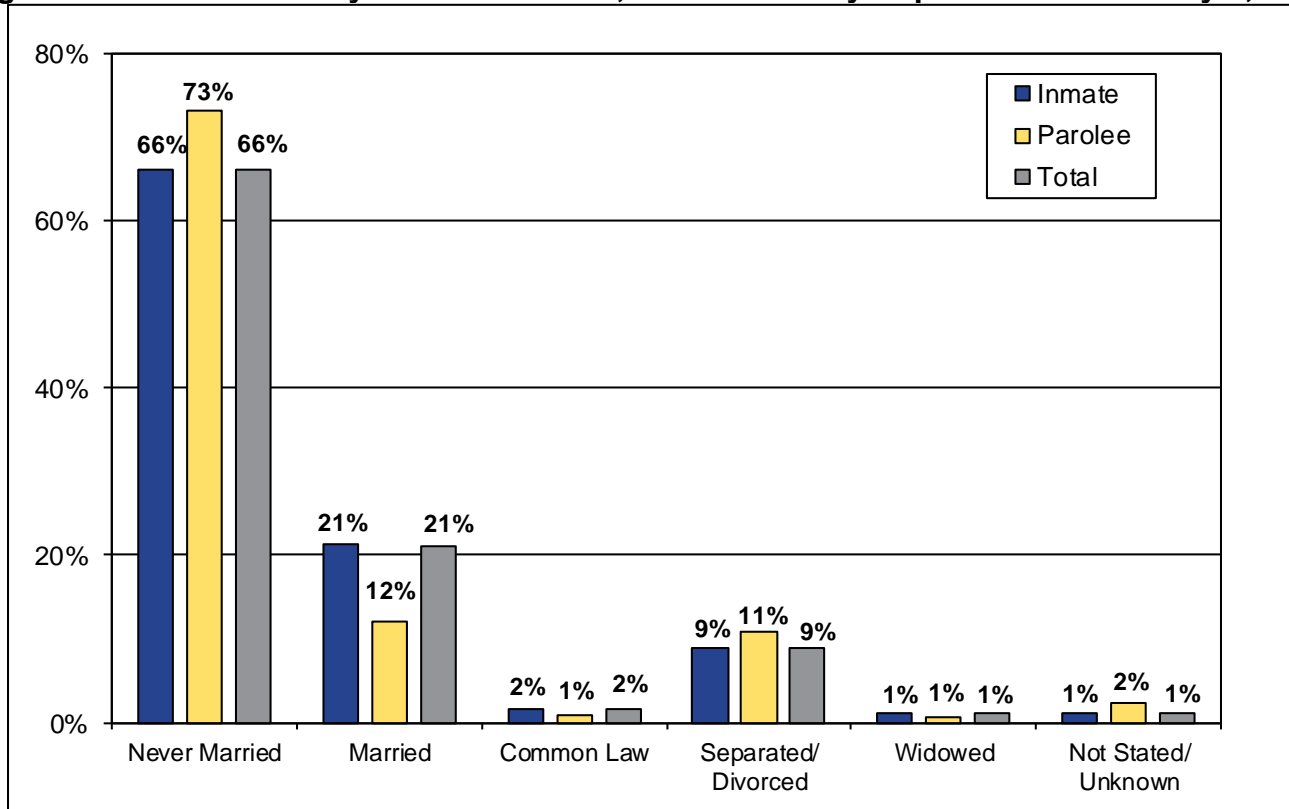


Table 6. Marital Status; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Marital Status by Gender	Never Married	Married	Common Law	Separated/Divorced	Widowed	Not Stated/Unknown	Total
Male	31,754	10,165	824	4,155	462	557	47,917
Female	1,522	438	7	317	61	9	2,354
Total	33,276	10,603	831	4,472	523	566	50,271
Male	66.3%	21.2%	1.7%	8.7%	1.0%	1.2%	100.0%
Female	64.7%	18.6%	0.3%	13.5%	2.6%	0.4%	100.0%
Total	66.2%	21.1%	1.7%	8.9%	1.0%	1.1%	100.0%
Offender Status							
Inmates	32,691	10,506	824	4,386	518	548	49,473
Incarcerated Parolees	585	97	7	86	5	18	798
Total Under Custody	33,276	10,603	831	4,472	523	566	50,271
Inmates	66.1%	21.2%	1.7%	8.9%	1.0%	1.1%	100.0%
Incarcerated Parolees	73.3%	12.2%	0.9%	10.8%	0.6%	2.3%	100.0%
Total Under Custody	66.2%	21.1%	1.7%	8.9%	1.0%	1.1%	100.0%

Number of Living Children

Among inmates reporting parental status, the majority of offenders under custody (61%) reported that they had at least one living child at the time of admission to the Department. Women were more likely than men to report having a living child (73% vs. 61%).

Figure 7. Number of Children by Gender; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

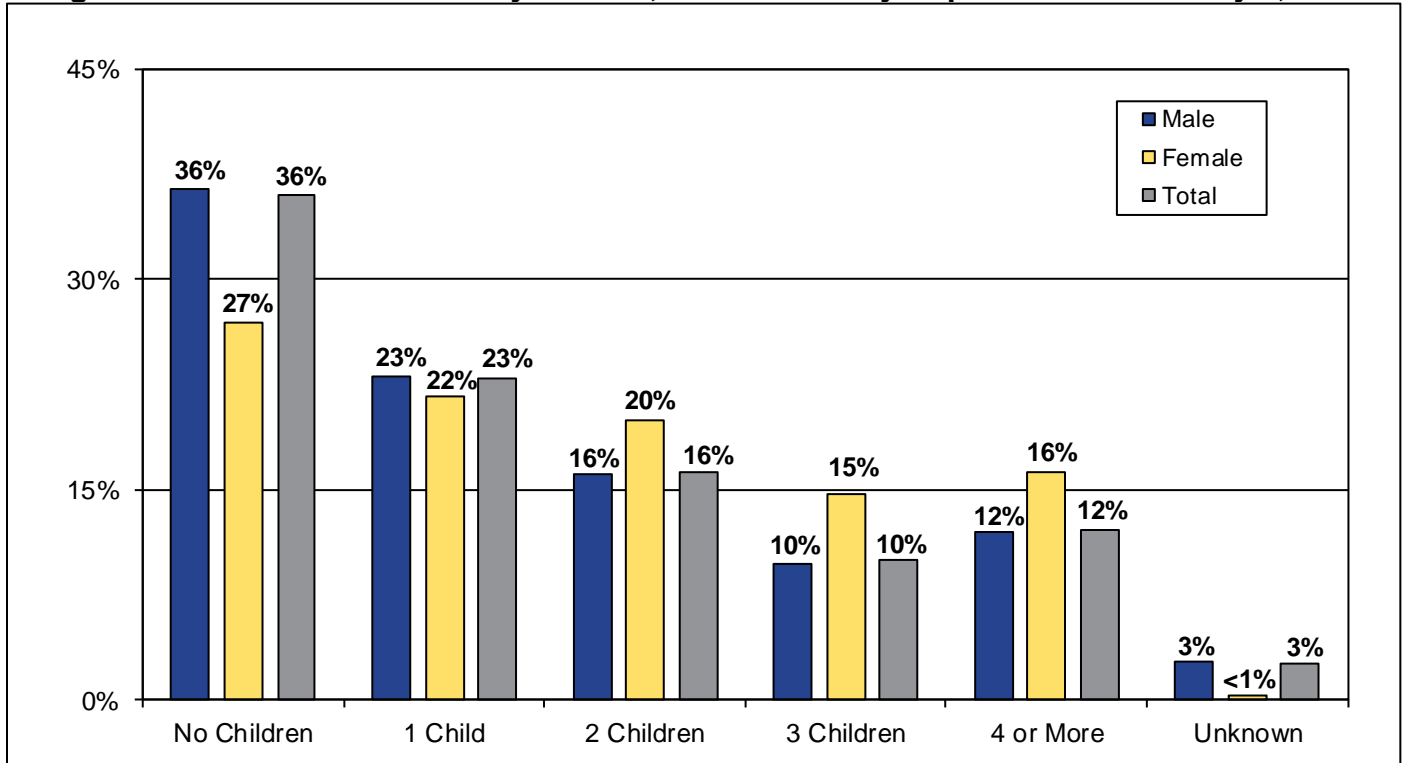


Table 7. Number of Children; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Number of Children by Gender	No Children	1 Child	2 Children	3 Children	4 or More	Unknown	Total
Male	17,446	11,052	7,723	4,661	5,733	1,302	47,917
Female	635	510	471	345	384	9	2,354
Total	18,081	11,562	8,194	5,006	6,117	1,311	50,271
Male	36.4%	23.1%	16.1%	9.7%	12.0%	2.7%	100.0%
Female	27.0%	21.7%	20.0%	14.7%	16.3%	0.4%	100.0%
Total	36.0%	23.0%	16.3%	10.0%	12.2%	2.6%	100.0%
Offender Status							
Inmates	17,811	11,383	8,043	4,925	6,033	1,278	49,473
Incarcerated Parolees	270	179	151	81	84	33	798
Total Under Custody	18,081	11,562	8,194	5,006	6,117	1,311	50,271
Inmates	36.0%	23.0%	16.3%	10.0%	12.2%	2.6%	100.0%
Incarcerated Parolees	33.8%	22.4%	18.9%	10.2%	10.5%	4.1%	100.0%
Total Under Custody	36.0%	23.0%	16.3%	10.0%	12.2%	2.6%	100.0%

Religious Affiliation

Eighty-five percent (85%) of offenders under custody reported affiliation with a recognized religion. Twenty-one percent (21%) were Catholic, 23% were Protestant, 12% were Muslim, 28% reported another faith (Nation of Islam, Rastafarian, Jewish, Native American, Greek Orthodox, and Other), and 15% did not report affiliation with a religious faith (None Listed).

Figure 8. Religious Affiliation by Gender; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

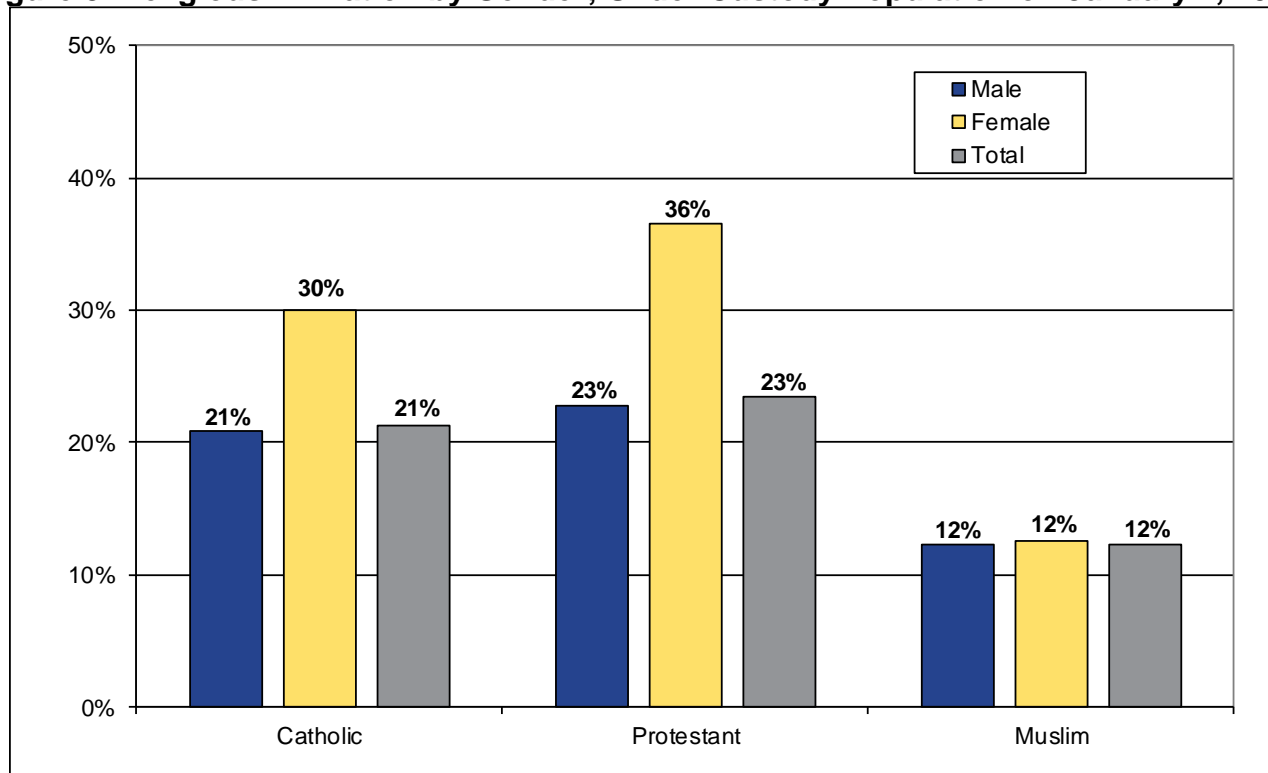


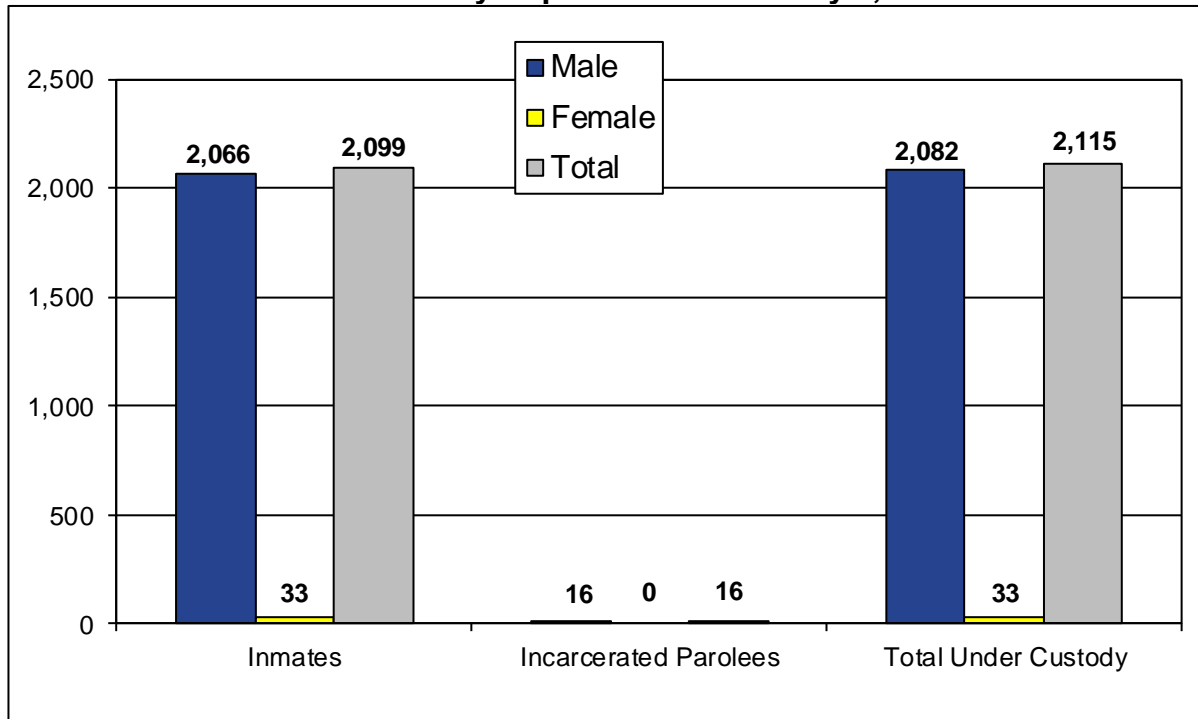
Table 8. Religious Affiliation; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Religious Affiliation by Gender	Catholic	Protes- tant	Muslim	Nation of Islam	Rasta- farian	Jewish	Native American	Greek Orthodox	Other	None Listed	Total
Male	9,975	10,921	5,888	1,950	5,779	3,231	471	41	2,614	7,047	47,917
Female	705	859	294	9	18	54	8	1	47	359	2,354
Total	10,680	11,780	6,182	1,959	5,797	3,285	479	42	2,661	7,406	50,271
Male	20.8%	22.8%	12.3%	4.1%	12.1%	6.7%	1.0%	0.1%	5.5%	14.7%	100.0%
Female	29.9%	36.5%	12.5%	0.4%	0.8%	2.3%	0.3%	0.0%	2.0%	15.3%	100.0%
Total	21.2%	23.4%	12.3%	3.9%	11.5%	6.5%	1.0%	0.1%	5.3%	14.7%	100.0%
Offender Status											
Inmates	10,501	11,641	6,091	1,949	5,727	3,183	469	42	2,635	7,235	49,473
Incarcerated Parolees	179	139	91	10	70	102	10	0	26	171	798
Total Under Custody	10,680	11,780	6,182	1,959	5,797	3,285	479	42	2,661	7,406	50,271
Inmates	21.2%	23.5%	12.3%	3.9%	11.6%	6.4%	0.9%	0.1%	5.3%	14.6%	100.0%
Incarcerated Parolees	22.4%	17.4%	11.4%	1.3%	8.8%	12.8%	1.3%	0.0%	3.3%	21.4%	100.0%
Total Under Custody	21.2%	23.4%	12.3%	3.9%	11.5%	6.5%	1.0%	0.1%	5.3%	14.7%	100.0%

Veteran Status

Of the 50,271 offenders under custody on January 1, 2018, 4% (2,115) were reported as verified veterans. Of this total, 2,099 were inmates while only 16 were incarcerated parolees. Only 33 veterans were female. Veteran status is verified through a data match with the Veteran's Administration (VA) or verified possession of a DD214 form.

**Figure 9. Veterans by Gender and Offender Status;
Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018**



**Table 9. Veterans by Gender and Offender Status;
Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018**

Veteran Status by Offender Status	Male			Female			Total		
	Non Veteran	Veteran	Total	Non Veteran	Veteran	Total	Non Veteran	Veteran	Total
Inmates	45,131	2,066	47,197	2,243	33	2,276	47,374	2,099	49,473
Incarcerated Parolees	704	16	720	78	0	78	782	16	798
Total Under Custody	45,835	2,082	47,917	2,321	33	2,354	48,156	2,115	50,271
Inmates	95.6%	4.4%	100.0%	98.6%	1.4%	100.0%	95.8%	4.2%	100.0%
Incarcerated Parolees	97.8%	2.2%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	98.0%	2.0%	100.0%
Total Under Custody	95.7%	4.3%	100.0%	98.6%	1.4%	100.0%	95.8%	4.2%	100.0%

Section Two

CRIMINAL HISTORY

Minimum Sentence

Overall, the median minimum sentence for offenders under custody was 6 years (72 months)³. However, the average minimum sentence length was over ten years, reflecting the influence of lengthy minimum terms of many offenders. A little over one-third (35%) were serving minimum sentences of 10 years or more.

Current sentencing laws in New York require an inmate convicted of certain crimes to receive a determinate sentence. Determinate sentences require an offender to serve a minimum term of 6/7 years of the determinate sentence imposed by the judge before being eligible for release. An inmate committed for a crime not designated as having a determinate sentence has a minimum sentence set by the court.

As of January 1, 2018, there were 291 inmates under custody who were serving sentences of “Life Without Parole”. In calculating the average minimum sentence length, “Life Without Parole” cases were given a value of 45 years or 540 months.

Figure 10. Minimum Sentence Length of Offenders; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

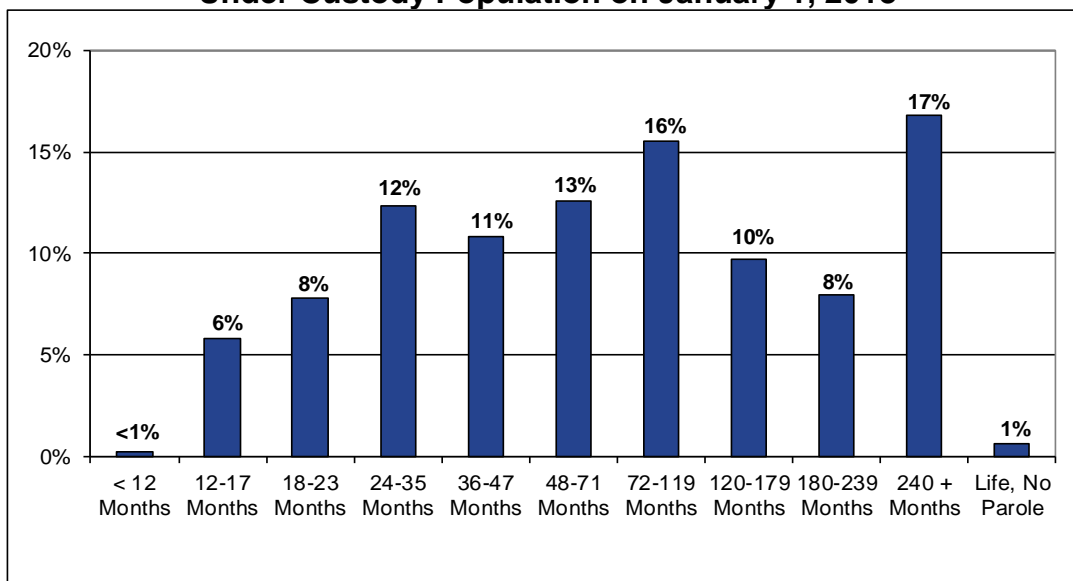


Table 10A. Minimum Sentence; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Minimum Sentence	< 12 Months	12-17 Months	18-23 Months	24-35 Months	36-47 Months	48-71 Months	72-119 Months	120-179 Months	180-239 Months	240 + Months	Life, No Parole	Total
Total	110	2,927	3,894	6,210	5,432	6,330	7,798	4,873	3,972	8,434	291	50,271
Under Custody	0.2%	5.8%	7.7%	12.4%	10.8%	12.6%	15.5%	9.7%	7.9%	16.8%	0.6%	100.0%

³ The median is the middle point between the number of instances of greater value and the number of instances of lesser value. The median is less subject to the influence of extreme values than is the average and is preferred by some users for this reason.

Table 10B. Minimum Sentence; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Minimum Sentence by Gender - Inmates	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
< 12 Months	81	20	101	0.2%	0.9%	0.2%
12-17 Months	2,497	312	2,809	5.3%	13.7%	5.7%
18-23 Months	3,455	291	3,746	7.3%	12.8%	7.6%
24-35 Months	5,544	412	5,956	11.7%	18.1%	12.0%
36-47 Months	5,045	268	5,313	10.7%	11.8%	10.7%
48-71 Months	5,980	279	6,259	12.7%	12.3%	12.7%
72-119 Months	7,497	246	7,743	15.9%	10.8%	15.7%
120-179 Months	4,724	131	4,855	10.0%	5.8%	9.8%
180-239 Months	3,838	130	3,968	8.1%	5.7%	8.0%
240 + Months	8,255	177	8,432	17.5%	7.8%	17.0%
Life, No Parole	281	10	291	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%
Total Inmates	47,197	2,276	49,473	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Minimum Sentence by Gender - Parolees	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
< 12 Months	9	0	9	1.3%	0.0%	1.1%
12-17 Months	104	14	118	14.4%	17.9%	14.8%
18-23 Months	128	20	148	17.8%	25.6%	18.5%
24-35 Months	224	30	254	31.1%	38.5%	31.8%
36-47 Months	112	7	119	15.6%	9.0%	14.9%
48-71 Months	64	7	71	8.9%	9.0%	8.9%
72-119 Months	55	0	55	7.6%	0.0%	6.9%
120-179 Months	18	0	18	2.5%	0.0%	2.3%
180-239 Months	4	0	4	0.6%	0.0%	0.5%
240 + Months	2	0	2	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%
Life, No Parole	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Incarcerated Parolees	720	78	798	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total Under Custody	47,917	2,354	50,271	95.3%	4.7%	100.0%
Average and Median Minimum Sentence	Male Average	Female Average	Total Average	Male Median	Female Median	Total Median
Total Inmates	129.5	76.1	127.0	72.0	36.0	72.0
Total Incarcerated Parolees	37.3	26.6	36.2	28.0	24.0	26.0
Total Under Custody	128.1	74.5	125.6	72.0	36.0	72.0

As can be seen in Table 10B above, the median minimum sentence for inmates was 72 months. There is a large difference between male inmates, whose median minimum sentence was 72 months, and female inmates, whose median minimum was 36 months.

For incarcerated parolees, the median minimum sentence was 26 months. Male parolees had a median minimum sentence of 28 months, while female parolees had a median minimum of 24 months. In general, incarcerated parolees have shorter minimum and maximum sentences than inmates committed to state prison. Overall, 13% of inmates had a minimum sentence of less than 2 years compared with 34% of incarcerated parolees.

Maximum Sentence

As of January 1, 2018, the median maximum sentence of offenders under custody was seven years (84 months). However, the average maximum sentence length was nearly 12 years, reflecting the influence of lengthy maximum terms of many offenders. About one-third had maximum sentences of 15 years or more with 18% of the population having a maximum sentence of life.

The average maximum sentence for women (97 months) was 45 months shorter than for men (142 months). The median maximum sentence for women (60 months) was 24 months shorter than for men (84 months). The average maximum sentence for inmates (141 months) was 86 months shorter than for incarcerated parolees (55 months).

In calculating the average maximum sentence length, "Life Without Parole" cases were given a value of 45 years or 540 months, and Life maximum cases were given a value of 25 years or 300 months.

**Figure 11. Maximum Sentence Length of Offenders;
Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018**

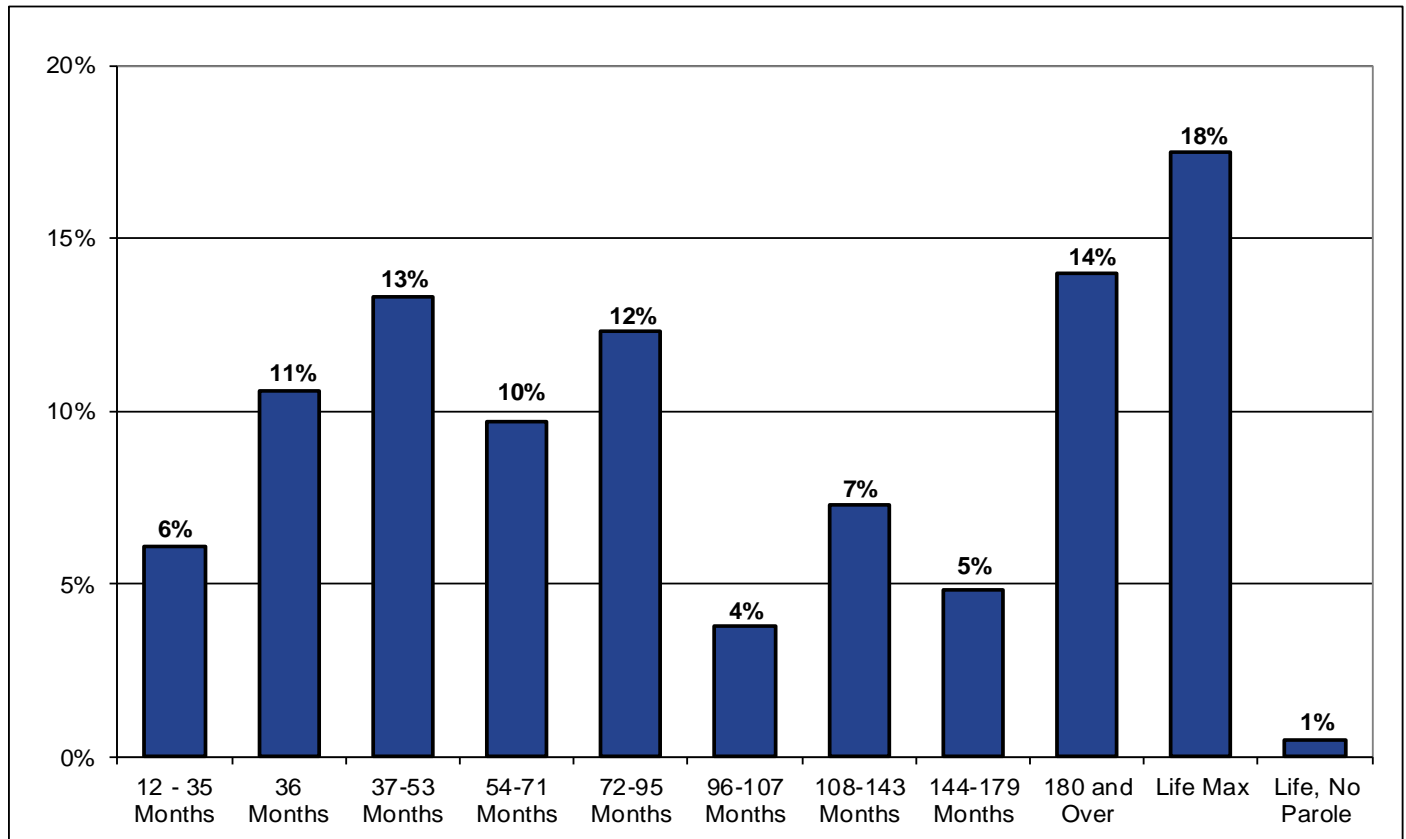


Table 11A. Maximum Sentence; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Maximum Sentence	12 - 35 Months	36 Months	37-53 Months	54-71 Months	72-95 Months	96-107 Months	108-143 Months	144-179 Months	180 and Over	Life Max	Life, No Parole	Total Inmates
Total	3,154	5,218	6,540	4,821	6,277	1,902	3,812	2,464	7,167	8,625	291	50,271
Under Custody	6.1%	10.6%	13.3%	9.7%	12.3%	3.8%	7.3%	4.8%	14.0%	17.5%	0.5%	100.0%

Table 11B. Maximum Sentence; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Maximum Sentence by Gender - Inmates	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
12 to 35	2,755	249	3,004	5.8%	10.9%	6.1%
36 Months	4,574	446	5,020	9.7%	19.6%	10.1%
37-53 Months	5,992	362	6,354	12.7%	15.9%	12.8%
54-71 Months	4,534	213	4,747	9.6%	9.4%	9.6%
72-95 Months	5,904	263	6,167	12.5%	11.6%	12.5%
96-107 Months	1,793	90	1,883	3.8%	4.0%	3.8%
108-143 Months	3,640	143	3,783	7.7%	6.3%	7.6%
144-179 Months	2,360	90	2,450	5.0%	4.0%	5.0%
180 and Over	6,954	201	7,155	14.7%	8.8%	14.5%
Life Max	8,410	209	8,619	17.8%	9.2%	17.4%
Life, No Parole	281	10	291	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%
Total Inmates	47,197	2,276	49,473	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Maximum Sentence by Gender - Parolees	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
12 to 35	135	15	150	18.8%	19.2%	18.8%
36 Months	171	27	198	23.8%	34.6%	24.8%
37-53 Months	172	14	186	23.9%	17.9%	23.3%
54-71 Months	67	7	74	9.3%	9.0%	9.3%
72-95 Months	97	13	110	13.5%	16.7%	13.8%
96-107 Months	19	0	19	2.6%	0.0%	2.4%
108-143 Months	28	1	29	3.9%	1.3%	3.6%
144-179 Months	13	1	14	1.8%	1.3%	1.8%
180 and Over	12	0	12	1.7%	0.0%	1.5%
Life Max	6	0	6	0.8%	0.0%	0.8%
Life, No Parole	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Incarcerated Parolees	720	78	798	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total Under Custody	47,917	2,354	50,271	95.3%	4.7%	100.0%
Average and Median Maximum Sentence	Male Average	Female Average	Total Average	Male Median	Female Median	Total Median
Total Inmates	143.4	99.1	141.4	90.0	60.0	84.0
Total Incarcerated Parolees	55.8	46.5	54.9	48.0	36.0	48.0
Total Under Custody	142.1	97.4	140.0	84.0	60.0	84.0

As can be seen in Table 11B above, the median maximum sentence for inmates was 84 months. There was a large difference between male inmates, whose median maximum sentence was 90 months, and female inmates, with a median maximum sentence of 60 months.

For incarcerated parolees, the median maximum sentence was 48 months. The difference between males and females was much smaller, with a median maximum sentence of 48 months for males compared with 36 months for female incarcerated parolees.

Commitment Crime

Sixty-four percent (64%) of the offenders under custody on January 1, 2018 were convicted of a Violent Felony Offense (VFO). Another 14% of offenders were convicted of drug crimes and another 12% of offenders were convicted of a Property or Other crime. Forty-four percent (44%) of females were serving a sentence for a VFO compared to 65% of males. In contrast, 26% of females were sentenced for a Property and Other crime compared to 12% percent of males. Table 12B (below) lists the commitment crimes that are included in each of the general categories presented in Figure 12. On January 1, 1997, there were 24,085 drug offenders out of a total custody population of 70,209 (34%). This compares with 6,901 drug offenders (14%) under custody on January 1, 2018. Between 1997 and 2018, there was a 17,184 (-71%) reduction in the number of drug offenders held under custody.

**Figure 12. Commitment Crime Category by Gender;
Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018**

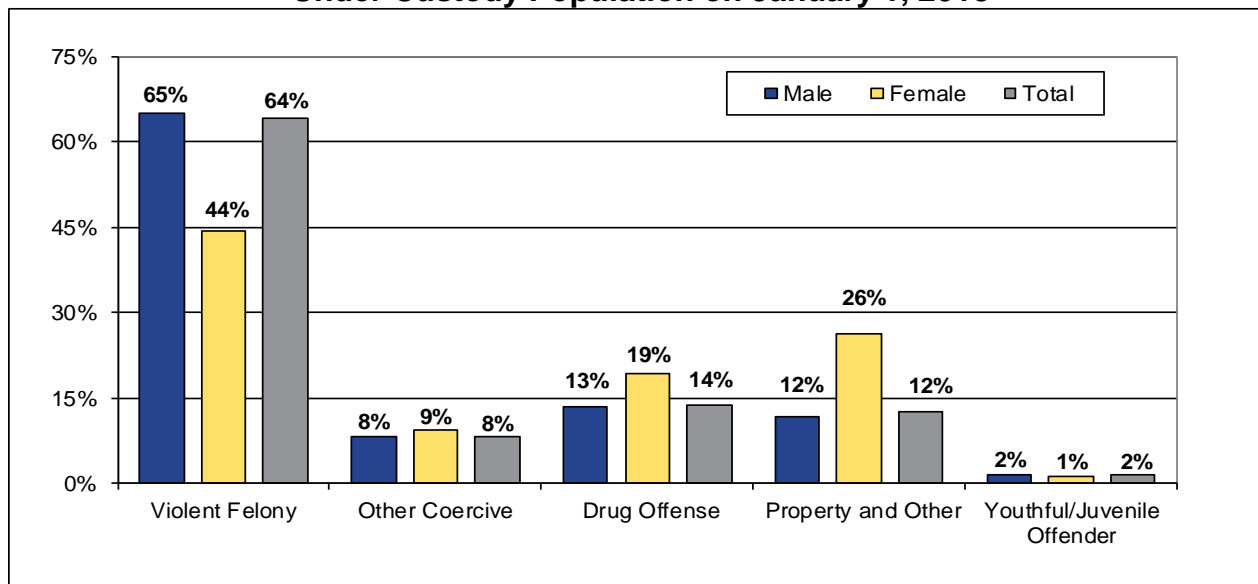


Table 12A. Crime Category; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Commitment Crime Type by Gender	Violent Felony	Other Coercive	Drug Offenses	Property and Other	YO/JO	Total
Male	31,206	3,883	6,451	5,629	748	47,917
Female	1,041	223	450	615	25	2,354
Total	32,247	4,106	6,901	6,244	773	50,271
Male	65.1%	8.1%	13.5%	11.7%	1.6%	100.0%
Female	44.2%	9.5%	19.1%	26.1%	1.1%	100.0%
Total	64.1%	8.2%	13.7%	12.4%	1.5%	100.0%
Offender Status						
Inmates	32,063	4,027	6,656	5,975	752	49,473
Incarcerated Parolees	184	79	245	269	21	798
Total Under Custody	32,247	4,106	6,901	6,244	773	50,271
Inmates	64.8%	8.1%	13.5%	12.1%	1.5%	100.0%
Incarcerated Parolees	23.1%	9.9%	30.7%	33.7%	2.6%	100.0%
Total Under Custody	64.1%	8.2%	13.7%	12.4%	1.5%	100.0%

Table 12B. Crime Category by Offender Status by Gender; UC Population on January 1, 2018

Commitment Crime Type	Inmates			Incarcerated Parolees			Grand Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Violent Felony							
Murder	6,001	192	6,193	3	0	3	6,196
Attempted Murder	1,358	32	1,390	0	0	0	1,390
Manslt 1st,Ag 2nd	1,978	149	2,127	4	0	4	2,131
Rape 1st	1,534	8	1,542	16	0	16	1,558
Robbery 1st	3,412	86	3,498	15	0	15	3,513
Robbery 2nd	2,277	90	2,367	19	0	19	2,386
Assault 1st	1,902	117	2,019	8	0	8	2,027
Assault 2nd	1,215	84	1,299	11	0	11	1,310
Burglary 1st	1,024	27	1,051	5	0	5	1,056
Burglary 2nd	3,317	117	3,434	25	0	25	3,459
Arson 1st,2nd	190	30	220	1	0	1	221
Sodomy 1st	902	9	911	5	0	5	916
Sex Ab 1st,Ag,2	1,113	6	1,119	39	0	39	1,158
Weapons Offenses	3,709	61	3,770	12	0	12	3,782
Kidnapping 1st,2nd	316	19	335	4	1	5	340
Other VFO Sex Off	618	13	631	15	0	15	646
Other Violent	157	0	157	1	0	1	158
Subtotal	31,023	1,040	32,063	183	1	184	32,247
	96.8%	3.2%	100.0%	99.5%	0.5%	100.0%	
Other Coercive							
Manslaughter 2nd	186	28	214	0	0	0	214
Other Homicide	161	31	192	0	0	0	192
Robbery 3rd	922	39	961	18	3	21	982
Att Assault 2nd	364	32	396	5	0	5	401
Conspiracy 2,3,4	334	25	359	4	2	6	365
Other Weapons	702	15	717	12	0	12	729
Other Sex Offenses	800	15	815	29	0	29	844
Other Coercive	342	31	373	4	2	6	379
Subtotal	3,811	216	4,027	72	7	79	4,106
	94.6%	5.4%	100.0%	91.1%	8.9%	100.0%	
Drug Offenses							
Drug Sale	3,030	201	3,231	80	18	98	3,329
Drug Possession	3,212	213	3,425	129	18	147	3,572
Subtotal	6,242	414	6,656	209	36	245	6,901
	93.8%	6.2%	100.0%	85.3%	14.7%	100.0%	
Property and Other							
Burglary 3rd	1,700	81	1,781	89	8	97	1,878
Grand Larceny	1,021	210	1,231	43	10	53	1,284
Forgery	415	73	488	24	9	33	521
Stolen Property	287	31	318	14	0	14	332
Drive Intoxicated	544	66	610	13	3	16	626
Contempt 1st	316	10	326	7	1	8	334
All Other felonies	1,111	110	1,221	45	3	48	1,269
Subtotal	5,394	581	5,975	235	34	269	6,244
	90.3%	9.7%	100.0%	87.4%	12.6%	100.0%	
YO/JO							
Youthful Offender	626	24	650	21	0	21	671
Juvenile Offender	101	1	102	0	0	0	102
Subtotal	727	25	752	21	0	21	773
	96.7%	3.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
Grand Total	47,197	2,276	49,473	720	78	798	50,271
	95.4%	4.6%	100.0%	90.2%	9.8%	100.0%	

Felony Sentencing Status

Fifty-six percent (56%) of the total offenders under custody on January 1, 2018, were sentenced as first felony offenders. Crimes are presented by felony sentencing status in Table 13B. In general VFO and YO/JO's were more likely to be first felony offenders while Drug, Property, and Other Coercive offenders were more likely to be second felony offenders. Men were more likely than women (41% vs. 29%) to be sentenced as second felony offenders.

New York State Penal Law establishes more severe sentences for second felony offenders and persistent felony offenders than for first felony offenders. In general, a persistent felony offender is a person convicted of at least two prior felony offenses on separate occasions. This status allows them to be sentenced to a life maximum. It should be noted that some offenders included among the individuals sentenced as first felony offenders were also convicted of prior felony crimes and some even had previous sentences to state prison. The majority of such offenders were convicted of class A-1 violent felony crimes, which do not permit sentencing as a second felony offender since the penalties for A-1 violent felony crimes are already the most severe.

Figure 13. Felony Sentencing Status by Gender; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

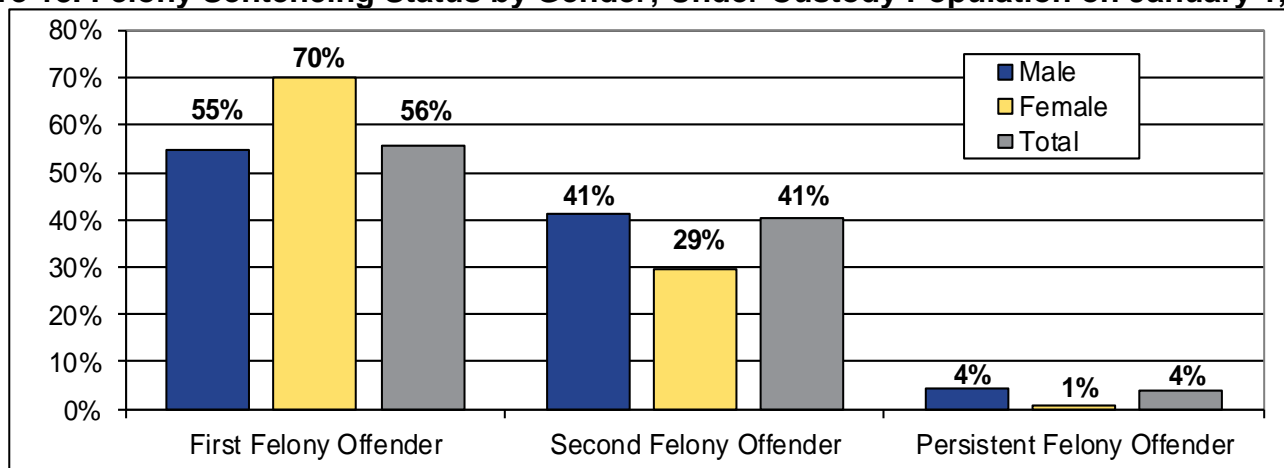


Table 13A. Second Felony Sentencing Status; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Felony Offender by Gender	First Felony Offender	Second Felony Offender	Persistent Felony Offender	Total
Male	26,283	19,673	1,961	47,917
Female	1,650	691	13	2,354
Total	27,933	20,364	1,974	50,271
Male	54.9%	41.1%	4.1%	100.0%
Female	70.1%	29.4%	0.6%	100.0%
Total	55.6%	40.5%	3.9%	100.0%
Offender Status				
Inmates	27,487	20,013	1,973	49,473
Incarcerated Parolees	446	351	1	798
Total Under Custody	27,933	20,364	1,974	50,271
Inmates	55.6%	40.5%	4.0%	100.0%
Incarcerated Parolees	55.9%	44.0%	0.1%	100.0%
Total Under Custody	55.6%	40.5%	3.9%	100.0%

Table 13B. Second Felony Sentencing Status; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Commitment Crime Type	Inmates				Incarcerated Parolees				Grand Total
	First Felony Offender	Second Felony Offender	Persistent Felony Offender	Total	First Felony Offender	Second Felony Offender	Persistent Felony Offender	Total	
Violent Felony									
Murder	6,193	0	0	6,193	3	0	0	3	6,196
Attempted Murder	942	399	49	1,390	0	0	0	0	1,390
Manslt 1st,Ag 2nd	1,559	541	27	2,127	3	1	0	4	2,131
Rape 1st	942	482	118	1,542	7	9	0	16	1,558
Robbery 1st	1,553	1,514	431	3,498	12	3	0	15	3,513
Robbery 2nd	1,025	1,065	277	2,367	12	6	1	19	2,386
Assault 1st	1,235	701	83	2,019	4	4	0	8	2,027
Assault 2nd	636	577	86	1,299	7	4	0	11	1,310
Burglary 1st	497	464	90	1,051	1	4	0	5	1,056
Burglary 2nd	1,260	1,724	450	3,434	13	12	0	25	3,459
Arson 1st,2nd	155	65	0	220	0	1	0	1	221
Sodomy 1st	636	226	49	911	4	1	0	5	916
Sex Ab 1st,Ag.2	869	208	42	1,119	35	4	0	39	1,158
Weapons Offenses	1,999	1,657	114	3,770	9	3	0	12	3,782
Kidnapping 1st,2nd	241	78	16	335	2	3	0	5	340
Other VFO Sex Off	465	151	15	631	11	4	0	15	646
Other Violent	89	63	5	157	1	0	0	1	158
Subtotal	20,296	9,915	1,852	32,063	124	59	1	184	32,247
	63.3%	30.9%	5.8%	100.0%	67.4%	32.1%	0.5%	100.0%	
Other Coercive									
Manslaughter 2nd	167	40	7	214	0	0	0	0	214
Other Homicide	162	27	3	192	0	0	0	0	192
Robbery 3rd	260	679	22	961	14	7	0	21	982
Att Assault 2nd	104	292	0	396	1	4	0	5	401
Conspiracy 2,3,4	195	160	4	359	5	1	0	6	365
Other Weapons	162	550	5	717	5	7	0	12	729
Other Sex Offenses	564	244	7	815	15	14	0	29	844
Other Coercive	181	186	6	373	3	3	0	6	379
Subtotal	1,795	2,178	54	4,027	43	36	0	79	4,106
	44.6%	54.1%	1.3%	100.0%	54.4%	45.6%	0.0%	100.0%	
Drug Offenses									
Drug Sale	958	2,270	3	3,231	50	48	0	98	3,329
Drug Possession	1,176	2,246	3	3,425	69	78	0	147	3,572
Subtotal	2,134	4,516	6	6,656	119	126	0	245	6,901
	32.1%	67.8%	0.1%	100.0%	48.6%	51.4%	0.0%	100.0%	
Property and Other									
Burglary 3rd	501	1,260	20	1,781	50	47	0	97	1,878
Grand Larceny	464	756	11	1,231	20	33	0	53	1,284
Forgery	147	337	4	488	11	22	0	33	521
Stolen Property	76	239	3	318	6	8	0	14	332
Drive Intoxicated	598	6	6	610	16	0	0	16	626
Contempt 1st	125	198	3	326	6	2	0	8	334
All Other Felonies	599	608	14	1,221	30	18	0	48	1,269
Subtotal	2,510	3,404	61	5,975	139	130	0	269	6,244
	42.0%	57.0%	1.0%	100.0%	51.7%	48.3%	0.0%	100.0%	
YO/JO									
Youthful Offender	650	0	0	650	21	0	0	21	671
Juvenile Offender	102	0	0	102	0	0	0	0	102
Subtotal	752	0	0	752	21	0	0	21	773
	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
Grand Total	27,487	20,013	1,973	49,473	446	351	1	798	50,271
	55.6%	40.5%	4.0%	100.0%	55.9%	44.0%	0.1%	100.0%	

Prior Adult Criminal Record

For this report, offenders are placed in a prior adult criminal record category based on their most extensive contact with the criminal justice system prior to their current incarceration. Thirty-five percent (35%) of offenders under custody had served a prior prison term. For 25% of the custody population, prior jail was the most serious contact with the criminal justice system, while 16% had no prior arrest. Women had less serious prior adult records than men.

**Figure 14. Prior Adult Criminal Record by Gender;
Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018**

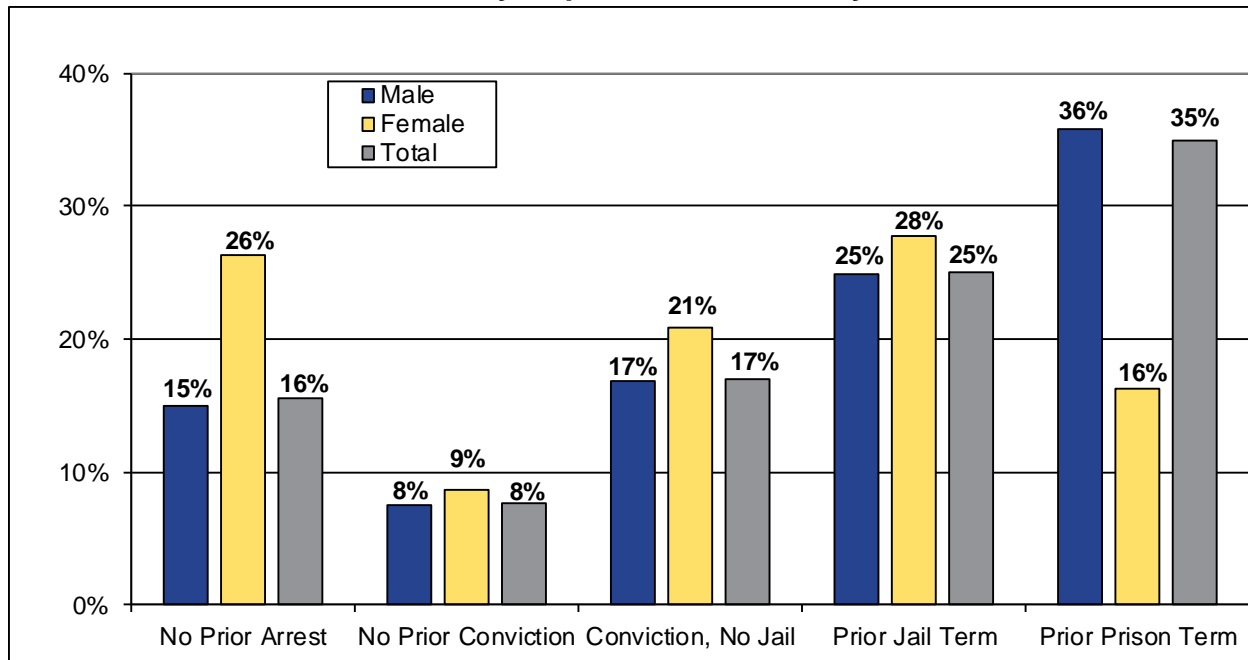


Table 14. Prior Adult Criminal Record; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Prior Record by Gender	No Prior Arrest	No Prior Conviction	Conviction, No Jail	Prior Jail Term	Prior Prison Term	Total
Male	7,184	3,603	8,064	11,912	17,154	47,917
Female	621	205	492	653	383	2,354
Total	7,805	3,808	8,556	12,565	17,537	50,271
Male	15.0%	7.5%	16.8%	24.9%	35.8%	100.0%
Female	26.4%	8.7%	20.9%	27.7%	16.3%	100.0%
Total	15.5%	7.6%	17.0%	25.0%	34.9%	100.0%
Offender Status						
Inmates	7,715	3,749	8,392	12,294	17,323	49,473
Incarcerated Parolees	90	59	164	271	214	798
Total Under Custody	7,805	3,808	8,556	12,565	17,537	50,271
Inmates	15.6%	7.6%	17.0%	24.8%	35.0%	100.0%
Incarcerated Parolees	11.3%	7.4%	20.6%	34.0%	26.8%	100.0%
Total Under Custody	15.5%	7.6%	17.0%	25.0%	34.9%	100.0%

Length of Time Served in Department Custody

About one quarter (25%) of the inmates under custody on January 1, 2018 had spent six years or more under custody since their latest admission to DOCCS. While nearly one-third (33%) had spent less than one year under custody, 17% had spent 10 or more years incarcerated at DOCCS.

Inmates under custody on January 1, 2018 had spent an average of 61 months at DOCCS since their latest admission date. The median length of time served was 25 months. Due to the short period of reincarceration for incarcerated parolees, the average time served was 2 months.

Figure 15. Length of Time Served in DOCCS Custody Since Last Admission Date (Inmates Only)

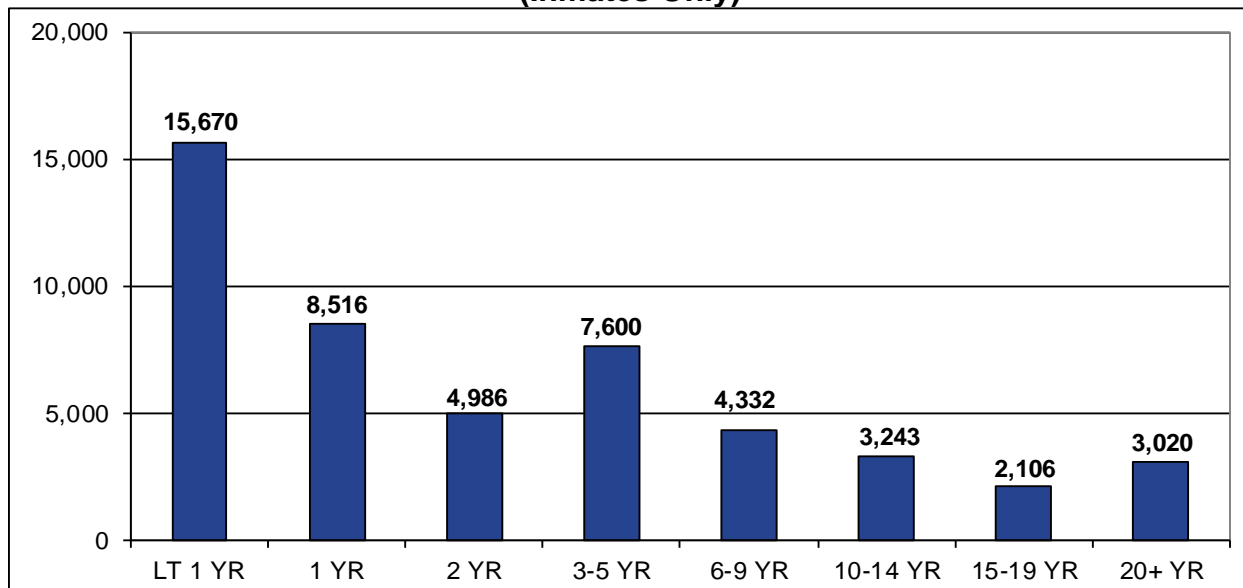


Table 15. DOCCS Time Served in Years; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Time in DOCCS	LT 1 YR	1 YR	2 YR	3-5 YR	6-9 YR	10-14 YR	15-19 YR	20+ YR	Total	
Male	15,288	8,071	4,806	7,336	4,212	3,164	2,062	2,978	47,917	
Female	1,163	456	185	265	120	79	44	42	2,354	
Total	16,451	8,527	4,991	7,601	4,332	3,243	2,106	3,020	50,271	
Male	31.9%	16.8%	10.0%	15.3%	8.8%	6.6%	4.3%	6.2%	100.0%	
Female	49.4%	19.4%	7.9%	11.3%	5.1%	3.4%	1.9%	1.8%	100.0%	
Total	32.7%	17.0%	9.9%	15.1%	8.6%	6.5%	4.2%	6.0%	100.0%	
Offender Status										
Inmates	15,670	8,516	4,986	7,600	4,332	3,243	2,106	3,020	49,473	
Incarcerated Parolees	781	11	5	1	0	0	0	0	798	
Total Under Custody	16,451	8,527	4,991	7,601	4,332	3,243	2,106	3,020	50,271	
Inmates	31.7%	17.2%	10.1%	15.4%	8.8%	6.6%	4.3%	6.1%	100.0%	
Incarcerated Parolees	97.9%	1.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	
Total Under Custody	32.7%	17.0%	9.9%	15.1%	8.6%	6.5%	4.2%	6.0%	100.0%	
Time Served Since Latest Admission Date in Months				Inmate-Average		61.4		Parolee-Average		2.3
Time Served Since Latest Admission Date in Months				Inmate-Median		25.1		Parolee-Median		1.7

Time to Earliest Release

Time to earliest release date is a measure of the length of time until the earliest possible date at which the inmate can legally be released. Incarcerated parolees are not included in this section.

Fifty-six percent (56%) of the inmate population had less than two years to their earliest release dates. The average time to earliest release for the inmate population on January 1, 2018 was 54 months. The median time to earliest release was 18 months. Median and average time to earliest release were much lower for female inmates than for male inmates.

**Figure 16. Length of Time to Earliest Release Date (Inmates Only);
Inmate UC Population on January 1, 2018**

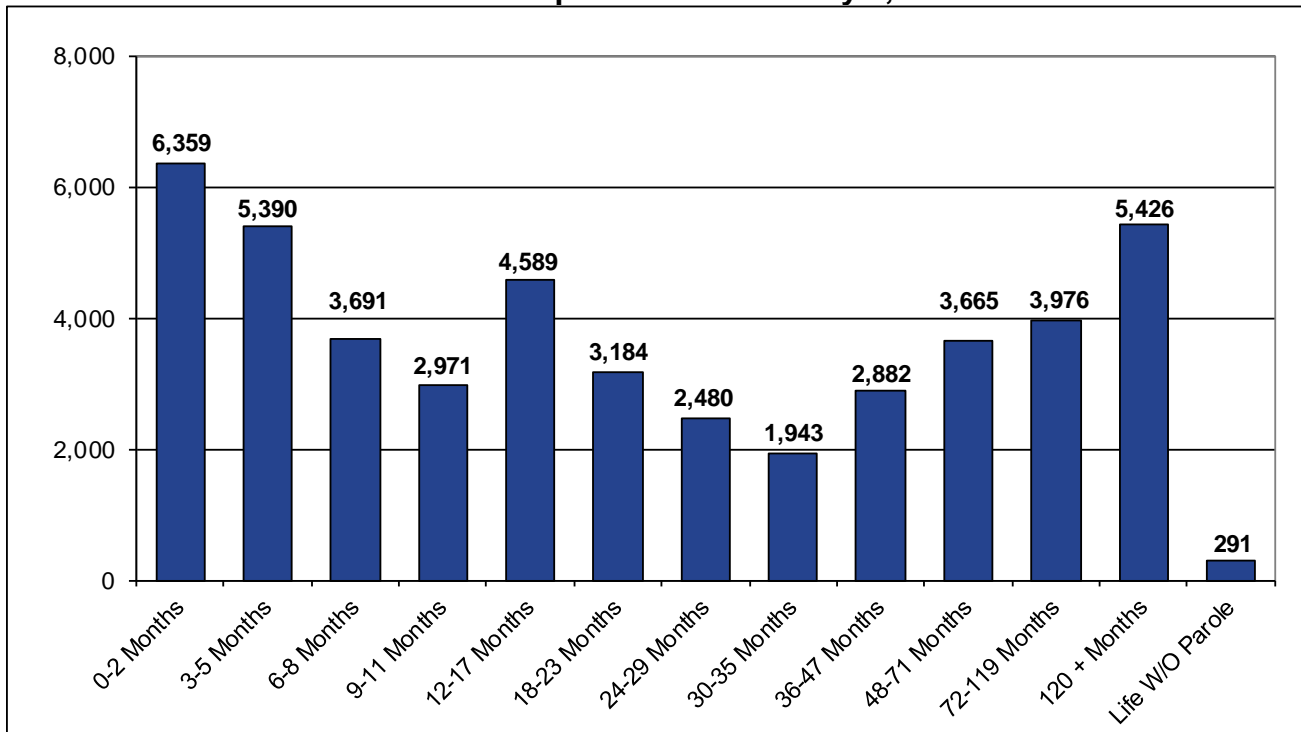


Table 16. Time to Earliest Release Date in Months; Inmate UC Population on January 1, 2018

Time to Earliest Release Date	0-2 Months	3-5 Months	6-8 Months	9-11 Months	12-17 Months	18-23 Months	24-29 Months	30-35 Months	36-47 Months	48-71 Months	72-119 Months	120+ Months	Life W/O Parole	Total*
Male	5,933	5,075	3,454	2,788	4,354	2,990	2,391	1,870	2,798	3,547	3,861	5,291	281	44,633
Female	426	315	237	183	235	194	89	73	84	118	115	135	10	2,214
Total	6,359	5,390	3,691	2,971	4,589	3,184	2,480	1,943	2,882	3,665	3,976	5,426	291	46,847
Male	13.3%	11.4%	7.7%	6.2%	9.8%	6.7%	5.4%	4.2%	6.3%	7.9%	8.7%	11.9%	0.6%	100.0%
Female	19.2%	14.2%	10.7%	8.3%	10.6%	8.8%	4.0%	3.3%	3.8%	5.3%	5.2%	6.1%	0.5%	100.0%
Total	13.6%	11.5%	7.9%	6.3%	9.8%	6.8%	5.3%	4.1%	6.2%	7.8%	8.5%	11.6%	0.6%	100.0%
Inmates	Average Time to Earliest Release Date in Months						Male	55.2	Female		29.8	Total		54.0
	Median Time to Earliest Release Date in Months						Male	19.0	Female		11.1	Total		18.4

Determinate Sentencing

The proportion of offenders in DOCCS serving determinate sentences has grown dramatically. Sixty percent (30,322) of the 50,271 offenders under custody on January 1, 2018 were serving determinate sentences, which is more than four times the percentage that was reported in 2001. Table 17B below starts with 2001 as the baseline data prior to the start of drug determinate sentencing. Selected years are included in the table due to space limitations.

As of January 1, 2018, 98% (6,787) of the offenders under custody for drug offenses were serving determinate sentences, while 71% (22,937) of the offenders sentenced for Violent Felony Offenses were serving determinate sentences.

Figure 17. Proportion of Determinate Sentences by Crime Type

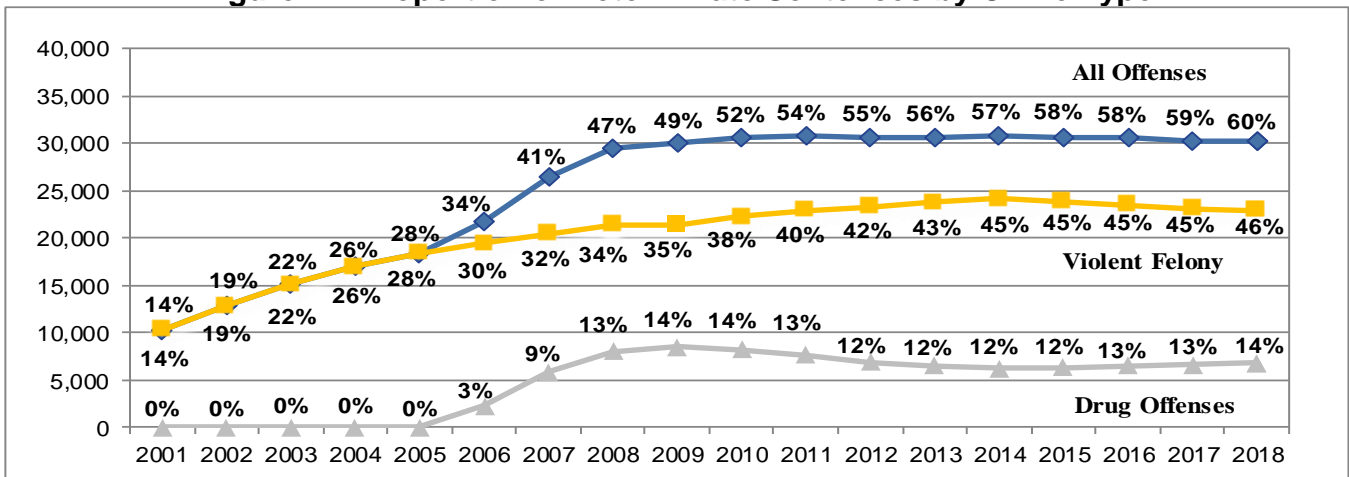


Table 17A. Number of Determinate Sentences; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

Offender Status	Violent Felony	Other Coercive	Drug Offenses	Property and Other Offenses	Youthful Offender	Juvenile Offender	Total
Inmates & Incarcerated Parolees							
Indeterminate	9,310	3,536	114	6,221	666	102	19,949
Determinate	22,937	570	6,787	23	5	0	30,322
Total	32,247	4,106	6,901	6,244	671	102	50,271
Indeterminate	29%	86%	2%	100%	99%	100%	40%
Determinate	71%	14%	98%	0%	1%	0%	60%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table 17B. Historic Number of Total Determinate, Violent Felony Determinate, and Drug Felony Determinate Sentences; Under Custody Populations on January 1, 2001, 2007 – 2018

January 1,	2001	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total Determinate	10,297	26,463	29,573	30,103	30,689	30,845	30,609	30,681	30,879	30,704	30,584	30,352	30,322
Percent of UC	14%	41%	47%	49%	52%	54%	55%	56%	57%	58%	58%	59%	60%
Violent Determinate	10,291	20,532	21,426	21,406	22,277	22,936	23,355	23,785	24,140	23,846	23,511	23,154	22,937
Percent of UC	14%	32%	34%	35%	38%	40%	42%	43%	45%	45%	45%	45%	46%
Drug Determinate	1	5,833	8,042	8,481	8,182	7,614	6,902	6,484	6,257	6,343	6,566	6,653	6,787
Percent of UC	0%	9%	13%	14%	14%	13%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	13%	14%

Education Level

The Department's education program objective is to encourage every inmate to earn a high school equivalency diploma while incarcerated. Testing and educational programming are used by the Department to track the academic level of inmates in reading and mathematics. In order to take the high school equivalency examination, the Department requires inmates to take tests demonstrating at least a ninth grade level in reading and mathematics.

Sixteen percent (16%) of inmates had a tested reading score at the 0 – 4th Grade level, 11% at 5th – 8th Grade level, 11% at the 9th – 12th Grade level (but no verified high school or equivalency diploma), and finally 60% had a verified high school or equivalency diploma. There was very little difference in education levels by gender.

Figure 18. Reading Score Grade Level and HS Diploma Status by Gender: Under Custody Population on January 13, 2018

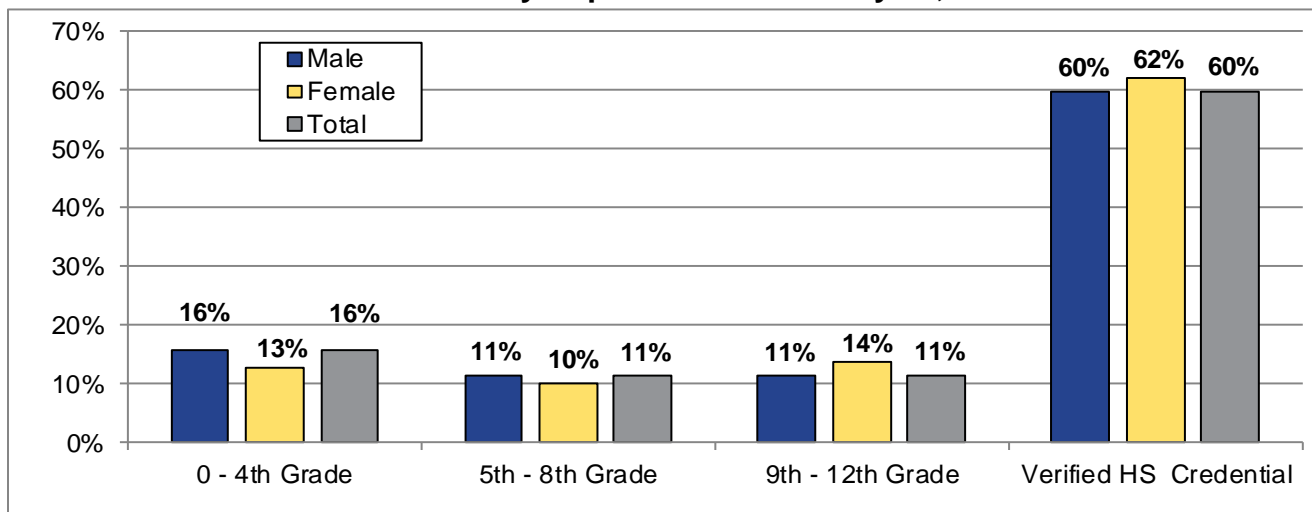


Table 18. Reading Score Grade Level & HS Diploma Status; UC Population January 13, 2018

Grade Level based on Tested Reading Score	0 - 4th Grade	5th - 8th Grade	9th - 12th Grade	Missing Test Data	Verified HS Credential	Total
Male	7,547	5,429	5,404	837	28,495	47,712
Female	295	236	319	41	1,463	2,354
Total*	7,842	5,665	5,723	878	29,958	50,066
Male	15.8%	11.4%	11.3%	1.8%	59.7%	100.0%
Female	12.5%	10.0%	13.6%	1.7%	62.1%	100.0%
Total	15.7%	11.3%	11.4%	1.8%	59.8%	100.0%
Offender Status						
Inmates	7,715	5,588	5,616	863	29,505	49,287
Incarcerated Parolees	127	77	107	15	453	779
Total Under Custody*	7,842	5,665	5,723	878	29,958	50,066
Inmates	15.7%	11.3%	11.4%	1.8%	59.9%	100.0%
Incarcerated Parolees	16.3%	9.9%	13.7%	1.9%	58.2%	100.0%
Total Under Custody	15.7%	11.3%	11.4%	1.8%	59.8%	100.0%

*Data used from Education Data Files on January 13, 2018. Totals do not equal January 1, 2018 totals.

Mental Health Service Level

The NYS Office of Mental Health (OMH) provides mental health diagnostic and treatment services to offenders in DOCCS' custody. OMH staff classify offenders according to the mental health service level needed. Offenders who may need mental health treatment services are classified from level 1 through level 4, with 1 indicating the most serious mental health diagnoses and 4 the least serious. Level 6 offenders have been assessed by OMH staff with no mental health services required and level 7 inmates have not yet been assessed. The "S" label in Table 19 indicates Serious Mental Illness (SMI) and the OMH level numbers indicate the level of OMH services that must be available at the facility where the offender is housed.

Twenty-one percent (21%) of offenders under custody had an OMH service level of 1 – 4, while 76% had a service level classification of 6 (no mental health services required). Women were more likely than men to have an OMH service level classification of 1 – 4 (52% and 20%, respectively).

**Figure 19. Mental Health Service Level by Gender;
Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018**

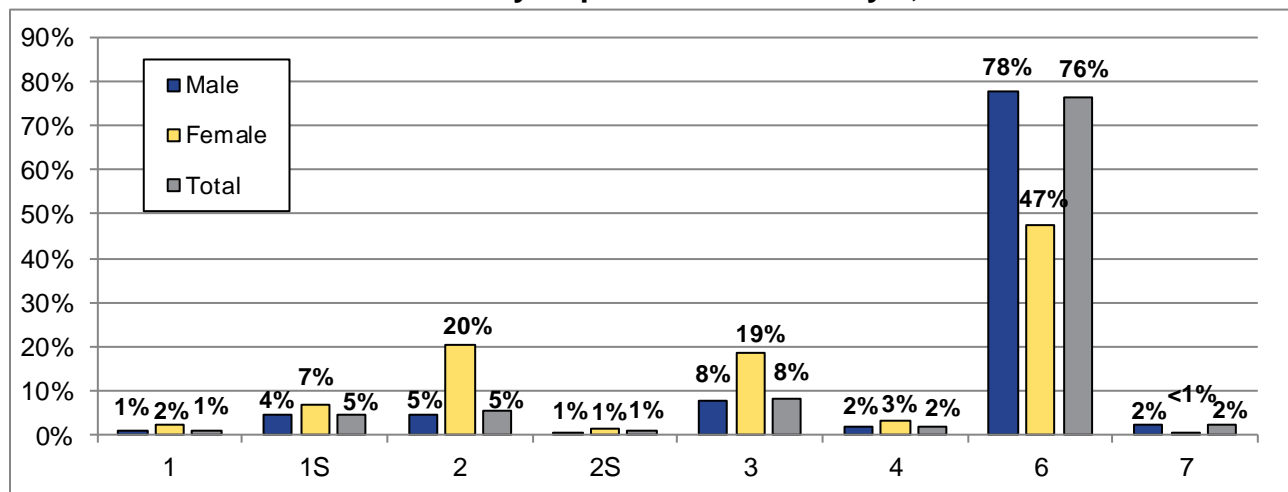


Table 19. OMH Service Level and SMI Status; Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018

OMH Service Level by Gender	1	1S	2	2S	3	4	6	7	Total*
Male	443	2,151	2,204	300	3,630	806	37,297	1,084	47,915
Female	51	154	476	34	437	74	1,118	10	2,354
Total	494	2,305	2,680	334	4,067	880	38,415	1,094	50,269
Male	0.9%	4.5%	4.6%	0.6%	7.6%	1.7%	77.8%	2.3%	100.0%
Female	2.2%	6.5%	20.2%	1.4%	18.6%	3.1%	47.5%	0.4%	100.0%
Total	1.0%	4.6%	5.3%	0.7%	8.1%	1.8%	76.4%	2.2%	100.0%
Offender Status									
Inmates	488	2,272	2,613	332	3,973	870	37,835	1,088	49,471
Incarcerated Parolees	6	33	67	2	94	10	580	6	798
Total Under Custody	494	2,305	2,680	334	4,067	880	38,415	1,094	50,269
Inmates	1.0%	4.6%	5.3%	0.7%	8.0%	1.8%	76.5%	2.2%	100.0%
Incarcerated Parolees	0.8%	4.1%	8.4%	0.3%	11.8%	1.3%	72.7%	0.8%	100.0%
Total Under Custody	1.0%	4.6%	5.3%	0.7%	8.1%	1.8%	76.4%	2.2%	100.0%

Facility Security Level

Of the 50,271 offenders under custody on January 1, 2018, close to half (49%) were in a Medium Security level facility, followed by 42% in a Maximum Security level facility. About 2% of offenders were in a Work Release facility and another 2% were in Parole Program facilities.

**Figure 20. Security Level by Offender Status;
Under Custody Population on January 1, 2018**

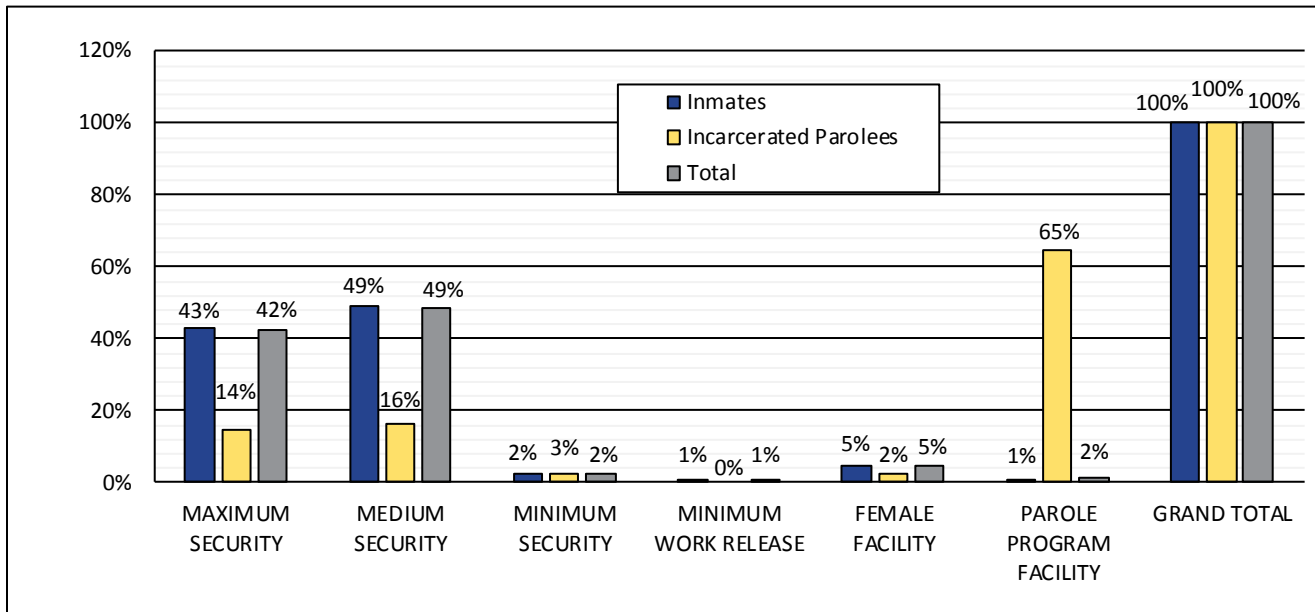


Table 20A. Security Level by Offender Status; UC Population on January 1, 2018

Security Level	Inmates		Incarcerated Parolees		Total	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
MAXIMUM SECURITY	21,248	43%	115	14%	21,363	42%
MEDIUM SECURITY	24,298	49%	128	16%	24,426	49%
MINIMUM SECURITY	1,068	2%	21	3%	1,089	2%
MINIMUM WORK RELEASE	326	1%	0	0%	326	1%
FEMALE FACILITY	2,258	5%	18	2%	2,276	5%
PAROLE PROGRAM FACILITY	275	1%	516	65%	791	2%
GRAND TOTAL	49,473	100%	798	100%	50,271	100%

Table 20B. Security Level and Facility by Offender Status; UC Population on January 1, 2018

Security Level	Housing Facility	Inmates	Incarcerated Parolees	Total
MAXIMUM SECURITY	ATTICA	2,037	0	2,037
	AUBURN	1,493	3	1,496
	CAYUGA	73	0	73
	CLINTON	2,666	1	2,667
	COLLINS	119	0	119
	COXSACKIE	877	0	877
	DOWNSTATE	1,109	24	1,133
	EASTERN	942	1	943
	ELMIRA	1,585	20	1,605
	FISHKILL	118	5	123
	FIVE POINTS	1,288	29	1,317
	GOUVERNEUR	106	0	106
	GREAT MEADOW	1,461	1	1,462
	GREEN HAVEN	1,909	21	1,930
	GREENE	146	0	146
	LAKEVIEW	130	0	130
	MARCY	179	0	179
	MIDSTATE	60	0	60
	MOHAWK	138	1	139
	ORLEANS	98	0	98
	SHAWANGUNK	501	0	501
	SING SING	1,568	0	1,568
	SOUTHPORT	485	0	485
	SULLIVAN	439	3	442
	UPSTATE	908	0	908
	WENDE	813	6	819
	SUBTOTAL	21,248	115	21,363
MEDIUM SECURITY	ADIRONDACK	368	0	368
	ALTONA	452	0	452
	BARE HILL	1,333	0	1,333
	CAPE VINCENT	822	0	822
	CAYUGA	832	3	835
	COLLINS	860	0	860
	FISHKILL	1,384	88	1,472
	FRANKLIN	1,309	0	1,309
	GOUVERNEUR	855	0	855
	GOWANDA	1,494	0	1,494
	GREENE	1,543	0	1,543
	GROVELAND	947	0	947
	HALE CREEK	355	0	355
	HUDSON	58	0	58
	LIVINGSTON	835	0	835
	MARCY	970	4	974
	MIDSTATE	1,400	7	1,407
	MOHAWK	1,274	1	1,275
	OGDENSBURG	408	0	408
	ORLEANS	756	0	756
	OTISVILLE	574	0	574
	RIVERVIEW	811	0	811
	ULSTER	701	16	717
	WALLKILL	521	0	521
	WASHINGTON	812	0	812
	WATERTOWN	513	0	513
WOODBOURNE	792	9	801	
WYOMING	1,319	0	1,319	
	SUBTOTAL	24,298	128	24,426

Table 20B. Security Level and Facility by Offender Status; UC Population on January 1, 2018

Security Level	Housing Facility	Inmates	Incarcerated Parolees	Total
MINIMUM SECURITY	EDGEcombe	13	0	13
	FISHKILL	8	0	8
	HUDSON	41	0	41
	LAKEVIEW	576	0	576
	MORIAH	186	0	186
	QUEENSBORO	237	21	258
	ROCHESTER	7	0	7
	SUBTOTAL	1,068	21	1,089
MINIMUM WORK RELEASE	FISHKILL	24	0	24
	HALE CREEK	5	0	5
	HUDSON	54	0	54
	LINCOLN	183	0	183
	ROCHESTER	60	0	60
	SUBTOTAL	326	0	326
FEMALE FACILITY	ALBION	1,033	4	1,037
	BEDFORD HILLS	765	14	779
	EDGEcombe	26	0	26
	HUDSON	2	0	2
	LAKEVIEW	105	0	105
	TACONIC	327	0	327
	SUBTOTAL	2,258	18	2,276
CORRECTIONS TOTAL		49,198	282	49,480
PAROLE PROGRAM FACILITIES	EDGEcombe	14	62	76
	HALE CREEK	0	33	33
	ORLEANS	0	49	49
	TACONIC	0	1	1
	WILLARD	261	371	632
	COMM SUPRV TOTAL	275	516	791
GRAND TOTAL		49,473	798	50,271

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