

State of New York
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
AND COMMUNITY SUPERVISION

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STATISTICAL OVERVIEW
Year 2013 Court Commitments



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Statistical Overview

Year 2013 Court Commitments

This document describes the characteristics of offenders admitted to the New York State Department of Corrections and Community Supervision during calendar year 2013 (N=26,022). The report concentrates on inmates admitted into a state correctional facility for the first time on their current sentence (13,694). This overview presents information on various points such as commitment offense, felony class category of commitment offense, age at commitment, county of commitment and minimum sentence length. For comparative purposes, multiple tables throughout the report show trends in admission data across the five year period of 2009 through 2013. One table (Table 8.3) uses a thirty-four year period (1980 through 2013) to illustrate the long-term trend in proportion of new court commitments by gender.

Introduction

In April 2011, the former New York State Department of Correctional Services merged with the former New York State Division of Parole to form the New York State Department of Corrections and Community Supervision (DOCCS). As a result of this merger, this report will include information on all offenders¹ under the jurisdiction of DOCCS who are incarcerated in a correctional facility² or a parole program facility³. Incarcerated offenders⁴ include both inmates⁵ admitted to a correctional facility as well as incarcerated parolees⁶ admitted to DOCCS correctional or parole program facilities.

Inmate Categories: Prior reports in this series included New Court Commitments, Technical Parole Violators, and Other Admissions⁷. New court commitments are offenders admitted to a DOCCS correctional facility for the first time on their current sentence during calendar year 2013. New court commitments are the primary focus of this report. Technical parole violators are offenders who have had their community supervision status revoked and were given a time assessment by an Administrative Law Judge (ALJ)⁸. They must serve this time assessment in a DOCCS correctional facility. There are two types of technical parole violators in this report who are classified as inmates: technical parole violators who had their community supervision status revoked and must be incarcerated in a DOCCS correctional facility to serve their time assessment; and technical parole violators who had their community supervision status revoked and are participating in an Alternative Drug Treatment Program (ADP). ADP technical parole violators had their community supervision status revoked, however, in lieu of serving the full amount of their time assessment in prison, these offenders were offered the opportunity to participate in a drug treatment program on a voluntary basis. If they successfully complete the program (either 90 days at the Willard Drug Treatment Campus or 45 days at the Edgecombe Residential Treatment Facility), these offenders are released from incarceration upon completion of the program and restored to community supervision. If they do not successfully complete the drug treatment program, they must serve the remainder of their parole violation time assessment in a correctional facility.

Incarcerated Parolees: In addition to the inmate classifications listed, incarcerated parolees are also included in this report. Incarcerated parolees consist of the following three categories:

¹ An offender is defined as a convicted felon under the jurisdiction of DOCCS.

² A correctional facility is a traditional prison in which incarcerated offenders are housed.

³ A parole program facility is a facility that houses a specialized treatment program for offenders under community supervision or returned to prison for violating conditions of parole.

⁴ Incarcerated offenders are offenders who are either owned by a correctional facility or a parole program facility.

⁵ An inmate is an incarcerated offender who is not under community supervision.

⁶ An incarcerated parolee is an incarcerated offender who is under community supervision.

⁷ Other admissions include returns from court ordered discharge, returned escapees, returned absconders from temporary release arrest, returns from erroneous internal administrative discharge, and returns with a stay of release.

⁸ A time assessment reflects a decision of an ALJ presiding over a parole revocation hearing. The time assessment is the period of time that an offender will have to serve in a correctional facility as a consequence of violating the conditions of parole.

Willard Judicially Sanctioned Parolees⁹, Willard Technical Parole Violators¹⁰, and Parole Diversion Program Participants¹¹.

Offender Admissions During Calendar Year 2013: The admissions table below shows that there were 26,022 total admissions to DOCCS facilities during calendar year 2013. Among these admissions, 23,321 (90%) represent inmate admissions and 2,701 (10%) represent incarcerated parolee admissions.

**OFFENDER STATUS AT ADMISSION
DURING CALENDAR YEAR 2013**

	NUMBER	PERCENT
INMATE ADMISSIONS		
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS	13,694	52.6%
TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS	7,321	28.1%
ALTERNATE DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAM CASES	1,944	7.5%
OTHER ADMISSIONS	362	1.4%
SUBTOTAL	23,321	89.6%
INCARCERATED PAROLEE ADMISSIONS		
WILLARD JUDICIALLY SANCTIONED	537	2.1%
WILLARD PAROLE VIOLATOR	1,023	3.9%
PAROLE DIVERSION PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS	1,141	4.4%
SUBTOTAL	2,701	10.4%
GRAND TOTAL	26,022	100.0%

⁹ Willard Judicially Sanctioned parolees were sentenced by the court to the Willard Drug Treatment campus as an alternative to incarceration in a DOCCS general confinement facility and participate in the program as incarcerated parolees.

¹⁰ Willard technical parole violators are technical parole violators who were revoked and restored to community supervision status and are participating in the Willard Alternative Drug Treatment Program as incarcerated parolees.

¹¹ There are two types of Parole Diversion Program (PDP) participants. The first type of PDP participant consists of technical parole violators who had a parole warrant lodged against them and who agreed to participate in a 45 day Alternative Drug Treatment Program at the Edgecombe Correctional Facility in lieu of proceeding with a parole revocation hearing. If they successfully complete the program, the parole warrant is lifted and they are restored to community supervision status. If they fail to successfully complete the program, they are transferred from the PDP facility to the county jail where they have a parole revocation hearing presided over by an ALJ. The second type of PDP participant consists of parolees whose Parole Officer believed they were in danger of relapsing because of some specific behavior or environmental condition. These parolees were given a choice of either having a parole warrant lodged against them and proceeding with a parole revocation hearing or having the conditions of their parole administratively modified by their Parole Officer and approved by the Parole Officer's Supervising Parole Officer. The modified conditions include participation in the PDP. If the parolee successfully completes the PDP they are returned to community supervision. If they do not successfully complete the PDP parole warrants are lodged against them and they are remanded to a county jail to await a parole revocation hearing. The issuance of the parole warrant for failure to successfully complete the PDP is reviewed by the Quality Control section of the DOCCS Central Office Internal Operations Unit.

Section 1: Type of Admission

There were a total of 23,321 inmate admissions to Department of Corrections and Community Supervision facilities during 2013. Of the total admissions, 13,694 (59%) were new court commitments, another 7,321 (31%) were returned parole violators, 1,944 (8%) were alternate program admissions and 362 (2%) were other admissions. The remainder of this report will focus on new court commitments only.¹²

Figure 1
Type of Admission
2013 Total Admissions, N=23,321

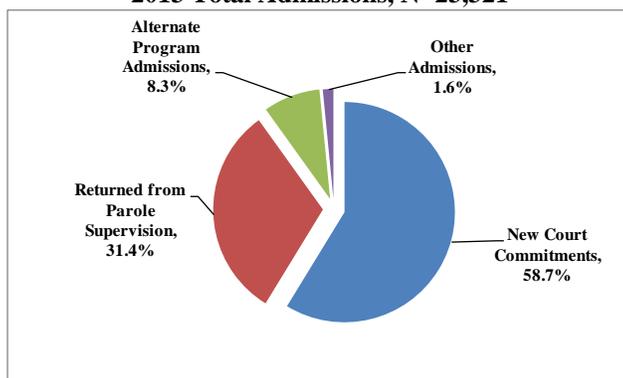


TABLE 1
ADMISSION TYPE BY SEX; 2013 INMATE ADMISSIONS

	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS						
NEW COMMITMENTS	12,706	58.2%	988	66.6%	13,694	58.7%
SUBTOTAL	12,706	58.2%	988	66.6%	13,694	58.7%
RETURNED FROM PAROLE SUPERVISION						
RETURN POST RELEASE SUPERVISION VIOLATOR	4,037	18.5%	200	13.5%	4,237	18.2%
RETURN PAROLE VIOLATOR	2,035	9.3%	154	10.4%	2,189	9.4%
RETURN CONDITIONAL RELEASE VIOLATOR	863	4.0%	32	2.2%	895	3.8%
SUBTOTAL	6,935	31.8%	386	26.0%	7,321	31.4%
ALTERNATE PROGRAM ADMISSIONS						
ALT - 90 ADMISSIONS	1,683	7.7%	72	4.9%	1,755	7.5%
ALT - 45 ADMISSIONS	189	.9%	0	.0%	189	.8%
SUBTOTAL	1,872	8.6%	72	4.9%	1,944	8.3%
OTHER ADMISSIONS						
RETURN FROM COURT ORDERED DISCHARGE	52	.2%	4	.3%	56	.2%
RETURN FROM COURT ORDERED RELEASE	1	.0%	0	.0%	1	.0%
RETURN ESCAPEE	1	.0%	0	.0%	1	.0%
RETURN ABSCONDER FROM TEMPORARY RELEASE	15	.1%	0	.0%	15	.1%
RETURN FROM OFFICE OF MENTAL HEALTH	184	.8%	26	1.8%	210	.9%
RETURN FROM OTHER AGENCY	34	.2%	7	.5%	41	.2%
RETURN FROM TEMPORARY RELEASE ARREST	7	.0%	0	.0%	7	.0%
RETURN WITH STAY OF RELEASE	28	.1%	0	.0%	28	.1%
RETURN ERROR DISCHARGE	3	.0%	0	.0%	3	.0%
SUBTOTAL	325	1.5%	37	2.5%	362	1.6%
GRAND TOTAL	21,838	100.0%	1,483	100.0%	23,321	100.0%

¹² In some DOCCS publications Willard Judicially sanctioned cases are included as new court commitments since they are being admitted to a DOCCS facility for the first time on their current sentence. However, since this report series focuses on “inmate” new commitments, they are excluded from most of this report.

Section 2: Commitment Offense

The total number of new court commitments decreased by 1,628 (15,322 to 13,694) or 11% between 2009 and 2013. New court commitments decreased among all offense types between 2009 and 2013. However the greatest change occurred among drug admissions, which declined by 28%, from 4,324 in 2009 to 3,096 in 2013.

**TABLE 2
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME
BY YEAR RECEIVED: 2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
VIOLENT FELONY												
MURDER	164	1.1%	173	1.2%	149	1.0%	154	1.1%	152	1.1%	792	1.1%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	126	.8%	122	.8%	111	.8%	131	.9%	117	.9%	607	.8%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	170	1.1%	187	1.3%	176	1.2%	191	1.4%	188	1.4%	912	1.3%
RAPE 1ST	153	1.0%	114	.8%	134	.9%	138	1.0%	111	.8%	650	.9%
ROBBERY 1ST	499	3.3%	527	3.6%	519	3.6%	452	3.2%	509	3.7%	2,506	3.5%
ROBBERY 2ND	861	5.6%	819	5.6%	754	5.2%	732	5.2%	699	5.1%	3,865	5.3%
ASSAULT 1ST	326	2.1%	318	2.2%	306	2.1%	302	2.1%	284	2.1%	1,536	2.1%
ASSAULT 2ND	506	3.3%	471	3.2%	481	3.3%	488	3.5%	446	3.3%	2,392	3.3%
BURGLARY 1ST	146	1.0%	158	1.1%	135	.9%	147	1.0%	107	.8%	693	1.0%
BURGLARY 2ND	757	4.9%	814	5.5%	877	6.0%	929	6.6%	925	6.8%	4,302	5.9%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	33	.2%	33	.2%	40	.3%	28	.2%	46	.3%	180	.2%
SODOMY 1ST	95	.6%	106	.7%	89	.6%	91	.6%	95	.7%	476	.7%
SEX AB - 1ST, AG 2	256	1.7%	242	1.6%	237	1.6%	240	1.7%	237	1.7%	1,212	1.7%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	1,067	7.0%	1,145	7.8%	1,028	7.1%	1,065	7.6%	1,099	8.0%	5,404	7.5%
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	22	.1%	32	.2%	33	.2%	23	.2%	12	.1%	122	.2%
OTHER VFO SEX OFFENSES	118	.8%	124	.8%	153	1.1%	137	1.0%	131	1.0%	663	.9%
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	20	.1%	22	.1%	32	.2%	47	.3%	41	.3%	162	.2%
SUBTOTAL	5,319	34.7%	5,407	36.6%	5,254	36.2%	5,295	37.6%	5,199	38.0%	26,474	36.6%
OTHER COERCIVE												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	40	.3%	44	.3%	42	.3%	43	.3%	25	.2%	194	.3%
OTHER HOMICIDE	53	.3%	63	.4%	48	.3%	47	.3%	34	.2%	245	.3%
ROBBERY 3RD	544	3.6%	525	3.6%	436	3.0%	459	3.3%	421	3.1%	2,385	3.3%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	239	1.6%	249	1.7%	234	1.6%	243	1.7%	236	1.7%	1,201	1.7%
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	76	.5%	80	.5%	107	.7%	128	.9%	93	.7%	484	.7%
OTHER WEAPONS	266	1.7%	287	1.9%	279	1.9%	269	1.9%	308	2.2%	1,409	1.9%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	288	1.9%	244	1.7%	245	1.7%	237	1.7%	255	1.9%	1,269	1.8%
OTHER COERCIVE	192	1.3%	192	1.3%	161	1.1%	156	1.1%	164	1.2%	865	1.2%
SUBTOTAL	1,698	11.1%	1,684	11.4%	1,552	10.7%	1,582	11.2%	1,536	11.2%	8,052	11.1%
DRUG OFFENSES												
DRUG SALE	2,275	14.8%	2,068	14.0%	1,990	13.7%	1,689	12.0%	1,651	12.1%	9,673	13.4%
DRUG POSSESSION	2,049	13.4%	1,688	11.4%	1,520	10.5%	1,500	10.6%	1,445	10.6%	8,202	11.3%
SUBTOTAL	4,324	28.2%	3,756	25.5%	3,510	24.2%	3,189	22.6%	3,096	22.6%	17,875	24.7%
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES												
BURGLARY 3RD	913	6.0%	864	5.9%	976	6.7%	995	7.1%	925	6.8%	4,673	6.5%
GRAND LARCENY	735	4.8%	671	4.5%	768	5.3%	686	4.9%	703	5.1%	3,563	4.9%
FORGERY	260	1.7%	219	1.5%	274	1.9%	228	1.6%	254	1.9%	1,235	1.7%
STOLEN PROPERTY	240	1.6%	189	1.3%	183	1.3%	216	1.5%	202	1.5%	1,030	1.4%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	591	3.9%	584	4.0%	630	4.3%	511	3.6%	486	3.5%	2,802	3.9%
CONTEMPT 1ST	158	1.0%	219	1.5%	220	1.5%	209	1.5%	210	1.5%	1,016	1.4%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	461	3.0%	527	3.6%	526	3.6%	595	4.2%	537	3.9%	2,646	3.7%
SUBTOTAL	3,358	21.9%	3,273	22.2%	3,577	24.7%	3,440	24.4%	3,317	24.2%	16,965	23.4%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER												
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	603	3.9%	594	4.0%	580	4.0%	552	3.9%	530	3.9%	2,859	4.0%
SUBTOTAL	603	3.9%	594	4.0%	580	4.0%	552	3.9%	530	3.9%	2,859	4.0%
JUVENILE OFFENDER												
JUVENILE OFFENDER	20	.1%	40	.3%	23	.2%	29	.2%	16	.1%	128	.2%
SUBTOTAL	20	.1%	40	.3%	23	.2%	29	.2%	16	.1%	128	.2%
GRAND TOTAL	15,322	100.0%	14,754	100.0%	14,496	100.0%	14,087	100.0%	13,694	100.0%	72,353	100.0%

Section 3: Felony Offender Status

Individuals sentenced as first felony offenders have either been convicted of a felony for the first time or have had a prior conviction for a Class A-1 violent felony offense. Offenders convicted of Class A-1 violent felony crimes cannot be sentenced as a second felony offender since the penalties for A-1 violent felony crimes are already the most severe. A second felony offender is an individual who was convicted of a felony offense and had previously been convicted of a felony offense within ten years of the current felony conviction. A persistent felony offender is an offender who was convicted of a felony offense, and had previously been convicted of two felony offenses within ten years of the current felony conviction.

More than half (57%) of the new court commitments received in 2013 were sentenced as first felony offenders. Among offenders committed to state prison for a violent felony offense, there was a higher concentration of individuals sentenced as first felony offenders (68%) when compared with other crimes. Almost all (91%) of the Persistent Felony Offenders were committed for VFO crimes.

**TABLE 3
CRIME BY FELONY STATUS (ROW PERCENTAGES): 2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER		SECOND FELONY OFFENDER		PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER		Total	
	NUMBER	ROW PERCENT	NUMBER	ROW PERCENT	NUMBER	ROW PERCENT	NUMBER	ROW PERCENT
VIOLENT FELONY								
MURDER	152	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	152	100.0%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	87	74.4%	29	24.8%	1	.9%	117	100.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	135	71.8%	51	27.1%	2	1.1%	188	100.0%
RAPE 1ST	83	74.8%	26	23.4%	2	1.8%	111	100.0%
ROBBERY 1ST	332	65.2%	162	31.8%	15	2.9%	509	100.0%
ROBBERY 2ND	477	68.2%	212	30.3%	10	1.4%	699	100.0%
ASSAULT 1ST	198	69.7%	80	28.2%	6	2.1%	284	100.0%
ASSAULT 2ND	294	65.9%	151	33.9%	1	.2%	446	100.0%
BURGLARY 1ST	63	58.9%	42	39.3%	2	1.9%	107	100.0%
BURGLARY 2ND	536	57.9%	367	39.7%	22	2.4%	925	100.0%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	39	84.8%	7	15.2%	0	.0%	46	100.0%
SODOMY 1ST	75	78.9%	19	20.0%	1	1.1%	95	100.0%
SEX AB - 1ST, AG 2	193	81.4%	42	17.7%	2	.8%	237	100.0%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	730	66.4%	355	32.3%	14	1.3%	1,099	100.0%
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	9	75.0%	3	25.0%	0	.0%	12	100.0%
OTHER VFO SEX OFFENSES	113	86.3%	18	13.7%	0	.0%	131	100.0%
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	22	53.7%	17	41.5%	2	4.9%	41	100.0%
SUBTOTAL	3,538	68.1%	1,581	30.4%	80	1.5%	5,199	100.0%
OTHER COERCIVE								
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	21	84.0%	4	16.0%	0	.0%	25	100.0%
OTHER HOMICIDE	30	88.2%	4	11.8%	0	.0%	34	100.0%
ROBBERY 3RD	159	37.8%	260	61.8%	2	.5%	421	100.0%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	65	27.5%	171	72.5%	0	.0%	236	100.0%
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	67	72.0%	25	26.9%	1	1.1%	93	100.0%
OTHER WEAPONS	61	19.8%	247	80.2%	0	.0%	308	100.0%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	180	70.6%	75	29.4%	0	.0%	255	100.0%
OTHER COERCIVE	98	59.8%	66	40.2%	0	.0%	164	100.0%
SUBTOTAL	681	44.3%	852	55.5%	3	.2%	1,536	100.0%
DRUG OFFENSES								
DRUG SALE	638	38.6%	1,013	61.4%	0	.0%	1,651	100.0%
DRUG POSSESSION	590	40.8%	854	59.1%	1	.1%	1,445	100.0%
SUBTOTAL	1,228	39.7%	1,867	60.3%	1	.0%	3,096	100.0%
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES								
BURGLARY 3RD	411	44.4%	514	55.6%	0	.0%	925	100.0%
GRAND LARCENY	304	43.2%	397	56.5%	2	.3%	703	100.0%
FORGERY	107	42.1%	146	57.5%	1	.4%	254	100.0%
STOLEN PROPERTY	66	32.7%	136	67.3%	0	.0%	202	100.0%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	482	99.2%	3	.6%	1	.2%	486	100.0%
CONTEMPT 1ST	90	42.9%	120	57.1%	0	.0%	210	100.0%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	295	54.9%	242	45.1%	0	.0%	537	100.0%
SUBTOTAL	1,755	52.9%	1,558	47.0%	4	.1%	3,317	100.0%
YOUTHFUL/JUVENILE								
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	530	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	530	100.0%
JUVENILE OFFENDER	16	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	16	100.0%
SUBTOTAL	546	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	546	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	7,748	56.6%	5,858	42.8%	88	.6%	13,694	100.0%

Section 4: Felony Class Category

The New York State Penal Law classifies felonies for the purpose of sentencing into five categories as follows: Class A, B, C, D, and E. Class A represents the most severe offenses, and Class E the least. Class A felonies are further sub-classified for the purpose of sentencing as A-I and A-II.¹³ Three percent (3%) of 2013 new court commitments were Class A-I or Class A-II felons. Most (89%) Class A-II felons (199 of 224) were committed for drug crimes. The remaining 11% of Class A-II offenders (N=25) represent predatory sex offenders (as defined by NYS Penal Law Sections 130.95 and 130.96 enacted in 2007). Most of the A-I felons (88%) were convicted of Violent Felony Offenses.

Class D felons were the largest felony class, comprising 34% of the new court commitments in 2013.

Figure 4
Felony Class Category
2013 New Commitment Population, N=13,694

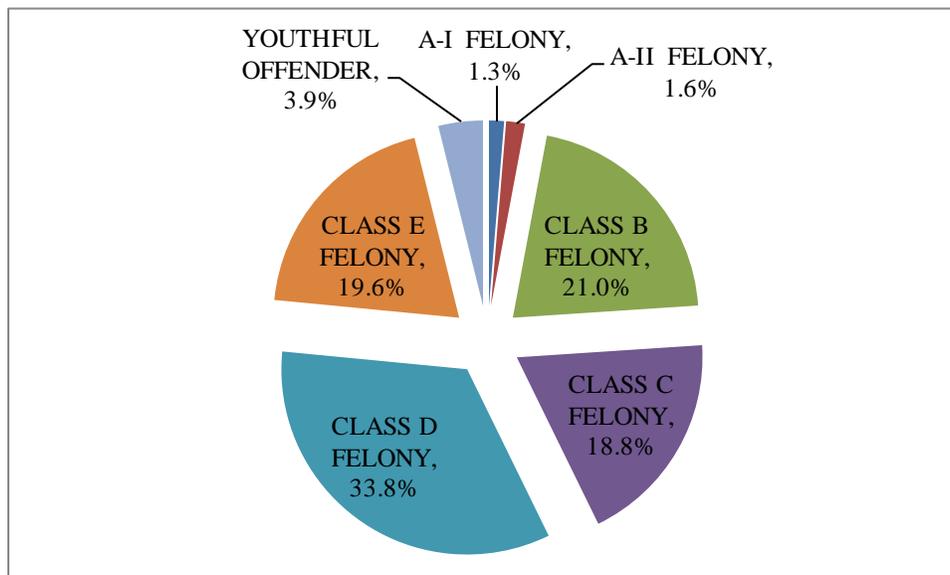


TABLE 4.1 COMMITMENT CRIME BY FELONY CLASS: 2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	A-I FELONY	A-II FELONY	CLASS B FELONY	CLASS C FELONY	CLASS D FELONY	CLASS E FELONY	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	TOTAL
VIOLENT FELONY	157	25	1,159	1,731	2,103	24	0	5,199
OTHER COERCIVE	0	0	77	75	606	778	0	1,536
DRUG OFFENSES	20	199	1,588	660	488	141	0	3,096
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES	0	0	41	108	1,427	1,741	0	3,317
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	530	530
JUVENILE OFFENDER	2	0	12	2	0	0	0	16
TOTAL	179	224	2,877	2,576	4,624	2,684	530	13,694
PERCENT	1.3%	1.6%	21.0%	18.8%	33.8%	19.6%	3.9%	100.0%

¹³ New York State Penal Law, Article 55. *2011 New York Law Enforcement Handbook*.

**TABLE 4.2
CRIME BY FELONY CRIME CLASS BY FELONY OFFENDER STATUS: 2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS (1 of 2)**

	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER								SECOND FELONY OFFENDER						
	A-I FELONY	A-II FELONY	CLASS B FELONY	CLASS C FELONY	CLASS D FELONY	CLASS E FELONY	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	SUBTOTAL	A-I FELONY	A-II FELONY	CLASS B FELONY	CLASS C FELONY	CLASS D FELONY	CLASS E FELONY	SUBTOTAL
VIOLENT FELONY															
MURDER	152	0	0	0	0	0	0	152	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATTEMPTED MURDER	3	0	84	0	0	0	0	87	0	0	29	0	0	0	29
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	0	0	133	2	0	0	0	135	0	0	49	2	0	0	51
RAPE 1ST	0	0	58	25	0	0	0	83	0	0	22	4	0	0	26
ROBBERY 1ST	0	0	235	97	0	0	0	332	0	0	115	47	0	0	162
ROBBERY 2ND	0	0	0	207	270	0	0	477	0	0	0	87	125	0	212
ASSAULT 1ST	0	0	108	90	0	0	0	198	0	0	33	47	0	0	80
ASSAULT 2ND	0	0	0	9	285	0	0	294	0	0	0	6	145	0	151
BURGLARY 1ST	0	0	49	14	0	0	0	63	0	0	36	6	0	0	42
BURGLARY 2ND	0	0	1	286	249	0	0	536	0	0	0	181	186	0	367
ARSON 1ST,2ND	1	0	22	16	0	0	0	39	0	0	2	5	0	0	7
SODOMY 1ST	0	0	55	20	0	0	0	75	0	0	10	9	0	0	19
SEX AB - 1ST, AG 2	0	0	61	9	119	4	0	193	0	0	3	2	35	2	42
WEAPONS OFFENSES	0	0	16	343	367	4	0	730	0	0	6	179	163	7	355
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	0	0	7	2	0	0	0	9	0	0	2	1	0	0	3
OTHER VFO SEX OFFENSES	0	23	0	0	90	0	0	113	0	2	0	0	15	1	18
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	1	0	0	2	17	2	0	22	0	0	0	0	13	4	17
SUBTOTAL	4.4%	.7%	23.4%	31.7%	39.5%	.3%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.1%	19.4%	36.4%	43.1%	.9%	100.0%
OTHER COERCIVE															
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
OTHER HOMICIDE	0	0	8	7	8	7	0	30	0	0	2	1	0	0	4
ROBBERY 3RD	0	0	0	0	126	33	0	159	0	0	0	0	160	100	260
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	0	0	0	0	0	65	0	65	0	0	0	0	1	170	171
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	0	0	51	0	5	11	0	67	0	0	8	5	0	12	25
OTHER WEAPONS	0	0	0	0	43	18	0	61	0	0	0	0	161	86	247
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	0	0	4	3	23	150	0	180	0	0	3	1	2	69	75
OTHER COERCIVE	0	0	0	25	48	25	0	98	0	0	0	8	26	32	66
SUBTOTAL	.0%	.0%	9.3%	8.2%	37.2%	45.4%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	1.5%	2.2%	41.2%	55.0%	100.0%
DRUG OFFENSES															
DRUG SALE	8	66	406	88	55	15	0	638	1	21	562	238	153	38	1,013
DRUG POSSESSION	9	89	266	111	94	21	0	590	2	23	353	223	186	67	854
SUBTOTAL	1.4%	12.6%	54.7%	16.2%	12.1%	2.9%	.0%	100.0%	.2%	2.4%	49.0%	24.7%	18.2%	5.6%	100.0%
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES															
BURGLARY 3RD	0	0	0	0	345	66	0	411	0	0	0	0	355	159	514
GRAND LARCENY	0	0	14	68	79	143	0	304	0	0	0	7	86	304	397
FORGERY	0	0	0	4	81	22	0	107	0	0	0	7	83	56	146
STOLEN PROPERTY	0	0	1	2	18	45	0	66	0	0	0	1	33	102	136
DRIVE INTOXICATED	0	0	0	0	161	321	0	482	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
CONTEMPT 1ST	0	0	0	0	0	90	0	90	0	0	0	0	0	120	120
ALL OTHER FELONIES	0	0	23	13	85	174	0	295	0	0	3	5	97	137	242
SUBTOTAL	.0%	.0%	2.2%	5.0%	43.8%	49.1%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%	1.3%	42.1%	56.4%	100.0%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER															
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	530	530	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUBTOTAL	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
JUVENILE OFFENDER															
JUVENILE OFFENDER	2	0	12	2	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUBTOTAL	12.5%	.0%	75.0%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
TOTAL	176	178	1,614	1,466	2,568	1,216	530	7,748	3	46	1,238	1,076	2,028	1,467	5,858

**TABLE 4.2
CRIME BY FELONY CRIME CLASS BY FELONY OFFENDER STATUS: 2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS (2 of 2)**

	PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER					TOTAL								
	CLASS B FELONY	CLASS C FELONY	CLASS D FELONY	CLASS E FELONY	SUBTOTAL	A-I FELONY	A-II FELONY	CLASS B FELONY	CLASS C FELONY	CLASS D FELONY	CLASS E FELONY	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	SUBTOTAL	
VIOLENT FELONY														
MURDER	0	0	0	0	0	152	0	0	0	0	0	0	152	
ATTEMPTED MURDER	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	114	0	0	0	0	117	
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	184	4	0	0	0	188	
RAPE 1ST	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	81	30	0	0	0	111	
ROBBERY 1ST	12	3	0	0	15	0	0	362	147	0	0	0	509	
ROBBERY 2ND	0	3	7	0	10	0	0	0	297	402	0	0	699	
ASSAULT 1ST	4	2	0	0	6	0	0	145	139	0	0	0	284	
ASSAULT 2ND	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	15	431	0	0	446	
BURGLARY 1ST	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	87	20	0	0	0	107	
BURGLARY 2ND	0	11	11	0	22	0	0	1	478	446	0	0	925	
ARSON 1ST,2ND	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	24	21	0	0	0	46	
SODOMY 1ST	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	66	29	0	0	0	95	
SEX AB - 1ST, AG 2	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	64	11	156	6	0	237	
WEAPONS OFFENSES	0	13	1	0	14	0	0	22	535	531	11	0	1,099	
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	3	0	0	0	12	
OTHER VFO SEX OFFENSES	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	105	1	0	131	
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	2	32	6	0	41	
SUBTOTAL	28.8%	41.3%	30.0%	.0%	100.0%	3.0%	.5%	22.3%	33.3%	40.5%	.5%	.0%	100.0%	
OTHER COERCIVE														
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	25	
OTHER HOMICIDE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	8	9	7	0	34	
ROBBERY 3RD	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	288	133	0	421	
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	235	0	236	
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	60	5	5	23	0	93	
OTHER WEAPONS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	204	104	0	308	
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	4	25	219	0	255	
OTHER COERCIVE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	74	57	0	164	
SUBTOTAL	33.3%	.0%	66.7%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	5.0%	4.9%	39.5%	50.7%	.0%	100.0%	
DRUG OFFENSES														
DRUG SALE	0	0	0	0	0	9	87	968	326	208	53	0	1,651	
DRUG POSSESSION	1	0	0	0	1	11	112	620	334	280	88	0	1,445	
SUBTOTAL	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.6%	6.4%	51.3%	21.3%	15.8%	4.6%	.0%	100.0%	
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES														
BURGLARY 3RD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	700	225	0	925	
GRAND LARCENY	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	14	76	165	448	0	703	
FORGERY	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	11	165	78	0	254	
STOLEN PROPERTY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	51	147	0	202	
DRIVE INTOXICATED	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	164	322	0	486	
CONTEMPT 1ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	210	0	210	
ALL OTHER FELONIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	18	182	311	0	537	
SUBTOTAL	.0%	25.0%	50.0%	25.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%	3.3%	43.0%	52.5%	.0%	100.0%	
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER														
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	530	530	
SUBTOTAL	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
JUVENILE OFFENDER														
JUVENILE OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	12	2	0	0	0	16	
SUBTOTAL	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.5%	.0%	75.0%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
TOTAL	25	34	28	1	88	179	224	2,877	2,576	4,624	2,684	530	13,694	

Section 5: Minimum and Maximum Sentences

In general, a minimum sentence reflects the shortest period of time that a person must serve before being considered for release to Community Supervision.

The average minimum sentence for non-violent felony offenders has remained stable between 26 and 27 months between 2009 and 2013 (see Table 5.3 and Fig. 5.1). However, the average minimum sentence for violent felony commitments increased slightly from 73 months in 2009 to 76 months in 2013. The overall minimum sentence for all types of crime has also increased between 2009 and 2013 from 42 to 45 months as a result of the increase in the proportion of violent felony offenders among new commitments.

Twenty five percent of the 2013 new court commitments had a maximum sentence of three years (see Figure 5.4 and Table 5.5). The average maximum sentence for Violent Felony commitments increased slightly from 84 months in 2009 to 87 months in 2013. The overall maximum sentence for all crime types increased from 58 to 62 months between 2009 and 2013 (see Figure 5.3).

Figure 5.1
Average Minimum Sentence by Crime Type
2009-2013 New Court Commitments

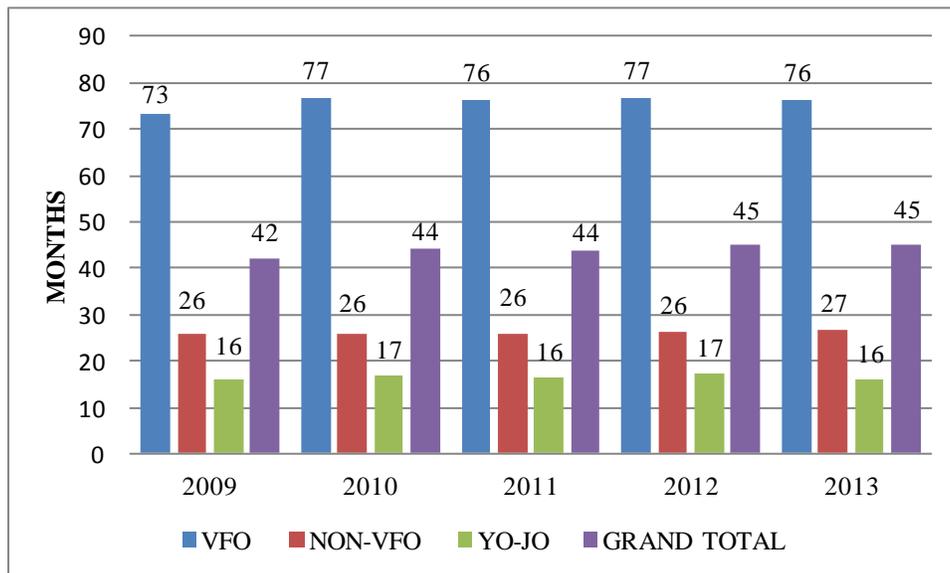


Figure 5.2
Minimum Sentence in Months
2013 New Court Commitments, N=13,694

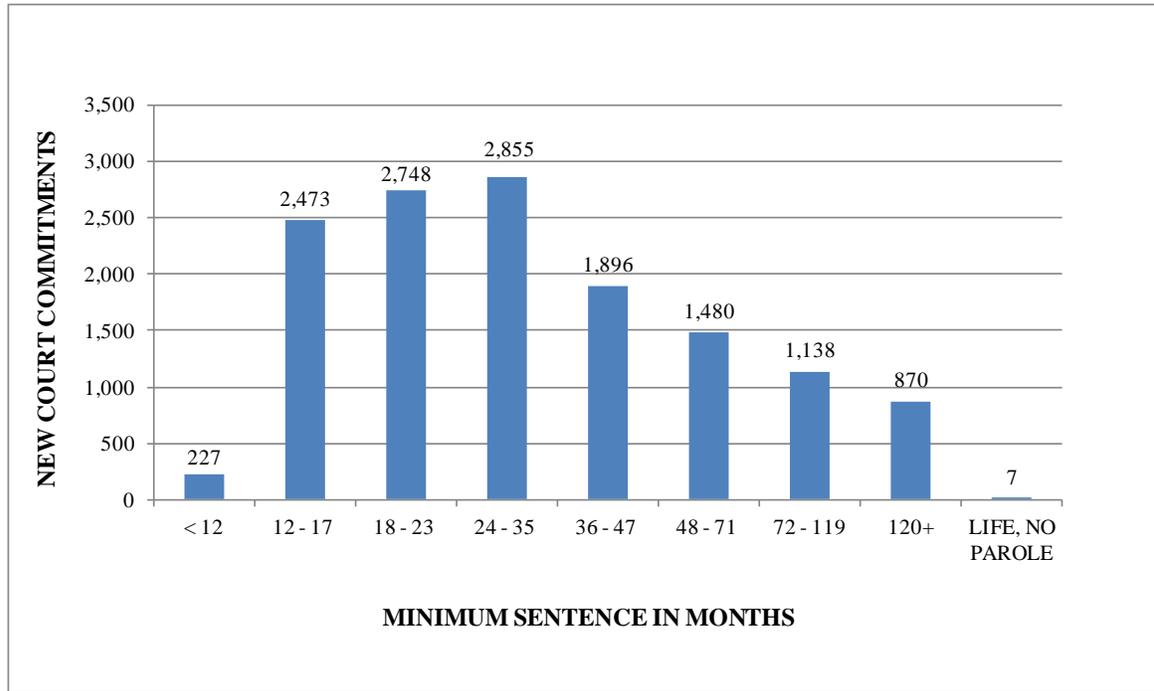


TABLE 5.1
MINIMUM SENTENCE BY CRIME
2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	VIOLENT FELONY	OTHER COERCIVE	DRUG OFFENSES	PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES	YO & JO	TOTAL	PERCENT
< 12 MONTHS	0	1	220	0	6	227	1.7%
12 - 17 MONTHS	12	334	380	1,270	477	2,473	18.1%
18 - 23 MONTHS	712	423	777	807	29	2,748	20.1%
24 - 35 MONTHS	669	504	761	897	24	2,855	20.8%
36 - 47 MONTHS	993	151	499	246	7	1,896	13.8%
48 - 71 MONTHS	1,024	71	315	69	1	1,480	10.8%
72 - 119 MONTHS	964	36	119	19	0	1,138	8.3%
120 MONTHS OR MORE	818	16	25	9	2	870	6.4%
LIFE, NO PAROLE	7	0	0	0	0	7	.1%
GRAND TOTAL	5,199	1,536	3,096	3,317	546	13,694	100.0%

TABLE 5.2
AVERAGE AND MEDIAN MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS) BY CRIME
AND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS: 2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER			SECOND FELONY OFFENDER			PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER			TOTAL		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
VIOLENT FELONY												
MURDER	152	339.4	300.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	152	339.4	300.0
ATTEMPTED MURDER	87	144.1	103.0	29	146.7	123.0	1	300.0	300.0	117	146.1	103.0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	135	169.7	165.0	51	183.3	185.0	2	285.0	285.0	188	174.7	175.0
RAPE 1ST	83	110.7	82.0	26	177.4	113.0	2	246.0	246.0	111	128.7	93.0
ROBBERY 1ST	332	71.2	51.0	162	111.7	103.0	15	352.8	240.0	509	92.4	72.0
ROBBERY 2ND	477	35.7	31.0	212	57.8	51.0	10	180.0	153.0	699	44.5	36.0
ASSAULT 1ST	198	77.9	62.0	80	112.5	87.0	6	236.0	240.0	284	91.0	72.0
ASSAULT 2ND	294	31.9	26.0	151	50.1	51.0	1	192.0	192.0	446	38.4	31.0
BURGLARY 1ST	63	73.4	62.0	42	123.7	103.0	2	240.0	240.0	107	96.2	82.0
BURGLARY 2ND	536	40.4	36.0	367	63.0	51.0	22	181.4	192.0	925	52.7	41.0
ARSON 1ST,2ND	39	74.1	51.0	7	82.1	72.0	0	.	.	46	75.3	51.0
SODOMY 1ST	75	103.5	82.0	19	138.8	103.0	1	264.0	264.0	95	112.2	92.0
SEX AB - 1ST, AG 2	193	69.2	41.0	42	60.0	51.0	2	156.0	156.0	237	68.3	51.0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	730	37.9	36.0	355	62.8	51.0	14	224.3	204.0	1,099	48.3	36.0
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	9	143.8	113.0	3	154.0	154.0	0	.	.	12	146.3	133.5
OTHER VFO SEX OFFENSES	113	111.2	41.0	18	86.0	51.0	0	.	.	131	107.7	41.0
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	22	40.3	28.5	17	48.7	36.0	2	150.0	150.0	41	49.1	31.0
SUBTOTAL	3,538	71.9	41.0	1,581	78.6	62.0	80	231.9	201.0	5,199	76.4	51.0
OTHER COERCIVE												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	21	49.1	42.0	4	67.0	64.5	0	.	.	25	52.0	48.0
OTHER HOMICIDE	30	32.1	24.0	4	103.5	105.0	0	.	.	34	40.5	26.0
ROBBERY 3RD	159	17.5	16.0	260	27.6	24.0	2	138.0	138.0	421	24.3	24.0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	65	14.7	12.0	171	20.5	18.0	0	.	.	236	18.9	18.0
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	67	42.1	36.0	25	95.7	35.0	1	1697.0	1697.0	93	74.3	36.0
OTHER WEAPONS	61	18.4	16.0	247	26.1	24.0	0	.	.	308	24.6	24.0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	180	26.5	21.0	75	33.1	24.0	0	.	.	255	28.5	21.0
OTHER COERCIVE	98	23.4	17.0	66	28.0	24.0	0	.	.	164	25.2	24.0
SUBTOTAL	681	24.6	18.0	852	28.8	24.0	3	657.7	180.0	1,536	28.1	24.0
DRUG OFFENSES												
DRUG SALE	638	28.9	21.0	1,013	34.8	30.0	0	.	.	1,651	32.5	26.0
DRUG POSSESSION	590	26.7	21.0	854	34.6	31.0	1	180.0	180.0	1,445	31.4	26.0
SUBTOTAL	1,228	27.8	21.0	1,867	34.7	31.0	1	180.0	180.0	3,096	32.0	26.0
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES												
BURGLARY 3RD	411	19.1	16.0	514	29.0	24.0	0	.	.	925	24.6	24.0
GRAND LARCENY	304	19.0	16.0	397	23.5	18.0	2	240.0	240.0	703	22.2	18.0
FORGERY	107	17.5	16.0	146	26.7	24.0	1	180.0	180.0	254	23.4	20.0
STOLEN PROPERTY	66	17.2	12.0	136	22.7	18.0	0	.	.	202	20.9	18.0
DRIVE INTOXICATED	482	14.3	12.0	3	16.0	12.0	1	180.0	180.0	486	14.6	12.0
CONTEMPT 1ST	90	14.1	12.0	120	20.2	18.0	0	.	.	210	17.6	18.0
ALL OTHER FELONIES	295	16.5	12.0	242	25.0	24.0	0	.	.	537	20.3	18.0
SUBTOTAL	1,755	16.9	12.0	1,558	25.5	24.0	4	210.0	180.0	3,317	21.2	18.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER												
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	530	14.9	16.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	530	14.9	16.0
SUBTOTAL	530	14.9	16.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	530	14.9	16.0
JUVENILE OFFENDER												
JUVENILE OFFENDER	16	50.6	36.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	16	50.6	36.0
SUBTOTAL	16	50.6	36.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	16	50.6	36.0
GRAND TOTAL	7,748	44.4	24.0	5,858	43.3	30.0	88	244.8	192.0	13,694	45.2	26.0

NOTE: LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE SENTENCES ARE TREATED AS 45 YEARS (540 MONTHS) FOR THIS TABLE.

TABLE 5.3
CRIME BY AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE BY FELONY OFFENDER STATUS; 2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			2009-2013 TOTAL		
	FIRST FELONY	2ND-PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	2ND-PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	2ND-PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	2ND-PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	2ND-PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	2ND-PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL
	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE
VFO																		
MURDER	327.5	.	327.5	327.4	.	327.4	392.4	.	392.4	350.0	.	350.0	339.4	.	339.4	346.3	.	346.3
ATTEMPTED MURDER	130.9	164.2	139.6	145.3	144.0	145.0	111.6	147.4	119.0	110.5	171.9	124.1	144.1	151.8	146.1	128.2	156.7	134.8
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	161.9	180.4	165.5	172.4	183.8	174.5	185.1	183.4	184.7	171.2	172.6	171.5	169.7	187.2	174.7	172.1	181.8	174.2
RAPE 1ST	110.4	134.6	115.3	95.7	186.1	119.5	117.0	172.4	128.6	124.4	160.8	130.7	110.7	182.3	128.7	112.5	167.0	124.3
ROBBERY 1ST	65.1	111.0	80.6	70.3	124.1	88.6	69.4	129.1	89.9	70.5	119.8	87.0	71.2	132.2	92.4	69.3	123.4	87.8
ROBBERY 2ND	34.7	63.2	42.9	35.8	65.7	45.6	37.0	64.6	45.9	33.7	66.0	44.6	35.7	63.3	44.5	35.4	64.6	44.7
ASSAULT 1ST	76.7	114.2	86.1	78.1	107.7	85.9	74.0	113.8	83.8	84.9	109.6	91.3	77.9	121.1	91.0	78.3	113.4	87.5
ASSAULT 2ND	30.8	49.6	36.9	32.8	50.1	38.0	30.9	46.5	36.2	32.7	53.4	39.9	31.9	51.0	38.4	31.8	50.1	37.9
BURGLARY 1ST	91.3	123.2	101.3	92.6	142.2	112.4	83.6	173.1	118.1	81.1	155.4	108.3	73.4	129.0	96.2	85.3	145.5	107.8
BURGLARY 2ND	38.4	76.1	54.7	38.6	78.1	56.1	39.4	70.2	52.5	39.9	70.3	52.2	40.4	69.7	52.7	39.4	72.7	53.6
ARSON 1ST,2ND	71.7	87.9	76.1	128.9	95.6	123.8	94.0	87.8	91.8	84.4	98.2	88.9	74.1	82.1	75.3	90.2	89.9	90.1
SODOMY 1ST	117.7	187.4	127.3	105.5	168.5	120.9	102.4	157.2	108.6	116.2	149.0	122.7	103.5	145.1	112.2	109.1	160.6	118.5
SEX AB - 1ST, AG 2	62.8	93.5	67.0	69.4	57.9	67.5	61.1	84.1	64.1	63.9	102.7	68.4	69.2	64.4	68.3	65.2	78.2	67.1
WEAPONS OFFENSES	34.5	61.7	43.4	36.8	62.9	45.0	35.8	64.1	45.4	37.6	61.4	45.2	37.9	69.0	48.3	36.5	63.9	45.5
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	121.9	171.3	128.6	117.7	177.9	136.5	118.1	149.3	128.5	103.0	136.8	114.7	143.8	154.0	146.3	118.9	156.9	129.8
OTHER VFO SEX OFFENSES	77.1	198.8	95.6	78.3	144.6	95.4	73.2	101.1	76.9	127.3	204.3	141.9	111.2	86.0	107.7	93.5	149.9	103.2
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	32.0	41.0	32.5	39.3	29.3	36.5	52.9	71.8	58.2	35.8	35.1	35.7	40.3	59.4	49.1	39.9	52.0	43.3
SUBTOTAL	69.1	83.4	73.3	72.1	87.2	76.8	72.6	84.7	76.3	73.2	85.0	76.8	71.9	86.0	76.4	71.8	85.3	75.9
NON-VFO																		
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	38.2	66.0	39.6	38.0	67.5	43.3	37.7	59.1	41.3	36.9	70.8	40.8	49.1	67.0	52.0	39.1	65.7	42.7
OTHER HOMICIDE	26.8	31.2	27.6	29.5	75.0	35.3	33.5	43.2	34.7	29.9	60.9	34.5	32.1	103.5	40.5	30.2	57.5	34.1
ROBBERY 3RD	18.3	28.8	24.8	18.2	29.5	25.3	17.9	29.8	24.8	18.0	29.0	24.8	17.5	28.4	24.3	18.0	29.1	24.8
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	13.8	21.2	19.1	14.0	20.9	18.9	14.9	20.6	19.3	13.6	21.0	18.7	14.7	20.5	18.9	14.2	20.9	19.0
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	26.7	41.8	34.1	30.3	42.9	35.2	41.3	55.5	48.8	40.2	37.1	38.9	42.1	157.3	74.3	37.2	59.3	46.5
OTHER WEAPONS	18.3	26.3	24.6	16.6	24.6	22.8	16.6	25.9	24.0	18.3	25.3	24.1	18.4	26.1	24.6	17.6	25.6	24.0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	22.4	27.8	23.4	25.2	28.6	26.0	25.4	30.9	26.6	26.6	37.4	29.1	26.5	33.1	28.5	25.1	31.7	26.6
OTHER COERCIVE	20.7	29.0	24.5	18.5	32.3	24.3	22.2	30.0	25.0	18.5	28.9	22.5	23.4	28.0	25.2	20.6	29.7	24.3
DRUG SALE	25.3	33.1	30.0	26.8	32.8	30.5	25.1	34.2	30.6	28.3	34.9	32.3	28.9	34.8	32.5	26.7	33.9	31.1
DRUG POSSESSION	26.9	32.6	30.2	25.3	32.5	29.3	25.5	32.8	29.4	27.7	34.1	31.3	26.7	34.7	31.4	26.4	33.3	30.3
BURGLARY 3RD	18.2	27.7	23.9	18.1	29.3	24.8	19.6	27.8	24.6	19.0	28.6	24.7	19.1	29.0	24.6	18.8	28.5	24.6
GRAND LARCENY	19.9	24.2	22.4	19.7	26.3	23.5	20.1	23.7	22.3	21.5	23.5	22.6	19.0	24.6	22.2	20.0	24.4	22.6
FORGERY	18.7	28.6	25.0	18.4	24.3	22.1	17.2	27.0	23.5	19.2	26.4	23.5	17.5	27.8	23.4	18.2	26.9	23.5
STOLEN PROPERTY	16.0	22.8	21.1	15.4	21.3	19.5	16.9	21.9	20.3	18.9	23.8	22.0	17.2	22.7	20.9	17.0	22.6	20.8
DRIVE INTOXICATED	14.4	59.0	14.7	14.4	20.0	14.5	14.2	76.0	14.5	14.7	27.5	14.8	14.3	57.0	14.6	14.4	41.8	14.6
CONTEMPT 1ST	14.0	19.5	16.9	13.5	20.0	17.4	15.0	20.3	18.0	13.2	20.4	18.1	14.1	20.2	17.6	14.0	20.1	17.7
ALL OTHER FELONIES	17.1	23.4	20.1	17.7	24.0	20.4	17.1	28.0	21.7	17.9	26.8	21.6	16.5	25.0	20.3	17.3	25.5	20.9
SUBTOTAL	21.5	29.5	25.8	21.3	29.5	25.7	21.2	29.8	25.8	22.4	30.0	26.4	22.0	30.8	26.8	21.7	29.9	26.1
YO-JO																		
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	14.5	.	14.5	14.4	.	14.4	15.1	.	15.1	15.0	.	15.0	14.9	.	14.9	14.8	.	14.8
JUVENILE OFFENDER	56.4	.	56.4	52.6	.	52.6	48.6	.	48.6	57.8	.	57.8	50.6	.	50.6	53.4	.	53.4
SUBTOTAL	15.9	.	15.9	16.8	.	16.8	16.3	.	16.3	17.1	.	17.1	15.9	.	15.9	16.4	.	16.4
GRAND TOTAL	41.7	42.2	41.9	43.5	44.7	44.0	43.3	44.2	43.7	45.1	44.8	45.0	44.4	46.2	45.2	43.6	44.4	43.9

NOTE: LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE SENTENCES ARE TREATED AS 45 YEARS (540 MONTHS) FOR THIS TABLE.

**TABLE 5.4
CRIME CLASS BY MINIMUM SENTENCE BY FELONY OFFENDER STATUS:
2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			TOTAL		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
FIRST FELONY																		
VIOLENT FELONY																		
A-I FELONY	171	327.8	300.0	186	339.1	300.0	157	388.4	300.0	157	348.1	300.0	157	338.7	300.0	828	347.8	300.0
A-II FELONY	15	278.7	240.0	16	277.7	210.0	20	246.8	228.0	23	466.1	216.0	23	382.5	300.0	97	341.0	240.0
CLASS B FELONY	910	111.1	82.0	941	111.2	82.0	880	113.4	87.0	888	116.9	93.0	829	115.1	93.0	4,448	113.5	87.0
CLASS C FELONY	1,077	49.2	36.0	1,086	49.5	41.0	1,138	49.1	41.0	1,163	49.6	36.0	1,122	48.9	41.0	5,586	49.3	41.0
CLASS D FELONY	1,572	28.8	21.0	1,507	29.1	21.0	1,431	29.2	21.0	1,442	29.5	21.0	1,397	30.1	21.0	7,349	29.3	21.0
CLASS E FELONY	11	15.6	15.0	7	22.1	21.0	6	16.2	15.0	11	17.4	15.0	10	15.6	15.0	45	17.1	15.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
SUBTOTAL	3,756	69.1	36.0	3,743	72.1	41.0	3,632	72.6	41.0	3,684	73.2	41.0	3,538	71.9	41.0	18,353	71.8	41.0
NON-VIOLENT FELONY																		
A-I FELONY	38	110.5	93.0	20	95.9	84.5	20	94.8	82.0	19	105.8	93.0	17	130.8	92.0	114	107.4	92.0
A-II FELONY	197	43.8	41.0	189	42.5	36.0	176	38.8	35.0	156	44.2	41.0	155	40.2	36.0	873	41.9	36.0
CLASS B FELONY	992	24.6	21.0	906	25.9	21.0	912	26.0	21.0	816	28.9	21.0	773	28.5	21.0	4,399	26.6	21.0
CLASS C FELONY	491	25.2	21.0	416	25.4	21.0	377	26.8	24.0	439	27.4	24.0	342	28.3	24.0	2,065	26.5	24.0
CLASS D FELONY	1,350	18.1	15.0	1,304	18.1	16.0	1,326	18.7	16.0	1,221	19.4	16.0	1,171	18.7	16.0	6,372	18.6	16.0
CLASS E FELONY	1,239	14.9	12.0	1,221	15.3	12.0	1,265	15.1	12.0	1,186	15.0	12.0	1,206	15.4	12.0	6,117	15.2	12.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
SUBTOTAL	4,307	21.5	16.0	4,056	21.3	16.0	4,076	21.2	16.0	3,837	22.4	16.0	3,664	22.0	16.0	19,940	21.7	16.0
YO-JO																		
A-I FELONY	5	135.6	126.0	7	132.9	108.0	5	104.4	108.0	6	118.0	126.0	2	180.0	180.0	25	127.9	120.0
A-II FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
CLASS B FELONY	12	33.3	32.0	28	36.9	34.0	18	33.1	36.0	20	43.9	38.0	12	32.8	36.0	90	36.7	36.0
CLASS C FELONY	3	16.7	16.0	4	29.8	26.0	0	.	.	3	30.7	28.0	2	28.0	28.0	12	26.4	24.0
CLASS D FELONY	0	.	.	1	20.0	20.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	1	20.0	20.0
CLASS E FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	603	14.5	12.0	594	14.4	12.0	580	15.1	12.0	552	15.0	15.0	530	14.9	16.0	2,859	14.8	12.0
SUBTOTAL	623	15.9	12.0	634	16.8	12.0	603	16.3	15.0	581	17.1	16.0	546	15.9	16.0	2,987	16.4	15.0
2ND & PERSIST FELONY																		
VIOLENT FELONY																		
A-I FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
A-II FELONY	10	311.8	282.0	9	351.8	300.0	4	303.0	234.0	11	421.6	300.0	2	270.0	270.0	36	352.1	300.0
CLASS B FELONY	276	157.4	134.0	320	160.1	134.0	303	166.4	133.0	273	163.3	154.0	330	162.6	134.0	1,502	162.0	134.0
CLASS C FELONY	616	83.8	72.0	640	88.1	72.0	590	85.8	72.0	609	83.1	72.0	609	87.1	72.0	3,081	85.6	72.0
CLASS D FELONY	649	48.9	41.0	678	49.8	46.0	715	48.6	46.0	688	51.2	46.0	706	49.8	51.0	3,436	49.7	46.0
CLASS E FELONY	12	37.8	33.5	17	29.3	31.0	10	31.6	31.0	13	28.8	31.0	14	33.8	31.0	66	32.1	31.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
SUBTOTAL	1,563	83.4	62.0	1,664	87.2	62.0	1,622	84.7	62.0	1,611	85.0	62.0	1,661	86.0	62.0	8,121	85.3	62.0
NON-VIOLENT FELONY																		
A-I FELONY	18	163.8	123.0	15	170.5	144.0	7	220.3	165.0	10	174.6	154.0	3	133.3	123.0	53	173.5	144.0
A-II FELONY	46	78.5	77.0	53	74.8	62.0	41	75.1	72.0	37	79.8	72.0	44	101.7	82.0	221	81.8	72.0
CLASS B FELONY	878	41.4	36.0	963	37.1	31.0	955	40.3	31.0	886	40.0	31.0	933	42.4	31.0	4,615	40.2	31.0
CLASS C FELONY	776	31.9	31.0	613	31.9	31.0	554	33.5	36.0	500	33.7	36.0	501	33.7	36.0	2,944	32.8	31.0
CLASS D FELONY	1,776	28.3	24.0	1,490	30.0	25.0	1,472	29.3	24.0	1,424	30.3	25.0	1,350	30.1	25.0	7,512	29.5	24.0
CLASS E FELONY	1,579	20.1	18.0	1,523	20.3	18.0	1,534	20.4	18.0	1,517	20.4	18.0	1,454	20.7	18.0	7,607	20.4	18.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
SUBTOTAL	5,073	29.5	24.0	4,657	29.5	24.0	4,563	29.8	24.0	4,374	30.0	24.0	4,285	30.8	24.0	22,952	29.9	24.0
YO-JO																		
A-I FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
A-II FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
CLASS B FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
CLASS C FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
CLASS D FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
CLASS E FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
SUBTOTAL	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
GRAND TOTAL	15,322	41.9	25.0	14,754	44.0	26.0	14,496	43.7	26.0	14,087	45.0	26.0	13,694	45.2	26.0	72,353	43.9	26.0

NOTE: LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE SENTENCES ARE TREATED AS 45 YEARS (540 MONTHS) FOR THIS TABLE.

Figure 5.3
Average Maximum Sentence by Crime Type
2009-2013 New Court Commitments

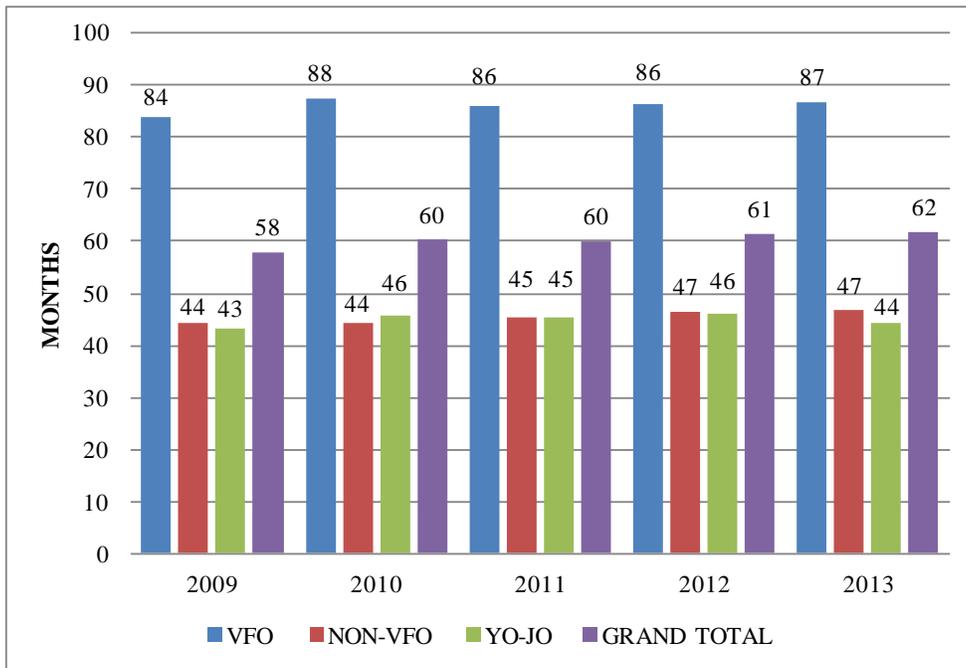
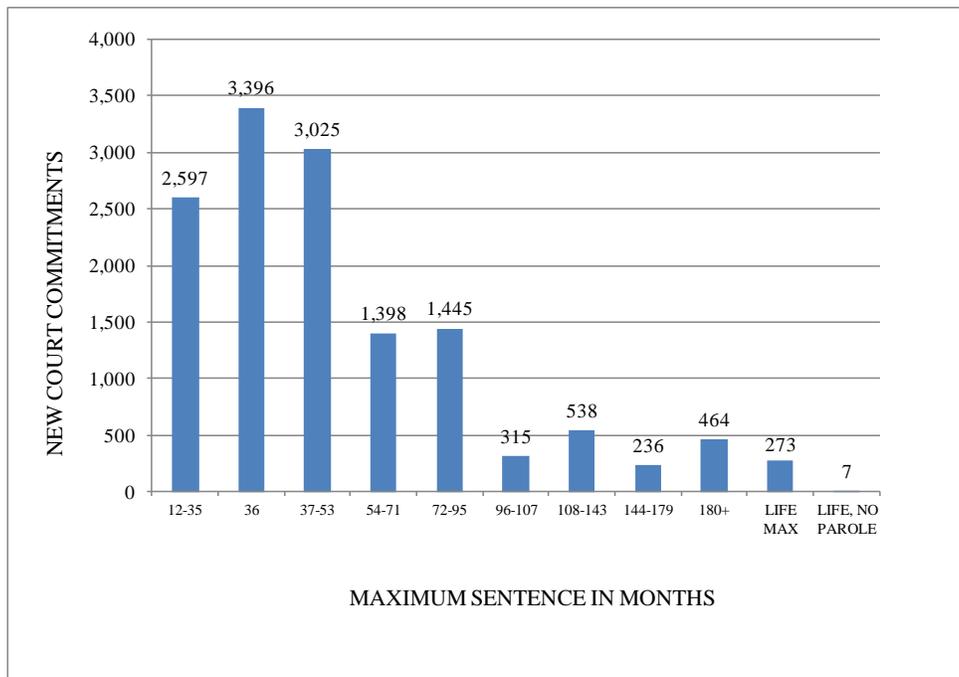


Figure 5.4
Maximum Sentence in Months
2013 New Court Commitments, N=13,694



**TABLE 5.5
MAXIMUM SENTENCE BY CRIME
2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	VIOLENT FELONY	OTHER COERCIVE	DRUG OFFENSES	PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES	YO & JO	TOTAL	PERCENT
12-35 MONTHS	862	111	1,613	0	11	2,597	19.0%
36 MONTHS	479	571	504	1,578	264	3,396	24.8%
37-53 MONTHS	986	421	452	915	251	3,025	22.1%
54-71 MONTHS	839	88	245	225	1	1,398	10.2%
72-95 MONTHS	601	207	189	441	7	1,445	10.6%
96-107 MONTHS	235	14	34	30	2	315	2.3%
108-143 MONTHS	367	51	31	83	6	538	3.9%
144-179 MONTHS	167	32	12	23	2	236	1.7%
180 AND OVER	400	39	10	15	0	464	3.4%
LIFE MAX	256	2	6	7	2	273	2.0%
LIFE, NO PAROLE	7	0	0	0	0	7	.1%
GRAND TOTAL	5,199	1,536	3,096	3,317	546	13,694	100.0%

**TABLE 5.6
AVERAGE AND MEDIAN MAXIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS) BY CRIME AND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS: 2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER			SECOND FELONY OFFENDER			PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER			Total		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
VIOLENT FELONY												
MURDER	152	311.1	300.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	152	311.1	300.0
ATTEMPTED MURDER	87	162.5	120.0	29	171.3	144.0	1	300.0	300.0	117	165.8	120.0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	135	202.2	204.0	51	214.0	216.0	2	300.0	300.0	188	206.4	204.0
RAPE 1ST	83	133.1	96.0	26	207.0	132.0	2	300.0	300.0	111	153.4	120.0
ROBBERY 1ST	332	83.2	60.0	162	131.4	120.0	15	300.0	300.0	509	105.0	84.0
ROBBERY 2ND	477	41.6	36.0	212	67.6	60.0	10	300.0	300.0	699	53.2	42.0
ASSAULT 1ST	198	91.0	72.0	80	131.6	102.0	6	300.0	300.0	284	106.8	84.0
ASSAULT 2ND	294	37.1	30.0	151	58.6	60.0	1	300.0	300.0	446	45.0	36.0
BURGLARY 1ST	63	86.2	72.0	42	144.3	120.0	2	300.0	300.0	107	113.0	96.0
BURGLARY 2ND	536	47.1	42.0	367	73.8	60.0	22	300.0	300.0	925	63.7	48.0
ARSON 1ST,2ND	39	88.5	60.0	7	96.0	84.0	0	.	.	46	89.6	60.0
SODOMY 1ST	75	120.8	96.0	19	162.0	120.0	1	300.0	300.0	95	130.9	108.0
SEX AB - 1ST, AG 2	193	81.7	48.0	42	70.3	60.0	2	300.0	300.0	237	81.5	60.0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	730	44.2	42.0	355	74.1	60.0	14	300.0	300.0	1,099	57.1	42.0
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	9	168.0	132.0	3	180.0	180.0	0	.	.	12	171.0	156.0
OTHER VFO SEX OFFENSES	113	99.8	48.0	18	98.7	60.0	0	.	.	131	99.7	48.0
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	22	52.9	36.0	17	62.1	48.0	2	300.0	300.0	41	68.8	36.0
SUBTOTAL	3,538	79.5	48.0	1,581	92.2	72.0	80	300.0	300.0	5,199	86.8	60.0
OTHER COERCIVE												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	21	134.9	120.0	4	138.3	126.0	0	.	.	25	135.4	120.0
OTHER HOMICIDE	30	96.2	72.0	4	207.0	210.0	0	.	.	34	109.2	78.0
ROBBERY 3RD	159	49.2	36.0	260	55.8	48.0	2	246.0	246.0	421	54.2	48.0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	65	41.2	36.0	171	41.0	36.0	0	.	.	236	41.0	36.0
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	67	91.7	72.0	25	136.3	60.0	1	300.0	300.0	93	106.0	72.0
OTHER WEAPONS	61	49.2	48.0	247	51.3	48.0	0	.	.	308	50.9	48.0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	180	40.9	36.0	75	48.0	36.0	0	.	.	255	43.0	36.0
OTHER COERCIVE	98	65.6	48.0	66	56.2	48.0	0	.	.	164	61.8	48.0
SUBTOTAL	681	57.5	36.0	852	54.3	48.0	3	264.0	300.0	1,536	56.1	48.0
DRUG OFFENSES												
DRUG SALE	638	33.6	24.0	1,013	40.7	36.0	0	.	.	1,651	38.0	30.0
DRUG POSSESSION	590	31.7	24.0	854	40.5	36.0	1	300.0	300.0	1,445	37.1	30.0
SUBTOTAL	1,228	32.7	24.0	1,867	40.6	36.0	1	300.0	300.0	3,096	37.6	30.0
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES												
BURGLARY 3RD	411	54.3	48.0	514	59.9	48.0	0	.	.	925	57.4	48.0
GRAND LARCENY	304	54.4	48.0	397	48.0	42.0	2	300.0	300.0	703	51.5	48.0
FORGERY	107	51.3	48.0	146	54.2	48.0	1	300.0	300.0	254	53.9	48.0
STOLEN PROPERTY	66	49.4	36.0	136	47.2	36.0	0	.	.	202	47.9	36.0
DRIVE INTOXICATED	482	42.9	36.0	3	48.0	36.0	1	300.0	300.0	486	43.5	36.0
CONTEMPT 1ST	90	41.9	36.0	120	40.6	36.0	0	.	.	210	41.1	36.0
ALL OTHER FELONIES	295	47.5	36.0	242	51.1	48.0	0	.	.	537	49.1	36.0
SUBTOTAL	1,755	49.1	36.0	1,558	52.3	48.0	4	300.0	300.0	3,317	50.9	48.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER												
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	530	41.9	36.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	530	41.9	36.0
JUVENILE OFFENDER												
JUVENILE OFFENDER	16	117.8	114.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	16	117.8	114.0
GRAND TOTAL	7,748	60.8	42.0	5,858	59.7	48.0	88	298.8	300.0	13,694	61.8	43.0

NOTES: Life maximum sentences treated as 25 years (300 months) for this table.
Life without parole sentences treated as 45 years (540 months) for this table.

TABLE 5.7
CRIME BY AVERAGE MAXIMUM SENTENCE BY FELONY OFFENDER STATUS; 2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			2008-2012 TOTAL		
	FIRST FELONY	2ND-PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	2ND-PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	2ND-PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	2ND-PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	2ND-PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	2ND-PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL
	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE
VFO																		
MURDER	317.6	.	317.6	316.6	.	316.6	327.4	.	327.4	312.5	.	312.5	311.1	.	311.1	317.0	.	317.0
ATTEMPTED MURDER	146.4	181.8	155.7	144.4	168.2	149.5	127.5	174.8	137.3	128.5	186.2	141.2	162.5	175.6	165.8	141.5	177.7	149.9
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	194.3	214.4	198.2	204.4	213.1	206.1	218.0	216.8	217.7	200.9	198.9	200.5	202.2	217.2	206.4	204.0	212.2	205.7
RAPE 1ST	131.5	159.5	137.2	113.0	193.6	134.2	136.9	201.6	150.4	146.6	183.3	152.9	133.1	213.6	153.4	133.2	189.9	145.5
ROBBERY 1ST	76.2	128.1	93.8	82.8	142.9	103.2	81.6	148.9	104.7	82.4	137.9	101.1	83.2	145.7	105.0	81.3	140.9	101.6
ROBBERY 2ND	40.4	76.5	50.8	41.7	81.6	54.8	43.0	81.1	55.4	39.4	81.7	53.6	41.6	78.1	53.2	41.2	79.8	53.5
ASSAULT 1ST	89.6	132.7	100.5	91.3	126.1	100.4	86.7	135.3	98.8	99.2	130.0	107.1	91.0	143.4	106.8	91.5	133.6	102.6
ASSAULT 2ND	35.9	58.9	43.3	38.3	61.1	45.1	35.8	54.4	42.2	38.0	64.2	47.2	37.1	60.2	45.0	37.0	59.8	44.6
BURGLARY 1ST	107.5	145.4	119.5	108.2	165.8	131.2	97.7	185.0	131.3	94.7	182.8	127.0	86.2	151.4	113.0	99.9	167.1	125.0
BURGLARY 2ND	45.0	92.7	65.7	45.5	98.7	69.0	45.9	86.7	63.4	46.7	88.5	63.7	47.1	86.6	63.7	46.1	90.5	65.0
ARSON 1ST,2ND	83.8	102.7	88.9	134.4	111.6	130.9	86.8	102.4	92.3	102.3	114.7	106.3	88.5	96.0	89.6	98.7	105.0	100.2
SODOMY 1ST	137.4	170.8	141.9	125.9	198.0	143.5	120.3	183.6	127.4	137.2	174.0	144.5	120.8	168.9	130.9	128.3	180.6	137.9
SEX AB - 1ST, AG 2	73.6	109.4	78.5	82.2	67.7	79.8	71.9	102.6	75.9	74.6	118.5	79.7	81.7	80.7	81.5	76.7	93.3	79.1
WEAPONS OFFENSES	40.2	73.4	51.0	42.8	75.1	53.0	41.6	76.9	53.6	43.8	73.7	53.4	44.2	82.7	57.1	42.5	76.4	53.6
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	140.8	200.0	148.9	103.4	202.8	134.4	142.9	175.6	153.8	120.4	162.0	134.9	168.0	180.0	171.0	131.2	182.7	146.0
OTHER VFO SEX OFFENSES	86.8	199.3	103.9	87.3	137.4	100.3	87.2	107.4	89.9	96.3	157.1	107.8	99.8	98.7	99.7	91.6	140.3	100.0
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	39.5	48.0	39.9	47.3	40.0	45.3	70.2	84.0	74.1	43.6	68.4	48.9	52.9	87.2	68.8	50.4	75.2	57.3
SUBTOTAL	78.0	98.0	83.9	80.5	103.5	87.6	79.4	100.7	86.0	80.0	100.4	86.2	79.5	102.2	86.8	79.5	101.0	86.1
NON-VFO																		
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	107.5	132.0	108.8	111.0	135.0	115.4	112.1	118.3	113.1	104.8	141.6	109.1	134.9	138.3	135.4	112.0	132.0	114.7
OTHER HOMICIDE	76.9	62.4	74.2	85.6	114.0	89.2	99.7	89.0	98.4	89.0	121.7	93.8	96.2	207.0	109.2	88.8	107.1	91.4
ROBBERY 3RD	51.0	57.1	54.8	51.2	57.9	55.5	50.6	59.5	55.8	51.0	57.6	55.0	49.2	57.3	54.2	50.7	57.8	55.1
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	40.2	42.2	41.6	39.0	41.5	40.7	40.5	41.1	41.0	39.0	41.5	40.7	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.9	41.5	41.0
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	66.9	77.7	72.2	70.4	76.3	72.7	94.6	97.3	96.0	87.5	69.8	80.2	91.7	142.6	106.0	84.0	89.1	86.1
OTHER WEAPONS	46.9	51.5	50.5	43.1	48.4	47.2	46.6	50.9	50.0	48.7	49.5	49.3	49.2	51.3	50.9	46.7	50.3	49.6
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	46.7	47.0	46.8	46.3	42.2	45.4	44.6	44.0	44.5	44.2	53.1	46.3	40.9	48.0	43.0	44.7	46.9	45.2
OTHER COERCIVE	59.6	56.7	58.3	53.9	59.3	56.2	58.2	55.7	57.3	51.9	57.6	54.1	65.6	56.2	61.8	57.8	57.2	57.5
DRUG SALE	31.1	39.3	36.0	31.8	38.5	35.9	29.5	40.0	35.8	33.7	40.9	38.0	33.6	40.7	38.0	31.8	39.8	36.6
DRUG POSSESSION	33.2	39.0	36.5	30.8	38.1	34.8	31.0	38.3	35.0	33.2	40.1	37.1	31.7	40.8	37.1	32.0	39.2	36.1
BURGLARY 3RD	51.0	54.7	53.2	52.2	58.4	55.9	57.2	55.4	56.1	54.9	57.0	56.1	54.3	59.9	57.4	54.0	57.0	55.8
GRAND LARCENY	57.8	48.4	52.3	56.8	47.8	51.6	56.9	47.1	51.1	62.0	47.2	53.5	54.4	49.3	51.5	57.5	47.9	52.0
FORGERY	52.1	55.6	54.3	52.2	48.6	50.0	48.7	53.4	51.7	54.9	52.6	53.6	51.3	55.8	53.9	51.8	53.4	52.7
STOLEN PROPERTY	44.6	45.3	45.1	44.3	42.5	43.1	48.6	43.9	45.3	49.9	45.6	47.2	49.4	47.2	47.9	47.5	45.0	45.8
DRIVE INTOXICATED	43.1	111.0	43.6	43.2	52.5	43.3	42.5	148.0	43.0	43.3	70.5	43.5	42.9	111.0	43.5	43.0	88.4	43.4
CONTEMPT 1ST	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.1	40.1	39.7	43.5	40.6	41.9	38.7	40.2	39.7	41.9	40.6	41.1	40.7	40.2	40.4
ALL OTHER FELONIES	49.5	46.1	47.9	50.1	46.4	48.5	48.3	53.0	50.3	50.1	52.1	50.9	47.5	51.1	49.1	49.1	49.8	49.4
SUBTOTAL	42.9	45.3	44.2	43.3	45.2	44.3	43.8	46.6	45.3	46.0	47.2	46.6	45.2	48.1	46.7	44.2	46.4	45.4
YO-JO																		
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	40.3	.	40.3	40.3	.	40.3	41.5	.	41.5	41.4	.	41.4	41.9	.	41.9	41.0	.	41.0
JUVENILE OFFENDER	132.6	.	132.6	128.4	.	128.4	142.2	.	142.2	138.6	.	138.6	117.8	.	117.8	132.5	.	132.5
SUBTOTAL	43.3	.	43.3	45.8	.	45.8	45.3	.	45.3	46.3	.	46.3	44.2	.	44.2	45.0	.	45.0
GRAND TOTAL	58.1	57.7	57.9	60.0	60.5	60.2	59.5	60.8	60.0	61.5	61.5	61.5	60.8	63.2	61.8	59.9	60.7	60.2

NOTE: LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE SENTENCES ARE TREATED AS 45 YEARS (540 MONTHS) FOR THIS TABLE.

**TABLE 5.8
CRIME CLASS BY MAXIMUM SENTENCE BY FELONY OFFENDER STATUS:
2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			TOTAL		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
FIRST FELONY OFFENDER																		
VFO																		
A-I FELONY	171	316.8	300.0	186	315.5	300.0	157	326.0	300.0	157	312.2	300.0	157	310.7	300.0	828	316.2	300.0
A-II FELONY	15	300.0	300.0	16	300.0	300.0	20	300.0	300.0	23	292.2	300.0	23	300.0	300.0	97	298.1	300.0
CLASS B FELONY	910	131.0	102.0	941	131.0	96.0	880	133.2	108.0	888	137.0	108.0	829	135.6	108.0	4,448	133.5	108.0
CLASS C FELONY	1,077	57.7	42.0	1,086	58.2	48.0	1,138	57.4	48.0	1,163	58.0	42.0	1,122	57.2	48.0	5,586	57.7	48.0
CLASS D FELONY	1,572	33.5	24.0	1,507	33.9	24.0	1,431	33.9	24.0	1,442	34.2	24.0	1,397	34.9	24.0	7,349	34.1	24.0
CLASS E FELONY	11	25.1	18.0	7	29.1	24.0	6	24.0	18.0	11	28.4	24.0	10	22.8	18.0	45	25.9	24.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
SUBTOTAL	3,756	78.0	42.0	3,743	80.5	48.0	3,632	79.4	48.0	3,684	80.0	48.0	3,538	79.5	48.0	18,353	79.5	48.0
NON-VFO																		
A-I FELONY	38	128.8	108.0	20	112.2	99.0	20	115.2	96.0	19	124.7	108.0	17	134.8	108.0	114	123.7	108.0
A-II FELONY	197	56.2	48.0	189	50.7	42.0	176	48.0	42.0	156	54.8	48.0	155	48.6	42.0	873	51.8	48.0
CLASS B FELONY	992	32.8	24.0	906	36.0	24.0	912	37.0	24.0	816	43.4	30.0	773	40.8	30.0	4,399	37.7	24.0
CLASS C FELONY	491	50.9	36.0	416	51.8	36.0	377	53.3	36.0	439	52.2	36.0	342	55.1	36.0	2,065	52.5	36.0
CLASS D FELONY	1,350	45.9	36.0	1,304	46.6	36.0	1,326	48.4	36.0	1,221	50.0	36.0	1,171	49.2	48.0	6,372	48.0	36.0
CLASS E FELONY	1,239	39.7	36.0	1,221	39.9	36.0	1,265	39.4	36.0	1,186	39.0	36.0	1,206	39.5	36.0	6,117	39.5	36.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
SUBTOTAL	4,307	42.9	36.0	4,056	43.3	36.0	4,076	43.8	36.0	3,837	46.0	36.0	3,664	45.2	36.0	19,940	44.2	36.0
YO-JO																		
A-I FELONY	5	300.0	300.0	7	300.0	300.0	5	300.0	300.0	6	274.0	300.0	2	300.0	300.0	25	293.8	300.0
A-II FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
CLASS B FELONY	12	83.5	84.0	28	95.6	102.0	18	98.3	108.0	20	105.0	108.0	12	98.0	114.0	90	96.9	108.0
CLASS C FELONY	3	50.0	48.0	4	78.0	78.0	0	.	.	3	92.0	84.0	2	54.0	54.0	12	70.5	72.0
CLASS D FELONY	0	.	.	1	48.0	48.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	1	48.0	48.0
CLASS E FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	603	40.3	36.0	594	40.3	36.0	580	41.5	36.0	552	41.4	36.0	530	41.9	36.0	2,859	41.0	36.0
SUBTOTAL	623	43.3	36.0	634	45.8	36.0	603	45.3	36.0	581	46.3	36.0	546	44.2	36.0	2,987	45.0	36.0
SECOND & PERSISTANT FELONIES																		
VFO																		
A-I FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
A-II FELONY	10	300.0	300.0	9	300.0	300.0	4	300.0	300.0	11	300.0	300.0	2	300.0	300.0	36	300.0	300.0
CLASS B FELONY	276	179.9	162.0	320	182.1	156.0	303	190.4	156.0	273	186.8	180.0	330	184.8	156.0	1,502	184.8	156.0
CLASS C FELONY	616	97.9	84.0	640	105.6	84.0	590	102.1	84.0	626	99.9	84.0	609	104.3	84.0	3,081	102.0	84.0
CLASS D FELONY	649	61.1	48.0	678	63.5	54.0	715	61.0	54.0	688	64.3	54.0	706	62.4	60.0	3,436	62.5	54.0
CLASS E FELONY	12	44.0	39.0	17	37.1	36.0	10	61.8	36.0	13	54.5	36.0	14	46.3	48.0	66	47.5	36.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
SUBTOTAL	1,563	98.0	72.0	1,664	103.5	72.0	1,622	100.7	72.0	1,611	100.4	72.0	1,661	102.2	72.0	8,121	101.0	72.0
NON-VFO																		
A-I FELONY	18	191.1	144.0	15	199.2	168.0	7	257.1	192.0	10	204.0	180.0	3	156.0	144.0	53	202.6	168.0
A-II FELONY	46	101.1	96.0	53	87.3	72.0	41	87.7	84.0	37	98.9	84.0	44	121.4	96.0	221	99.0	84.0
CLASS B FELONY	878	49.6	42.0	963	43.9	36.0	955	48.9	36.0	886	48.3	36.0	933	48.7	36.0	4,615	47.8	36.0
CLASS C FELONY	776	40.3	36.0	613	40.7	36.0	554	42.7	42.0	500	43.7	42.0	501	42.9	42.0	2,944	41.9	36.0
CLASS D FELONY	1,776	48.9	48.0	1,490	51.7	48.0	1,472	52.8	48.0	1,424	54.6	48.0	1,350	55.3	48.0	7,512	52.4	48.0
CLASS E FELONY	1,579	38.1	36.0	1,523	38.4	36.0	1,534	38.6	36.0	1,517	38.3	36.0	1,454	40.3	36.0	7,607	38.7	36.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
SUBTOTAL	5,073	45.3	36.0	4,657	45.2	36.0	4,563	46.6	36.0	4,374	47.2	36.0	4,285	48.1	36.0	22,952	46.4	36.0
YO-JO																		
A-I FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
A-II FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
CLASS B FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
CLASS C FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
CLASS D FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
CLASS E FELONY	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
SUBTOTAL	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
GRAND TOTAL	15,322	57.9	42.0	14,754	60.2	42.0	14,496	60.0	42.0	14,087	61.5	42.0	13,694	61.8	43.0	72,353	60.2	42.0

NOTE: LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE SENTENCES ARE TREATED AS 45 YEARS (540 MONTHS) FOR THIS TABLE.

Section 6: Prior Adult Criminal Record

Fifty eight percent of new court commitments in 2013 had served a prior period of time in jail (29%) or prison (29%).

Figure 6
Prior Criminal Record
2013 New Court Commitments, N=13,694

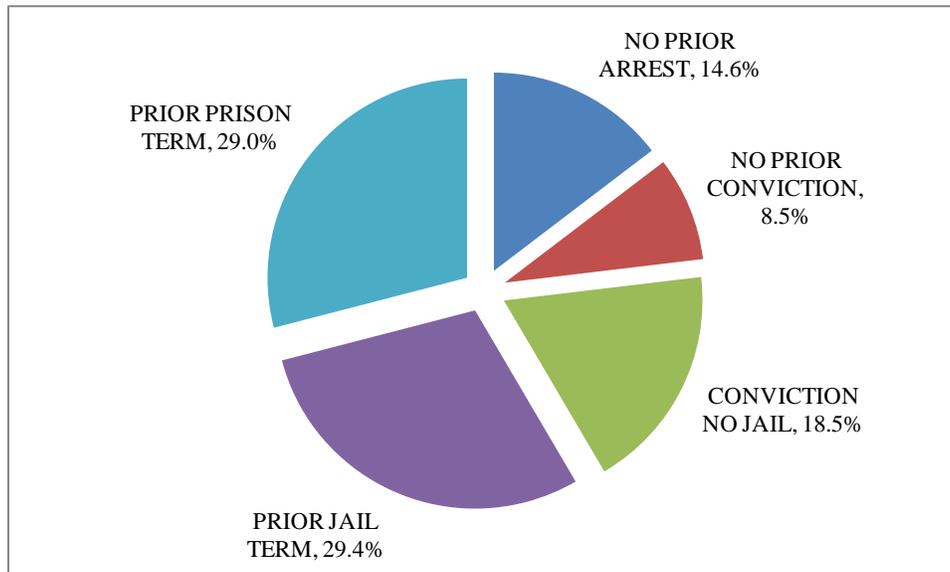


TABLE 6.1
OFFENSE TYPE BY PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD: 2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

OFFENSE TYPE	NO PRIOR ARREST	NO PRIOR CONVICTION	CONVICTION NO JAIL	PRIOR JAIL TERM	PRIOR PRISON TERM	TOTAL
VIOLENT FELONY	1,129	591	887	1,410	1,182	5,199
OTHER COERCIVE	201	103	251	487	494	1,536
DRUG OFFENSES	251	164	556	902	1,223	3,096
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES	195	152	768	1,127	1,075	3,317
YOUTHFUL/JUVENILE	227	151	65	100	3	546
TOTAL	2,003	1,161	2,527	4,026	3,977	13,694
PERCENT	14.6%	8.5%	18.5%	29.4%	29.0%	100.0%

Section 7: Drug Commitments

Just over half (53%) of the new court commitments admitted in 2013 for a drug offense were committed for drug sale (see Table 7.1).

The Drug Law Reform Act that was enacted in 2009 contributed to the 28% decrease (4,324 to 3,096) in drug commitments between 2009 and 2013 (see Table 7.2). Specifically, this legislation provided judges with sentencing discretion for certain drug offenders with substance abuse problems. This has diverted some drug offenders from prison to drug treatment programs in the community.¹⁴ The number of drug commitments continues to decrease since this legislation was enacted (see Table 7.3). In 2009, there were 4,324 drug commitments compared to 3,096 in 2013, a decrease of 28%. The average maximum sentence of drug offenders admitted during 2013 was 37.6 months, slightly higher than the average of 36.3 months in 2009 (see Table 7.4).

**TABLE 7.1
FELONY CRIME CLASS BY DRUG SALE OR POSSESSION:
2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

FELONY CLASS	DRUG SALE	DRUG POSSESSION	Total
A-I FELONY	9	11	20
A-II FELONY	87	112	199
CLASS B FELONY	968	620	1,588
CLASS C FELONY	326	334	660
CLASS D FELONY	208	280	488
CLASS E FELONY	53	88	141
TOTAL	1,651	1,445	3,096
PERCENT	53.3%	46.7%	100.0%

**TABLE 7.2
DRUG CRIME CONVICTIONS BY CRIME CLASS AND YEAR RECEIVED: 2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

FELONY CLASS	YEAR RECEIVED											
	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
A-I FELONY	56	1.3%	35	.9%	27	.8%	29	.9%	20	.6%	167	.9%
A-II FELONY	243	5.6%	242	6.4%	217	6.2%	193	6.1%	199	6.4%	1,094	6.1%
CLASS B FELONY	1,798	41.6%	1,777	47.3%	1,735	49.4%	1,550	48.6%	1,588	51.3%	8,448	47.3%
CLASS C FELONY	1,033	23.9%	801	21.3%	728	20.7%	700	22.0%	660	21.3%	3,922	21.9%
CLASS D FELONY	987	22.8%	735	19.6%	650	18.5%	557	17.5%	488	15.8%	3,417	19.1%
CLASS E FELONY	207	4.8%	166	4.4%	153	4.4%	160	5.0%	141	4.6%	827	4.6%
GRAND TOTAL	4,324	100.0%	3,756	100.0%	3,510	100.0%	3,189	100.0%	3,096	100.0%	17,875	100.0%

¹⁴ The Drug Law Reform Act of 2009 removed mandatory sentencing for Class B, first felony drug offenders as well as Class C, D, and E second felony drug offenders with no history of violent convictions.

**TABLE 7.3
DRUG CRIME CONVICTIONS BY CRIME CLASS, FELONY OFFENDER STATUS, AND YEAR RECEIVED: 2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FIRST FELONY OFFENDER												
A-I FELONY	38	.9%	20	.5%	20	.6%	19	.6%	17	.5%	114	.6%
A-II FELONY	197	4.6%	189	5.0%	176	5.0%	156	4.9%	155	5.0%	873	4.9%
CLASS B FELONY	930	21.5%	826	22.0%	813	23.2%	685	21.5%	672	21.7%	3,926	22.0%
CLASS C FELONY	300	6.9%	238	6.3%	225	6.4%	250	7.8%	199	6.4%	1,212	6.8%
CLASS D FELONY	277	6.4%	228	6.1%	229	6.5%	187	5.9%	149	4.8%	1,070	6.0%
CLASS E FELONY	45	1.0%	39	1.0%	33	.9%	27	.8%	36	1.2%	180	1.0%
SUBTOTAL	1,787	41.3%	1,540	41.0%	1,496	42.6%	1,324	41.5%	1,228	39.7%	7,375	41.3%
SECOND AND PERSISTANT FELONY												
A-I FELONY	18	.4%	15	.4%	7	.2%	10	.3%	3	.1%	53	.3%
A-II FELONY	46	1.1%	53	1.4%	41	1.2%	37	1.2%	44	1.4%	221	1.2%
CLASS B FELONY	868	20.1%	951	25.3%	922	26.3%	865	27.1%	916	29.6%	4,522	25.3%
CLASS C FELONY	733	17.0%	563	15.0%	503	14.3%	450	14.1%	461	14.9%	2,710	15.2%
CLASS D FELONY	710	16.4%	507	13.5%	421	12.0%	370	11.6%	339	10.9%	2,347	13.1%
CLASS E FELONY	162	3.7%	127	3.4%	120	3.4%	133	4.2%	105	3.4%	647	3.6%
SUBTOTAL	2,537	58.7%	2,216	59.0%	2,014	57.4%	1,865	58.5%	1,868	60.3%	10,500	58.7%
TOTAL	4,324	100.0%	3,756	100.0%	3,510	100.0%	3,189	100.0%	3,096	100.0%	17,875	100.0%

Notes: Life maximum sentences treated as 25 years (300 months) for this table.

**TABLE 7.4
DRUG CRIME CONVICTIONS AND SENTENCES (IN MONTHS) BY CRIME CLASS AND YEAR RECEIVED: 2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	2009				2010				2011				2012				2013			
	NUMBER	AVE MIN	AVE MAX	Median	NUMBER	AVE MIN	AVE MAX	Median	NUMBER	AVE MIN	AVE MAX	Median	NUMBER	AVE MIN	AVE MAX	Median	NUMBER	AVE MIN	AVE MAX	Median
FIRST FELONY OFFENDER																				
A-I FELONY	38	110.5	128.8	108	20	95.9	112.2	99	20	94.8	115.2	96	19	105.8	124.7	108	17	130.8	134.8	108
A-II FELONY	197	43.8	56.2	48	189	42.5	50.7	42	176	38.8	48.0	42	156	44.2	54.8	48	155	40.2	48.6	42
CLASS B FELONY	930	24.1	28.9	24	826	24.7	29.4	24	813	23.9	28.0	24	685	26.3	31.2	24	672	26.2	30.8	24
CLASS C FELONY	300	21.4	27.1	24	238	22.2	27.3	24	225	23.8	28.7	24	250	25.9	30.5	30	199	25.3	30.1	24
CLASS D FELONY	277	15.8	19.8	18	228	17.2	21.0	18	229	16.9	20.3	18	187	17.6	21.0	18	149	17.6	20.5	18
CLASS E FELONY	45	13.8	19.6	18	39	14.2	20.3	18	33	12.6	15.7	15	27	13.5	16.9	18	36	13.4	17.2	18
SUBTOTAL	1,787	26.1	32.1	24	1,540	26.1	31.3	24	1,496	25.3	30.2	24	1,324	28.0	33.5	24	1,228	27.8	32.7	24
SECOND AND PERSISTANT FELONY																				
A-I FELONY	18	163.8	191.1	144	15	170.5	199.2	168	7	220.3	257.1	192	10	174.6	204.0	180	3	133.3	156.0	144
A-II FELONY	46	78.5	101.1	96	53	74.8	87.3	72	41	75.1	87.7	84	37	79.8	98.9	84	44	101.7	121.4	96
CLASS B FELONY	868	40.9	48.3	42	951	36.3	42.6	36	922	37.7	44.0	36	865	39.0	45.6	36	916	38.4	44.9	36
CLASS C FELONY	733	30.8	36.8	36	563	29.7	35.0	36	503	32.1	37.8	42	450	31.7	37.2	36	461	31.7	37.2	36
CLASS D FELONY	710	22.0	26.4	24	507	23.8	27.9	30	421	23.3	27.4	30	370	24.7	28.8	30	339	24.3	28.4	30
CLASS E FELONY	162	19.3	22.8	24	127	20.0	23.1	24	120	19.7	23.1	24	133	20.0	23.1	24	105	19.8	23.0	24
SUBTOTAL	2,537	32.9	39.2	30	2,216	32.7	38.3	30	2,014	33.6	39.3	30	1,865	34.6	40.5	36	1,868	34.8	40.8	36
TOTAL	4,324	30.1	36.3	30	3,756	30.0	35.4	30	3,510	30.1	35.4	30	3,189	31.8	37.6	30	3,096	32.0	37.6	30

Note: Life maximum sentences treated as 25 years (300 months) for this table.

Section 8: Gender

Males made up 93% of 2013 new court commitments and 95% of Violent Felony new commitments. The proportion of men who were violent felony offenders (39%) was significantly higher than the proportion of women who were violent felony offenders (25%). In contrast, women were more likely than men to be committed for Property and Other Offenses (39% and 23%, respectively).

Figure 8
Commitment Crime by Gender
2013 New Court Commitments, N=13,694

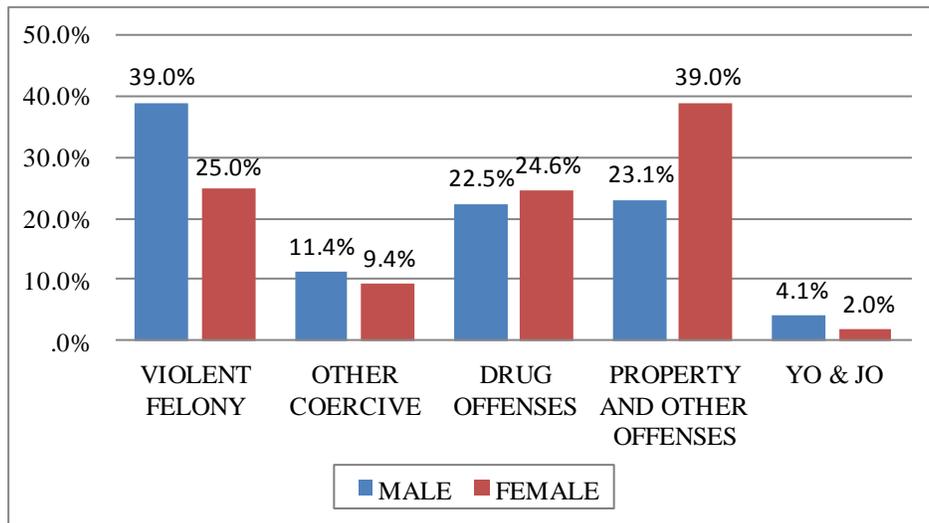


TABLE 8.1
CRIME TYPE BY GENDER
2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
VIOLENT FELONY	4,952	247	5,199
OTHER COERCIVE	1,443	93	1,536
DRUG OFFENSES	2,853	243	3,096
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES	2,932	385	3,317
YO & JO	526	20	546
TOTAL	12,706	988	13,694
PERCENT	92.8%	7.2%	100.0%

**TABLE 8.2
CRIME TYPE BY GENDER
2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
VIOLENT FELONY						
MURDER	145	1.1%	7	.7%	152	1.1%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	111	.9%	6	.6%	117	.9%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	167	1.3%	21	2.1%	188	1.4%
RAPE 1ST	110	.9%	1	.1%	111	.8%
ROBBERY 1ST	494	3.9%	15	1.5%	509	3.7%
ROBBERY 2ND	662	5.2%	37	3.7%	699	5.1%
ASSAULT 1ST	270	2.1%	14	1.4%	284	2.1%
ASSAULT 2ND	407	3.2%	39	3.9%	446	3.3%
BURGLARY 1ST	103	.8%	4	.4%	107	.8%
BURGLARY 2ND	864	6.8%	61	6.2%	925	6.8%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	38	.3%	8	.8%	46	.3%
SODOMY 1ST	94	.7%	1	.1%	95	.7%
SEX AB - 1ST, AG 2	235	1.8%	2	.2%	237	1.7%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	1,074	8.5%	25	2.5%	1,099	8.0%
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	11	.1%	1	.1%	12	.1%
OTHER VFO SEX OFFENSES	126	1.0%	5	.5%	131	1.0%
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	41	.3%	0	.0%	41	.3%
SUBTOTAL	4,952	39.0%	247	25.0%	5,199	38.0%
OTHER COERCIVE						
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	22	.2%	3	.3%	25	.2%
OTHER HOMICIDE	29	.2%	5	.5%	34	.2%
ROBBERY 3RD	391	3.1%	30	3.0%	421	3.1%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	214	1.7%	22	2.2%	236	1.7%
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	87	.7%	6	.6%	93	.7%
OTHER WEAPONS	304	2.4%	4	.4%	308	2.2%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	253	2.0%	2	.2%	255	1.9%
OTHER COERCIVE	143	1.1%	21	2.1%	164	1.2%
SUBTOTAL	1,443	11.4%	93	9.4%	1,536	11.2%
DRUG OFFENSES						
DRUG SALE	1,502	11.8%	149	15.1%	1,651	12.1%
DRUG POSSESSION	1,351	10.6%	94	9.5%	1,445	10.6%
SUBTOTAL	2,853	22.5%	243	24.6%	3,096	22.6%
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES						
BURGLARY 3RD	877	6.9%	48	4.9%	925	6.8%
GRAND LARCENY	580	4.6%	123	12.4%	703	5.1%
FORGERY	199	1.6%	55	5.6%	254	1.9%
STOLEN PROPERTY	181	1.4%	21	2.1%	202	1.5%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	443	3.5%	43	4.4%	486	3.5%
CONTEMPT 1ST	204	1.6%	6	.6%	210	1.5%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	448	3.5%	89	9.0%	537	3.9%
SUBTOTAL	2,932	23.1%	385	39.0%	3,317	24.2%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER						
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	511	4.0%	19	1.9%	530	3.9%
JUVENILE OFFENDER						
JUVENILE OFFENDER	15	.1%	1	.1%	16	.1%
TOTAL	12,706	100.0%	988	100.0%	13,694	100.0%

The proportion of new commitments who were women has fluctuated since 1980, with the lowest level occurring in 1983 (3.5%) and the highest in 1991 (9.4%). In 2013, 7.2% of new commitments were women.

TABLE 8
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS BY GENDER: 1980-2013

COMMITMENT YEAR	NUMBER OF WOMEN	PERCENT OF NEW COURT COMMITMENTS	NUMBER OF MEN	PERCENT OF NEW COURT COMMITMENTS
1980	284	3.6%	7,675	96.4%
1981	405	3.9%	9,896	96.1%
1982	377	3.6%	10,032	96.4%
1983	438	3.5%	12,051	96.5%
1984	523	4.3%	11,719	95.7%
1985	495	4.0%	11,925	96.0%
1986	721	4.8%	14,213	95.2%
1987	802	5.1%	14,903	94.9%
1988	1,014	5.8%	16,372	94.2%
1989	1,612	7.5%	19,923	92.5%
1990	1,683	7.3%	21,432	92.7%
1991	2,264	9.4%	21,856	90.6%
1992	1,888	7.5%	23,267	92.5%
1993	1,881	7.6%	23,017	92.4%
1994	1,796	7.8%	21,357	92.2%
1995	1,835	8.0%	21,145	92.0%
1996	1,711	8.1%	19,481	91.9%
1997	1,682	8.1%	19,121	91.9%
1998	1,543	7.9%	17,954	92.1%
1999	1,498	7.8%	17,666	92.2%
2000	1,337	7.2%	17,226	92.8%
2001	1,212	7.3%	15,287	92.7%
2002	1,213	7.1%	15,796	92.9%
2003	1,157	6.7%	16,181	93.3%
2004	1,129	6.9%	15,259	93.1%
2005	1,207	7.4%	15,156	92.6%
2006	1,259	7.5%	15,608	92.5%
2007	1,274	7.4%	15,974	92.6%
2008	1,148	7.3%	14,663	92.7%
2009	1,037	6.8%	14,285	93.2%
2010	919	6.2%	13,835	93.8%
2011	1,052	7.3%	13,444	92.7%
2012	1,021	7.2%	13,066	92.8%
2013	988	7.2%	12,706	92.8%

Section 9: Race/Ethnic Status Adjusted by Birthplace

Over the 2009 to 2013 period, African-Americans were the largest proportion of new court commitments. However, the proportion of African-Americans has decreased during the same five-year period from 47% to 43%. In contrast, White new court commitments increased from 25% in 2009 to 28% in 2013.

Within offense categories, there were some changes in the racial/ethnic composition of the new court commitments between 2009 and 2013. For example, among drug offenders, the proportion of Whites increased from 13% in 2009 to 20% in 2013, while the corresponding proportion of African-Americans decreased from 52% to 45%. In comparison, the proportion of Whites amongst property/other admissions increased slightly between 2009 and 2013 from 48% to 50%, while the proportion of African-Americans had a small decrease from 32% to 30% during that same five-year period.

**TABLE 9.1
RACE/ETHNIC STATUS BY CRIME TYPE (NUMBER AND COLUMN PERCENTAGES)
2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	VIOLENT FELONY		OTHER COERCIVE		DRUG OFFENSES		PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES		YO & JO		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
2009												
WHITE	1,007	18.9%	521	30.7%	576	13.3%	1,604	47.8%	155	24.9%	3,863	25.2%
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2,769	52.1%	756	44.5%	2,259	52.2%	1,069	31.8%	311	49.9%	7,164	46.8%
HISPANIC	1,454	27.3%	376	22.1%	1,438	33.3%	586	17.5%	135	21.7%	3,989	26.0%
OTHER	74	1.4%	31	1.8%	42	1.0%	80	2.4%	17	2.7%	244	1.6%
UNKNOWN	15	.3%	14	.8%	9	.2%	19	.6%	5	.8%	62	.4%
TOTAL	5,319	100.0%	1,698	100.0%	4,324	100.0%	3,358	100.0%	623	100.0%	15,322	100.0%
2010												
WHITE	978	18.1%	504	29.9%	522	13.9%	1,592	48.6%	162	25.6%	3,758	25.5%
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2,798	51.7%	731	43.4%	1,853	49.3%	961	29.4%	310	48.9%	6,653	45.1%
HISPANIC	1,507	27.9%	411	24.4%	1,300	34.6%	613	18.7%	145	22.9%	3,976	26.9%
OTHER	94	1.7%	29	1.7%	49	1.3%	70	2.1%	12	1.9%	254	1.7%
UNKNOWN	30	.6%	9	.5%	32	.9%	37	1.1%	5	.8%	113	.8%
TOTAL	5,407	100.0%	1,684	100.0%	3,756	100.0%	3,273	100.0%	634	100.0%	14,754	100.0%
2011												
WHITE	1,062	20.2%	484	31.2%	566	16.1%	1,784	49.9%	140	23.2%	4,036	27.8%
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2,598	49.4%	660	42.5%	1,654	47.1%	1,041	29.1%	309	51.2%	6,262	43.2%
HISPANIC	1,431	27.2%	356	22.9%	1,195	34.0%	612	17.1%	136	22.6%	3,730	25.7%
OTHER	78	1.5%	28	1.8%	40	1.1%	69	1.9%	7	1.2%	222	1.5%
UNKNOWN	85	1.6%	24	1.5%	55	1.6%	71	2.0%	11	1.8%	246	1.7%
TOTAL	5,254	100.0%	1,552	100.0%	3,510	100.0%	3,577	100.0%	603	100.0%	14,496	100.0%
2012												
WHITE	1,106	20.9%	477	30.2%	578	18.1%	1,703	49.5%	132	22.7%	3,996	28.4%
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2,621	49.5%	707	44.7%	1,581	49.6%	1,058	30.8%	314	54.0%	6,281	44.6%
HISPANIC	1,402	26.5%	366	23.1%	968	30.4%	554	16.1%	126	21.7%	3,416	24.2%
OTHER	153	2.9%	29	1.8%	53	1.7%	113	3.3%	6	1.0%	354	2.5%
UNKNOWN	13	.2%	3	.2%	9	.3%	12	.3%	3	.5%	40	.3%
TOTAL	5,295	100.0%	1,582	100.0%	3,189	100.0%	3,440	100.0%	581	100.0%	14,087	100.0%
2013												
WHITE	988	19.0%	454	29.6%	610	19.7%	1,646	49.6%	118	21.6%	3,816	27.9%
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2,609	50.2%	675	43.9%	1,393	45.0%	985	29.7%	287	52.6%	5,949	43.4%
HISPANIC	1,403	27.0%	357	23.2%	1,019	32.9%	540	16.3%	128	23.4%	3,447	25.2%
OTHER	171	3.3%	44	2.9%	59	1.9%	114	3.4%	10	1.8%	398	2.9%
UNKNOWN	28	.5%	6	.4%	15	.5%	32	1.0%	3	.5%	84	.6%
TOTAL	5,199	100.0%	1,536	100.0%	3,096	100.0%	3,317	100.0%	546	100.0%	13,694	100.0%

Section 10: Age at Admission

Average age at admission has remained stable, at 33 years old, over the period 2009 through 2013. The most notable changes in the age distribution of new court commitments between 2009 and 2013 occurred in the 40-49 and 50-59 age groups, with the 40-49 age group trending downward and the 50-59 age group trending upward.

TABLE 10.1
AGE AT COMMITMENT BY YEAR RECEIVED
2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

AGE AT COMMITMENT	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	TOTAL
16 YR	69	73	73	49	40	304
	.5%	.5%	.5%	.3%	.3%	.4%
17 YR	310	286	280	209	208	1,293
	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%	1.8%
18 YR	541	487	425	422	382	2,257
	3.5%	3.3%	2.9%	3.0%	2.8%	3.1%
19 YR	681	595	546	475	549	2,846
	4.4%	4.0%	3.8%	3.4%	4.0%	3.9%
20 YR	733	670	654	603	566	3,226
	4.8%	4.5%	4.5%	4.3%	4.1%	4.5%
21 YR	737	718	662	632	579	3,328
	4.8%	4.9%	4.6%	4.5%	4.2%	4.6%
22-24	1,884	1,942	1,873	1,887	1,825	9,411
	12.3%	13.2%	12.9%	13.4%	13.3%	13.0%
25-29	2,722	2,690	2,618	2,639	2,485	13,154
	17.8%	18.2%	18.1%	18.7%	18.1%	18.2%
30-34	2,014	1,964	2,070	2,041	1,970	10,059
	13.1%	13.3%	14.3%	14.5%	14.4%	13.9%
35-39	1,546	1,441	1,367	1,377	1,449	7,180
	10.1%	9.8%	9.4%	9.8%	10.6%	9.9%
40-49	2,879	2,719	2,611	2,444	2,295	12,948
	18.8%	18.4%	18.0%	17.3%	16.8%	17.9%
50-59	1,036	970	1,073	1,099	1,168	5,346
	6.8%	6.6%	7.4%	7.8%	8.5%	7.4%
60 +	170	199	244	210	178	1,001
	1.1%	1.3%	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%
GRAND TOTAL	15,322	14,754	14,496	14,087	13,694	72,353
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
AVERAGE	32.5	32.5	32.9	32.9	33.0	32.8

Section 11: County and Region of Commitment

Between 2009 and 2013, the percentage of new court commitments from New York City decreased from 47% to 43%, whereas commitments from Upstate Other increased from 20% to 25%. It is noteworthy that not only did Upstate Other show an increase in new court commitments between 2009 and 2013, Upstate Other also had the largest proportion of female new court commitments in 2013 (11%) (see Table 11.2).

The largest proportion of new court commitments from New York City, Suburban New York City, and Upstate Urban indictment counties were committed for violent felony offenses. Of these three indictment county regions, New York City and Suburban New York City had the highest proportion of violent felony offender commitments at 44% each followed by Upstate Urban with 42%. In contrast, the largest group of new court commitments from Upstate Other indictment counties were committed for property and other crimes (39%) (see Table 11.3).

Figure 11
Region of Commitment of New York State
2013 New Court Commitments, N=13,694

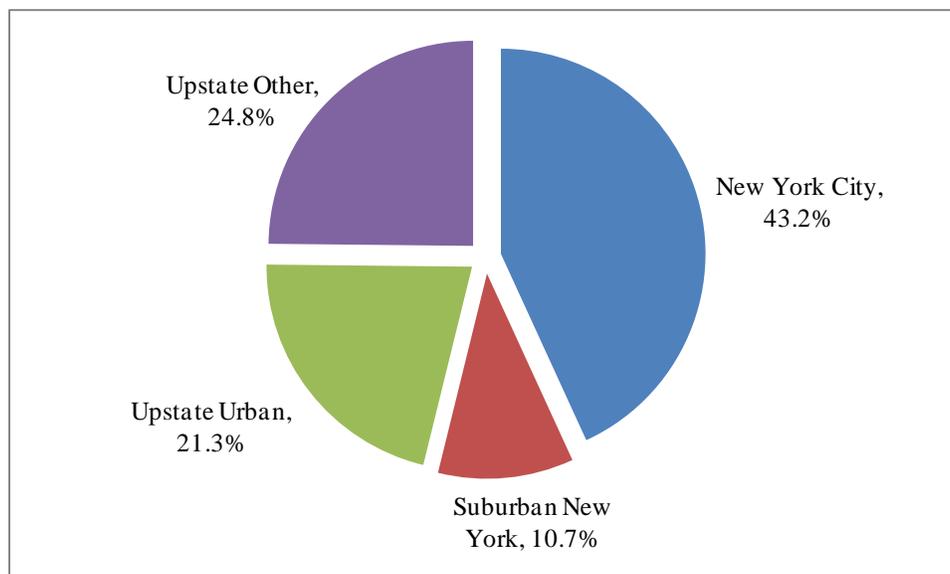


TABLE 11.1
REGION OF COMMITMENT BY YEAR RECEIVED
2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NEW YORK CITY	7,117	46.5%	6,845	46.4%	6,521	45.0%	6,170	43.8%	5,912	43.2%	32,565	45.0%
SUBURBAN NEWYORK	1,804	11.8%	1,689	11.4%	1,601	11.0%	1,500	10.6%	1,460	10.7%	8,054	11.1%
UPSTATE URBAN	3,379	22.1%	3,187	21.6%	3,124	21.6%	3,046	21.6%	2,921	21.3%	15,657	21.6%
UPSTATE OTHER	3,021	19.7%	3,033	20.6%	3,249	22.4%	3,371	23.9%	3,401	24.8%	16,075	22.2%
GRAND TOTAL	15,321	100.0%	14,754	100.0%	14,495	100.0%	14,087	100.0%	13,694	100.0%	72,351	100.0%

**TABLE 11.2
REGION OF THE STATE AND COUNTY OF COMMITMENT BY GENDER
2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
NEW YORK CITY						
BRONX	1,116	95.4%	54	4.6%	1,170	100.0%
KINGS	1,194	96.4%	45	3.6%	1,239	100.0%
NEW YORK	2,129	94.0%	136	6.0%	2,265	100.0%
QUEENS	1,009	94.0%	64	6.0%	1,073	100.0%
RICHMOND	159	96.4%	6	3.6%	165	100.0%
SUBTOTAL	5,607	94.8%	305	5.2%	5,912	100.0%
SUBURBAN NEW YORK						
NASSAU	417	92.5%	34	7.5%	451	100.0%
ROCKLAND	133	96.4%	5	3.6%	138	100.0%
SUFFOLK	537	94.2%	33	5.8%	570	100.0%
WESTCHESTER	292	97.0%	9	3.0%	301	100.0%
SUBTOTAL	1,379	94.5%	81	5.5%	1,460	100.0%
UPSTATE URBAN						
ALBANY	418	89.9%	47	10.1%	465	100.0%
BROOME	173	92.0%	15	8.0%	188	100.0%
ERIE	418	92.5%	34	7.5%	452	100.0%
MONROE	573	92.9%	44	7.1%	617	100.0%
NIAGARA	136	93.8%	9	6.2%	145	100.0%
ONEIDA	254	91.4%	24	8.6%	278	100.0%
ONONDAGA	483	94.7%	27	5.3%	510	100.0%
RENSSELAER	99	90.0%	11	10.0%	110	100.0%
SCHENECTADY	140	89.7%	16	10.3%	156	100.0%
SUBTOTAL	2,694	92.2%	227	7.8%	2,921	100.0%
UPSTATE OTHER						
ALLEGANY	27	87.1%	4	12.9%	31	100.0%
CATTARAUGUS	39	95.1%	2	4.9%	41	100.0%
CAYUGA	116	89.2%	14	10.8%	130	100.0%
CHAUTAUQUA	108	93.9%	7	6.1%	115	100.0%
CHEMUNG	95	96.0%	4	4.0%	99	100.0%
CHENANGO	35	100.0%	0	.0%	35	100.0%
CLINTON	134	82.7%	28	17.3%	162	100.0%
COLUMBIA	32	91.4%	3	8.6%	35	100.0%
CORTLAND	59	88.1%	8	11.9%	67	100.0%
DELAWARE	27	87.1%	4	12.9%	31	100.0%
DUTCHESS	196	91.6%	18	8.4%	214	100.0%
ESSEX	19	82.6%	4	17.4%	23	100.0%
FRANKLIN	57	85.1%	10	14.9%	67	100.0%
FULTON	64	90.1%	7	9.9%	71	100.0%
GENESEE	74	84.1%	14	15.9%	88	100.0%
GREENE	32	88.9%	4	11.1%	36	100.0%
HAMILTON	4	100.0%	0	.0%	4	100.0%
HERKIMER	74	89.2%	9	10.8%	83	100.0%
JEFFERSON	75	85.2%	13	14.8%	88	100.0%
LEWIS	15	88.2%	2	11.8%	17	100.0%
LIVINGSTON	66	90.4%	7	9.6%	73	100.0%
MADISON	29	93.5%	2	6.5%	31	100.0%
MONTGOMERY	49	87.5%	7	12.5%	56	100.0%
ONTARIO	114	80.3%	28	19.7%	142	100.0%
ORANGE	246	92.8%	19	7.2%	265	100.0%
ORLEANS	46	86.8%	7	13.2%	53	100.0%
OSWEGO	136	88.3%	18	11.7%	154	100.0%
OTSEGO	49	92.5%	4	7.5%	53	100.0%
PUTNAM	34	87.2%	5	12.8%	39	100.0%
ST LAWRENCE	102	96.2%	4	3.8%	106	100.0%
SARATOGA	112	90.3%	12	9.7%	124	100.0%
SCHOHARIE	16	84.2%	3	15.8%	19	100.0%
SCHUYLER	10	90.9%	1	9.1%	11	100.0%
SENECA	31	88.6%	4	11.4%	35	100.0%
STEUBEN	111	87.4%	16	12.6%	127	100.0%
SULLIVAN	85	91.4%	8	8.6%	93	100.0%
TIOGA	25	80.6%	6	19.4%	31	100.0%
TOMPKINS	48	92.3%	4	7.7%	52	100.0%
ULSTER	162	88.5%	21	11.5%	183	100.0%
WARREN	96	84.2%	18	15.8%	114	100.0%
WASHINGTON	89	84.0%	17	16.0%	106	100.0%
WAYNE	44	97.8%	1	2.2%	45	100.0%
WYOMING	23	85.2%	4	14.8%	27	100.0%
YATES	21	84.0%	4	16.0%	25	100.0%
SUBTOTAL	3,026	89.0%	375	11.0%	3,401	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	12,706	92.8%	988	7.2%	13,694	100.0%

**TABLE 11.3
CRIME BY REGION OF COMMITMENT
2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	NEW YORK CITY	SUBURBAN NEW YORK	UPSTATE URBAN	UPSTATE OTHER	TOTAL
VIOLENT FELONY					
MURDER	86	16	35	15	152
ATTEMPTED MURDER	83	8	16	10	117
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	131	15	30	12	188
RAPE 1ST	52	15	24	20	111
ROBBERY 1ST	286	81	114	28	509
ROBBERY 2ND	417	80	135	67	699
ASSAULT 1ST	184	33	43	24	284
ASSAULT 2ND	242	46	81	77	446
BURGLARY 1ST	50	17	25	15	107
BURGLARY 2ND	311	147	239	228	925
ARSON 1ST,2ND	19	5	14	8	46
SODOMY 1ST	36	2	22	35	95
SEX AB - 1ST, AG 2	93	26	57	61	237
WEAPONS OFFENSES	532	136	352	79	1,099
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	5	2	3	2	12
OTHER VFO SEX OFFENSES	34	13	31	53	131
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	15	5	8	13	41
SUBTOTAL	2,576	647	1,229	747	5,199
	43.6%	44.3%	42.1%	22.0%	38.0%
OTHER COERCIVE					
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	13	3	4	5	25
OTHER HOMICIDE	7	6	10	11	34
ROBBERY 3RD	243	52	80	46	421
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	108	30	44	54	236
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	74	9	5	5	93
OTHER WEAPONS	157	30	59	62	308
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	74	24	53	104	255
OTHER COERCIVE	44	23	50	47	164
SUBTOTAL	720	177	305	334	1,536
	12.2%	12.1%	10.4%	9.8%	11.2%
DRUG OFFENSES					
DRUG SALE	831	180	190	450	1,651
DRUG POSSESSION	503	144	378	420	1,445
SUBTOTAL	1,334	324	568	870	3,096
	22.6%	22.2%	19.4%	25.6%	22.6%
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES					
BURGLARY 3RD	311	76	185	353	925
GRAND LARCENY	295	56	131	221	703
FORGERY	84	20	61	89	254
STOLEN PROPERTY	65	14	45	78	202
DRIVE INTOXICATED	22	33	125	306	486
CONTEMPT 1ST	49	16	47	98	210
ALL OTHER FELONIES	217	49	79	192	537
SUBTOTAL	1,043	264	673	1,337	3,317
	17.6%	18.1%	23.0%	39.3%	24.2%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER					
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	230	45	143	112	530
	3.9%	3.1%	4.9%	3.3%	3.9%
JUVENILE OFFENDER					
JUVENILE OFFENDER	9	3	3	1	16
	.2%	.2%	.1%	.0%	.1%
GRAND TOTAL	5,912	1,460	2,921	3,401	13,694
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

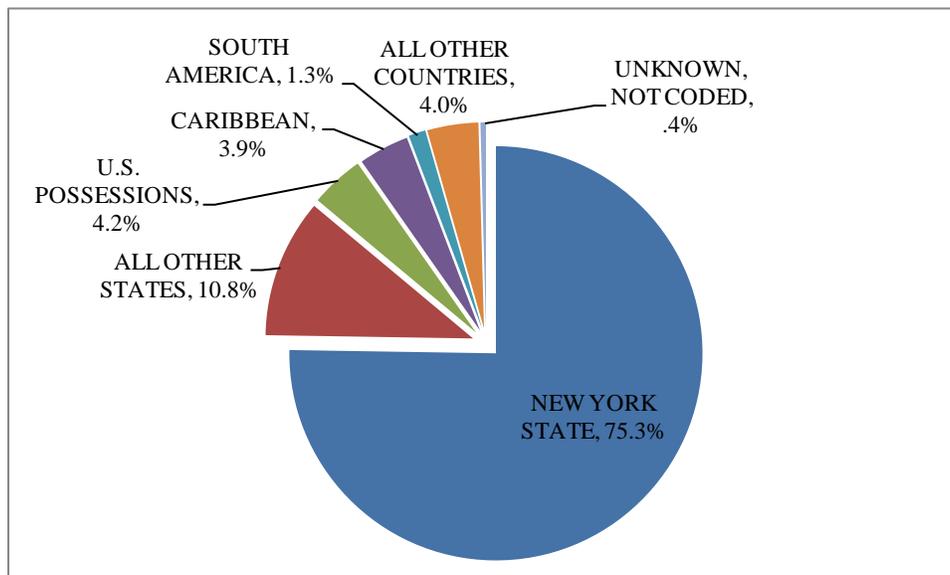
Section 12: Country of Birth

In 2013, 90% of the new court commitments were born in the United States or in U.S. possessions, 4% in Caribbean nations, 1% in South America, and 4% in all other countries (see Figure 12 and Table 12.1). Among foreign-born new court commitments, 43% were born in one of the countries within the Caribbean region with 21% of foreign-born offenders having been born in the Dominican Republic (see Tables 12.2 and 12.3).

Native-born new court commitments were less likely to be committed for violent felony offenses than foreign-born new court commitments (37% versus 50%). In contrast, native-born new court commitments were more likely to be committed for property and other offenses than foreign-born new court commitments (25% versus 17%) (see Table 12.1).

Of the foreign-born new court commitments, those born in Cuba and the Dominican Republic were more likely to be committed for drug crimes while the majority of those born in the remaining top ten countries of origin were convicted of Violent Felony Offenses (see Table 12.3).

Figure 12
Country of Birth
2013 New Court Commitments, N=13,694



**TABLE 12.1
COMMITMENT CRIME BY PLACE OF BIRTH
2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	NATIVE BORN				FOREIGN BORN				UNKNOWN POB	GRAND TOTAL
	NEW YORK STATE	UNITED STATES	U.S. POSSESSIONS	SUBTOTAL	CARIBBEAN	SOUTH AMERICA	ALL OTHER COUNTRIES	SUBTOTAL	REGION UNKNOWN	
VIOLENT FELONY	3,887	472	186	4,545	235	102	305	642	12	5,199
	74.8%	9.1%	3.6%	87.4%	4.5%	2.0%	5.9%	12.3%	.2%	100.0%
OTHER COERCIVE	1,195	163	55	1,413	37	20	59	116	7	1,536
	77.8%	10.6%	3.6%	92.0%	2.4%	1.3%	3.8%	7.6%	.5%	100.0%
DRUG OFFENSES	2,254	341	231	2,826	169	27	52	248	22	3,096
	72.8%	11.0%	7.5%	91.3%	5.5%	.9%	1.7%	8.0%	.7%	100.0%
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES	2,526	464	98	3,088	73	27	115	215	14	3,317
	76.2%	14.0%	3.0%	93.1%	2.2%	.8%	3.5%	6.5%	.4%	99.9%
YOUTHFUL/JUVENILE	441	43	6	490	27	6	19	52	4	546
	80.8%	7.9%	1.1%	89.7%	4.9%	1.1%	3.5%	9.5%	.7%	100.0%
TOTAL	10,303	1,483	576	12,362	541	182	550	1,273	59	13,694
PERCENT	75.3%	10.8%	4.2%	90.3%	4.0%	1.3%	4.0%	9.3%	.4%	100.0%

**TABLE 12.2
FOREIGN BORN INMATES
BY REGION OF BIRTH AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN
2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	Frequency	Percent
NORTH AMERICA	132	10.4
CARRIBEAN	541	42.5
CENTRAL AMERICA	157	12.3
SOUTH AMERICA	182	14.3
EUROPE	105	8.2
AFRICA	57	4.5
NEAR EAST	17	1.3
ASIA	69	5.4
SOUTH PACIFIC	13	1.0
TOTAL	1,273	100.0

**TABLE 12.3
TOP TEN COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN
OF FOREIGN-BORN INMATES BY COMMITMENT OFFENSE
2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	VFO OR COERCIVE		DRUG		PROPERTY & OTHER		YO & JO		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	111	41.3%	128	47.6%	18	6.7%	12	4.5%	269	100.0%
JAMAICA	89	66.9%	13	9.8%	22	16.5%	9	6.8%	133	100.0%
MEXICO	87	73.1%	12	10.1%	15	12.6%	5	4.2%	119	100.0%
GUYANA	41	63.1%	6	9.2%	13	20.0%	5	7.7%	65	100.0%
EL SALVADOR	48	90.6%	2	3.8%	2	3.8%	1	1.9%	53	100.0%
ECUADOR	41	80.4%	6	11.8%	4	7.8%	0	.0%	51	100.0%
HAITI	27	61.4%	5	11.4%	9	20.5%	3	6.8%	44	100.0%
HONDURAS	36	85.7%	1	2.4%	3	7.1%	2	4.8%	42	100.0%
CUBA	11	29.7%	16	43.2%	10	27.0%	0	.0%	37	100.0%
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	22	62.9%	4	11.4%	7	20.0%	2	5.7%	35	100.0%
TOTAL	513	60.5%	193	22.8%	103	12.1%	39	4.6%	848	100.0%

Section 13: Marital Status

Among 2013 new court commitments, 75% reported that they were single; 2% reported common law marriages; 14% reported that they were married, and 10% were divorced, separated or widowed.

The majority of both male and female new court commitments were single (75% and 65% respectively). Female new court commitments were, however, more likely than their male counterparts to have been divorced, widowed, or separated (18% versus 10%)(see Table 13).

**TABLE 13
MARITAL STATUS BY GENDER
2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
SINGLE						
SINGLE	9,513	75.2%	637	64.7%	10,150	74.5%
SUBTOTAL	9,513	75.2%	637	64.7%	10,150	74.5%
MARRIED						
COMMON LAW	217	1.7%	1	.1%	218	1.6%
MARRIED	1,701	13.5%	168	17.1%	1,869	13.7%
SUBTOTAL	1,918	15.2%	169	17.2%	2,087	15.3%
DIVORCED-SEPARATED-WIDOWED						
DIVORCED	713	5.6%	92	9.3%	805	5.9%
SEPARATED	423	3.3%	59	6.0%	482	3.5%
WIDOWED	76	.6%	28	2.8%	104	.8%
SUBTOTAL	1,212	9.6%	179	18.2%	1,391	10.2%
TOTAL	12,643	100.0%	985	100.0%	13,628	100.0%

* Marital status is self-reported unless otherwise documented.

In 2013, 66 cases did not have marital status recorded.

Section 14: Jail Time

Time spent in local jail prior to commitment to state prison is credited toward service of the minimum term. Average jail time served by new court commitments increased between 2009 and 2013 from 7.5 months to 8.4 months. This increase was largely due to the increases in average jail time in the Violent Felony Offender and Other Coercive crime categories (see Table 14.1).

Jail time among Upstate Urban and Upstate Rural commitments was fairly stable between 2009 and 2013. However, there were slight increases in average jail time for the New York City and Suburban New York City regions during the five-year period (from 9.5 to 11.0 months and 8.4 to 9.4 months, respectively) (see Table 14.2).

TABLE 14.1
CRIME BY AVERAGE JAILTIME (IN MONTHS)
2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	TOTAL
	AVG	AVG	AVG	AVG	AVG	AVG
VIOLENT FELONY						
MURDER	18.4	20.7	22.5	21.6	24.2	21.4
ATTEMPTED MURDER	14.8	16.2	17.2	16.6	16.8	16.3
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	20.7	19.3	22.8	23.2	25.1	22.3
RAPE 1ST	10.6	12.4	13.1	11.1	13.5	12.0
ROBBERY 1ST	11.1	11.7	12.1	12.7	13.1	12.1
ROBBERY 2ND	8.6	9.1	9.8	10.3	9.7	9.5
ASSAULT 1ST	11.4	11.3	12.7	12.8	13.7	12.3
ASSAULT 2ND	9.0	9.0	9.8	9.7	10.9	9.7
BURGLARY 1ST	12.2	13.0	14.0	12.3	11.7	12.7
BURGLARY 2ND	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.4
ARSON 1ST,2ND	13.8	9.5	11.1	13.0	12.9	12.1
SODOMY 1ST	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.4	11.0	9.8
SEX AB - 1ST, AG 2	7.7	8.6	8.7	7.9	9.4	8.4
WEAPONS OFFENSES	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.2
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	10.0	9.9	12.9	16.8	12.6	12.3
OTHER VFO SEX OFFENSES	7.7	7.5	7.5	8.9	8.8	8.1
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	6.6	7.6	7.7	7.2	11.1	8.3
SUBTOTAL	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.2	10.5
OTHER COERCIVE						
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	7.5	12.1	10.5	13.4	15.7	11.6
OTHER HOMICIDE	5.1	8.0	4.7	7.8	6.2	6.4
ROBBERY 3RD	7.6	7.6	7.7	8.4	7.8	7.8
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	7.2	8.2	7.3	7.9	8.8	7.9
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	9.7	11.2	14.5	12.5	12.8	12.3
OTHER WEAPONS	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.2
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	6.0	5.3	6.3	7.1	7.5	6.4
OTHER COERCIVE	6.5	5.9	7.7	7.0	7.6	6.9
SUBTOTAL	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.3	8.2	7.7
DRUG OFFENSES						
DRUG SALE	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.7
DRUG POSSESSION	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.0
SUBTOTAL	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES						
BURGLARY 3RD	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.5
GRAND LARCENY	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.0	6.0
FORGERY	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.6
STOLEN PROPERTY	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.8	6.6
DRIVE INTOXICATED	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.7
CONTEMPT 1ST	6.3	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.0	6.5
ALL OTHER FELONIES	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.1	6.5
SUBTOTAL	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.9
YO & JO						
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.7	6.6	6.1
JUVENILE OFFENDER	15.5	12.9	15.1	12.9	16.6	14.2
SUBTOTAL	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.5
GRAND TOTAL	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.4	7.9

TABLE 14.2
REGION OF COMMITMENT
BY JAILTIME IN MONTHS AND BY YEAR RECEIVED
2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	TOTAL
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
NEW YORK CITY	9.5	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.0	10.1
SUBURBAN NEW YORK	8.4	9.2	9.3	9.7	9.4	9.2
UPSTATE URBAN	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.5
UPSTATE OTHER	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3
GRAND TOTAL	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.4	7.9

Section 15: Life Without Parole

A person convicted of the crimes of murder in the first degree or aggravated murder may be sentenced to life imprisonment without the possibility of parole. Consequently, persons sentenced to Life Without Parole (LWOP) are not eligible for early release on parole or for conditional release.

In 2013, seven offenders were admitted to DOCCS prison facilities with a Life Without Parole sentence. There were six admissions from New York City and one from Suburban New York. All seven of the offenders admitted were male.

Of the 56 offenders admitted to DOCCS in the five-year period 2009-2013 with a Life Without Parole sentence, the youngest offender was 22 years old at admission to DOCCS, while the oldest was 57 years old. About 43% of these admissions were convicted of crimes in New York City.

TABLE 15.1
CHARACTERISTICS OF LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE CAESS; 2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

CHARACTERISTICS	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	TOTAL	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT
COMMITMENT OFFENSE							
MURDER 1ST	10	12	17	7	7	53	94.6%
AGGRAVATED MURDER	2	0	0	1	0	3	5.4%
TOTAL	12	12	17	8	7	56	100.0%
GENDER							
MEN	11	12	15	8	7	53	94.6%
WOMEN	1	0	2	0	0	3	5.4%
TOTAL	12	12	17	8	7	56	100.0%
RACE/ETHNIC STATUS							
ADJUSTED BY BIRTHPLACE							
WHITE	3	2	7	3	0	15	26.8%
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	8	7	6	2	4	27	48.2%
HISPANIC	0	3	3	2	3	11	19.6%
OTHER	1	0	1	1	0	3	5.4%
TOTAL	12	12	17	8	7	56	100.0%
AGE AT ADMISSION							
20 YR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
21 YR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
22-24	0	1	3	0	3	7	12.5%
25-29	1	4	3	5	2	15	26.8%
30-34	3	3	5	0	0	11	19.6%
35-39	3	2	2	0	0	7	12.5%
40-49	3	2	3	2	1	11	19.6%
50-59	2	0	1	1	1	5	8.9%
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
TOTAL	12	12	17	8	7	56	100.0%
REGION OF COMMITMENT							
NEW YORK CITY	6	6	4	2	6	24	42.9%
SUBURBAN NEW YORK	0	5	4	2	1	12	21.4%
UPSTATE URBAN	4	1	3	2	0	10	17.9%
UPSTATE OTHER	2	0	6	2	0	10	17.9%
TOTAL	12	12	17	8	7	56	100.0%

Section 16: Determinate Sentencing

A determinate sentence is a sentence whose length is fixed by a judge at sentencing. Offenders must serve at least sixth-sevenths of this determinate sentence before they are eligible for conditional release to the community. The remaining 1/7th of the sentence represents “good time.” If an inmate is administratively determined to have violated prison rules, that inmate may lose a portion of his or her good time. If that loss of good time is not restored at some point, the inmate will serve more than the mandated sixth-sevenths of the judicially imposed determinate sentence.

Sixty (60%) of the 2013 new court commitments were sentenced to a determinate sentence while 40% were sentenced to an indeterminate sentence. Fifty-seven percent of new court commitments with a determinate sentence were first felony offenders (see Table 16.1).

According to Table 16.3, in 2013, 99% of drug commitments and 95% of violent felony offenders who were committed to state prison received determinate or fixed length sentences. These proportions have been consistent since 2011.

TABLE 16.1
AGGREGATE MINIMUM SENTENCE BY DETERMINATE SENTENCING STATUS AND CRIME CLASS
2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	INDETERMINATE			DETERMINATE			TOTAL		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
FIRST FELONY OFFENDER									
A-I FELONY	162	336.9	300.0	14	85.1	82.0	176	316.8	300.0
A-II FELONY	24	368.1	300.0	154	40.2	36.0	178	84.4	41.0
CLASS B FELONY	123	44.3	36.0	1,491	75.3	51.0	1,614	73.0	51.0
CLASS C FELONY	146	30.9	24.0	1,320	45.6	36.0	1,466	44.1	36.0
CLASS D FELONY	1,017	18.7	16.0	1,551	28.9	21.0	2,568	24.9	21.0
CLASS E FELONY	1,057	14.0	12.0	159	24.5	21.0	1,216	15.4	12.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	519	14.9	16.0	11	13.4	10.0	530	14.9	16.0
SUBTOTAL	3,048	37.7	16.0	4,700	48.7	36.0	7,748	44.4	24.0
SECOND OR PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER									
A-I FELONY	0	.	.	3	133.3	123.0	3	133.3	123.0
A-II FELONY	3	232.0	240.0	43	100.4	82.0	46	109.0	82.0
CLASS B FELONY	43	286.3	240.0	1,220	66.3	41.0	1,263	73.8	41.0
CLASS C FELONY	74	130.1	90.5	1,036	58.2	51.0	1,110	63.0	51.0
CLASS D FELONY	1,036	34.8	30.0	1,020	38.9	31.0	2,056	36.9	31.0
CLASS E FELONY	1,302	20.3	18.0	166	24.8	21.0	1,468	20.9	18.0
SUBTOTAL	2,458	34.7	24.0	3,488	54.4	41.0	5,946	46.2	31.0
GRAND TOTAL	5,506	36.3	18.0	8,188	51.1	36.0	13,694	45.2	26.0

TABLE 16.2
AGGREGATE MINIMUM SENTENCES FOR DETERMINATE CASES BY CRIME CATEGORY AND CLASS
2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013	
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE
VFO*										
A-II FELONY	0	.	0	.	0	.	1	103.0	0	.
CLASS B FELONY	1,153	118.7	1,228	120.6	1,154	124.2	1,140	125.3	1,130	124.6
CLASS C FELONY	1,666	59.1	1,670	59.3	1,693	58.4	1,757	58.8	1,697	59.3
CLASS D FELONY	2,184	33.2	2,146	34.1	2,117	34.5	2,093	34.6	2,074	35.4
CLASS E FELONY	20	29.3	20	28.7	14	25.4	18	25.8	18	27.3
SUBTOTAL	5,023	61.4	5,064	63.4	4,978	63.4	5,009	63.7	4,919	64.1
Other Offenses										
CLASS B FELONY	1	26.0	0	.	0	.	1	154.0	0	.
CLASS D FELONY	4	37.5	2	46.0	0	.	5	52.4	1	51.0
CLASS E FELONY	4	31.5	5	22.6	3	32.7	3	31.0	5	18.4
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	4	19.5	1	21.0	1	10.0	5	25.8	0	.
SUBTOTAL	13	29.2	8	28.3	4	27.0	14	45.6	6	23.8
Drug										
A-I FELONY	55	125.2	35	127.9	26	125.3	28	125.6	17	93.6
A-II FELONY	237	50.3	241	49.5	215	45.6	190	51.0	197	53.3
CLASS B FELONY	1,766	31.9	1,764	30.8	1,730	31.3	1,543	33.3	1,581	33.1
CLASS C FELONY	999	28.1	788	27.6	722	29.6	696	29.7	657	29.7
CLASS D FELONY	962	20.1	724	21.8	641	21.0	554	22.3	488	22.3
CLASS E FELONY	195	18.0	160	18.9	150	18.2	159	18.9	138	18.2
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	30	11.4	23	13.2	20	14.8	15	11.0	11	13.4
SUBTOTAL	4,244	29.8	3,735	29.9	3,504	30.0	3,185	31.6	3,089	31.6
Other Sex Offenses										
CLASS C FELONY	3	58.0	1	82.0	0	.	3	92.3	2	139.0
CLASS D FELONY	6	47.3	7	30.3	8	58.0	8	83.6	8	30.4
CLASS E FELONY	110	25.7	130	28.9	135	28.9	142	27.5	164	30.0
SUBTOTAL	119	27.6	138	29.4	143	30.5	153	31.7	174	31.2
GRAND TOTAL	9,399	46.7	8,945	48.8	8,629	49.3	8,361	50.9	8,188	51.1

*The Class A-2 crime appearing in the Violent Offense category was enacted by the New York State Legislature and became effective on June 23, 2006. The minimum determinatesentence for this predatory sexual offense against a child is 10 years while the maximum determinate sentence that can be imposed for this crime is 25 years.

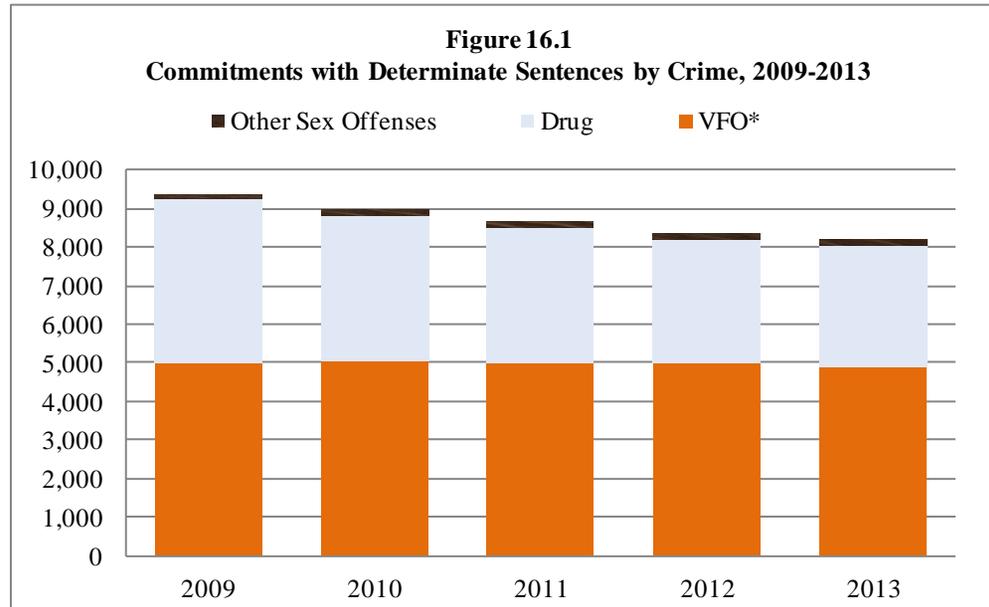


TABLE 16.3
SENTENCE TYPE BY CRIME CATEGORY FOR VFO AND DRUG OFFENSES
2009-2013 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
VIOLENT FELONY										
INDETERMINATE	296	5.6%	343	6.3%	276	5.3%	286	5.4%	280	5.4%
DETERMINATE	5,023	94.4%	5,064	93.7%	4,978	94.7%	5,009	94.6%	4,919	94.6%
SUBTOTAL	5,319	100.0%	5,407	100.0%	5,254	100.0%	5,295	100.0%	5,199	100.0%
DRUG OFFENSES*										
INDETERMINATE	110	2.5%	44	1.2%	26	.7%	19	.6%	18	.6%
DETERMINATE	4,214	97.5%	3,712	98.8%	3,484	99.3%	3,170	99.4%	3,078	99.4%
SUBTOTAL	4,324	100.0%	3,756	100.0%	3,510	100.0%	3,189	100.0%	3,096	100.0%
TOTAL										
INDETERMINATE	406	4.2%	387	4.2%	302	3.4%	305	3.6%	298	3.6%
DETERMINATE	9,237	95.8%	8,776	95.8%	8,462	96.6%	8,179	96.4%	7,997	96.4%
SUBTOTAL	9,643	100.0%	9,163	100.0%	8,764	100.0%	8,484	100.0%	8,295	100.0%

*Youthful offenders are excluded from this category.

APPENDIX A

APPENDIX A-1: SENTENCE TO PRISON FOR NON-DRUG FIRST FELONY OFFENSE
RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES ACCORDING TO FELONY CLASS CATEGORY ¹

FELONY CLASS	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (1978 - 1995)	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (Oct. 1995-Aug. 1998) ²	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (After Sep. 1998) ³	NON-VIOLENT FELONY SEX OFFENSE (After Apr. 2007) ⁴	PREDATORY SEXUAL ASSAULT (After Apr. 2007) ⁴	ALL OTHER FELONY OFFENSES
A-I Felony						
Maximum	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	Life, Death or Life Without Parole ⁵
Minimum						15 - 25 years (for offenders with Life maximum) (minimum sentence fixed by court)
A-II Felony						
Maximum	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	Life	Life
Minimum					10 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by court)	3 - 8 1/3 (minimum sentence fixed by court)
Class B Felony						
Maximum	6 - 25	6 - 25	5-25 (determinate)	5-25 (determinate)	N/A (Not Available)	3 - 25 ⁶
Minimum	2 - 8 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	3 - 12 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence		1 - 8 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)
Class C Felony						
Maximum	4 1/2 - 15	4 1/2 - 15	3 1/2 - 15 (determinate)	3 1/2 - 15 (determinate)	N/A (Not Available)	3 - 15
Minimum	1 1/2 - 5 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	2 1/4 - 7 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence		1 - 5 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)
Class D Felony						
Maximum	3 - 7	3 - 7	2 - 7 (determinate)	2 - 7 (determinate)	N/A (Not Available)	3 - 7
Minimum	1 - 2 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)	1 1/2 - 3 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence		1 - 2 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)
Class E Felony						
Maximum	3 - 4	3 - 4	1 1/2 to 4 (determinate)	1 1/2 to 4 (determinate)	N/A (Not Available)	3 - 4
Minimum	1 - 1 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)	1 1/2 - 2 (Minimum = 1/2 year of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence		1 - 1 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)

¹ For more detail see Article 70, Sentences of Imprisonment, New York State Penal law or New York State Sentence Charts, West Publishing Co. 2004.

² Sentences Pursuant to Sentencing Reform Act of 1995.

³ Sentences pursuant to changes in NYS Penal law effective September 1, 1998 (Jenna's Law).

⁴ Sentences pursuant to Sex Offender Management and Treatment Act (SOMTA) effective April 13, 2007.

⁵ Death or Life Without Parole is permitted for Murder 1 crimes committed on or after September 1, 1995.

APPENDIX A-2: SENTENCES TO PRISON FOR NON-DRUG SECOND FELONY OFFENSE
RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES ACCORDING TO FELONY CLASS CATEGORY

FELONY CLASS	SECOND VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (1978 - 1995) ¹	SECOND VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (After Oct. 1995)	VIOLENT SECOND FELONY OFFENSE (After Oct. 1995)	NON-VIOLENT SEX OFFENSE (Has Prior Non-Violent Felony Conviction) (After April 2007) ²	NON-VIOLENT SEX OFFENSE (Has Prior Violent Felony Conviction) (After Apr. 2007) ²	PREDATORY SEXUAL ASSAULT (After April 2007) ²	ALL OTHER FELONY OFFENSES ³
A-I Felony							
Maximum	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)
Minimum	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)		N/A (Not Available)
A-II Felony							
Maximum	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	Life	N/A (Not Available)
Minimum	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	10 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by court)	N/A (Not Available)
Class B Felony							
Maximum	12 - 25	10 - 25 (determinate)	8 - 25 (determinate)	8 - 25 (determinate)	9 - 25 (determinate)	N/A (Not Available)	9 - 25
Minimum	6 - 12 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of Maximum)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence		4 1/2 - 12 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class C Felony							
Maximum	8 - 15	7 - 15 (determinate)	5 - 15 (determinate)	5 - 15 (determinate)	6 - 15 (determinate)	N/A (Not Available)	6 - 15
Minimum	4 - 7 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence		3 - 7 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class D Felony							
Maximum	5 - 7	5 - 7 (determinate)	3 - 7 (determinate)	3 - 7 (determinate)	4 - 7 (determinate)	N/A (Not Available)	4 - 7
Minimum	2 1/2 - 3 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence		2 - 3 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class E Felony							
Maximum	4 years	3 - 4 (determinate)	2 - 4 (determinate)	2 - 4 (determinate)	2 1/2 - 4 (determinate)	N/A (Not Available)	3 - 4
Minimum	2 years (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence		1 1/2 - 2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)

¹ For offenders in this category, both the instant offense and at least one prior offense are violent felony crimes. Where the instant offense is a violent felony crime and the prior offense is not a violent crime, the sentence ranges used by the court

² Sentences pursuant to the Sex Offender Management and Treatment Act (SOMTA) took effect on April 13, 2007.

³ Under Penal Law 70.07 ("Sentence of Imprisonment for Second Child Sexual Assault Felony Offender"), there are various enhanced sentences for such child sexual assault felonies, where the victim is a child less than fifteen years old. Certain sentences

APPENDIX A-3: SENTENCES TO PRISON FOR DRUG FELONY OFFENSE
RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES ACCORDING TO FELONY CLASS CATEGORY

FELONY CLASS	1st Felony Drug Offender (Prior to Jan. 2005)	1st Felony Drug Offender (After Jan. 2005) ²	2nd Felony Drug Offender (Has Prior Violent Felony Conviction) (After Jan. 2005) ⁴	2nd Felony Drug Offender (No Prior Violent Felony Conviction) (Jan. 2005 to Apr. 2009) ⁴	2nd Felony Drug Offender (No Prior Violent Felony Conviction) (After Apr. 2009) ⁵
A-I Felony					
Maximum	Life	8 - 20 (determinate)	15 - 30 (determinate)	12 - 24 (determinate)	12 - 24 (determinate)
Minimum	15 - 25 years (for offenders with Life maximum) (minimum sentence fixed by court)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence
A-II Felony					
Maximum	Life	3 - 10 (determinate)	8 - 17 (determinate)	6-14 (determinate)	6-14 (determinate)
Minimum	3 - 8 1/3 (minimum sentence fixed by court)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence
Class B Felony					
Maximum	3 - 25 ¹	1 - 9 (determinate) ³	6 - 15 (determinate)	3 1/2 - 12 (determinate)	2 - 12 (determinate)
Minimum	1 - 8 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence
Class C Felony					
Maximum	3 - 15	1 - 5 1/2 (determinate)	3 1/2 - 9	2 - 8 (determinate)	1 - 8 (determinate)
Minimum	1 - 5 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence
Class D Felony					
Maximum	3 - 7	1 - 2 1/2 (determinate)	2 1/2 - 4 1/2	1 1/2 - 4 (determinate)	1 1/2 - 4 (determinate)
Minimum	1 - 2 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence
Class E Felony					
Maximum	3 - 4	1 - 1 1/2 (determinate)	2 - 2 1/2	1 1/2 - 2 (determinate)	1 1/2 - 2 (determinate)
Minimum	1 - 1 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence

¹ For Class B Sale of Drugs on School Grounds (committed before January 13, 2005) the maximum sentence range is 6 - 25 years. The minimum is 1/3 the maximum sentence.

² Sentences pursuant to Drug Law Reform Act of 2004, effective January 13, 2005.

³ For Class B Sale of Drugs on School Grounds (committed after January 13, 2005), the range of determinate sentences is 2 to 9 years.

⁴ Sentences pursuant to Drug Law Reform Act of 2004, signed December 2004, effective date for new sentences January 13, 2005.

⁵ Sentences pursuant to the Drug Law Reform Act of 2009 took effect on April 7, 2009.

APPENDIX A-4: SENTENCES TO STATE PRISON FOR PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENSES
RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES ACCORDING TO FELONY CLASS CATEGORY
(Sentencing as a Persistent Felon Unavailable for Drug Offenders after January 2005)¹

FELONY CLASS	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (1978 - 1995)²	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (After Oct. 1995)²	PREDATORY SEXUAL ASSAULT (After Apr. 2007)⁴	ALL OTHER FELONY OFFENSES³
Class A-2 Felony				
Maximum	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	Life	N/A (Not Available)
Minimum	N/A (Not Available)	N/A (Not Available)	10 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by court)	N/A (Not Available)
Class B Felony				
Maximum	Life	Life	N/A (Not Available)	9 - 25 Life Optional
Minimum	10 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	20 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	N/A (Not Available)	4 1/2 - 12 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class C Felony				
Maximum	Life	Life	N/A (Not Available)	6 - 15 Life Optional
Minimum	8 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	16 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	N/A (Not Available)	3 - 7 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class D Felony				
Maximum	Life	Life	N/A (Not Available)	4 - 7 Life Optional
Minimum	6 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	12 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	N/A (Not Available)	2 - 3 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class E Felony				
Maximum	Life	Life	N/A (Not Available)	3 - 4 Life Optional
Minimum	Statute does not specify minimum term	Statute does not specify minimum term	N/A (Not Available)	1 1/2 - 2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)

¹ Sentencing as a "Persistent Felon Offender" was no longer available for drug offenders whose drug crime was committed after January 13, 2005 pursuant to Drug Law Reform Act of 2004.

² To be sentenced as a "Persistent Violent Felony Offender," the instant offense and at least two prior offenses must be legislatively designated violent felonies.

³ A person convicted of a third felony could be sentenced as a second felony offender.

⁴ Sentences pursuant to the Sex Offender Management and Treatment Act (SOMTA) took effect on April 13, 2007.

**APPENDIX A-5: RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM
SENTENCES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY
JUVENILE OFFENDERS**

AGES	CRIME CLASSIFICATION	SPECIFIC CRIME	MINIMUM SENTENCE RANGE	MAXIMUM SENTENCE RANGE
13	A-I	Murder 2nd (except Felony Murder)	5 - 9 Years	Life
14, 15	A-I	Murder 2nd (Felony Murder included but restricted to felonies listed below)	5 - 9 Years	Life
14, 15	A-I	Arson 1st Kidnapping 1st	4 - 6 Years	12 - 15 Years
14, 15	B-Violent	Aggravated Sexual Abuse Arson 2nd Attempt Kidnapping 1st Attempt Murder 2nd Burglary 1st Manslaughter 1st Rape 1st (non-consensual) Robbery 1st Sodomy 1st (non-consensual)	1/3 Maximum Sentence	3 - 10 Years
14, 15	C-Violent	Assault 1st (intentional) Burglary 2nd (weapon or injury) Robbery 2nd (weapon or injury)	1/3 Maximum Sentence	3 - 7 Years

APPENDIX A-6: Range of Sentences Under Second Child Sexual Assault

Current Conviction - Sexual Assault Against a Child	If Prior Felony Conviction was for Sexual Assault Against a Child	Then Sentence Must Be:
Class B Felony	Class B or C Felony	Indeterminate: 15 - 25 to Life
Class B Felony	Class D or E Felony	Determinate: 12 to 30 years
Class C Felony	Class B or C Felony	Determinate: 12 to 30 years or Indeterminate: 15 - 25 years
Class C Felony	Class D or E Felony	Determinate: 10 to 25 years
Class D Felony	Any Felony	Determinate: 5 to 15 years
Class E Felony	Any Felony	Determinate: 4 to 12 years

¹ Penal Law 70.07 became effective February 1, 2001.

APPENDIX B

CRIME CODE TABLE

The Crime Code Table presents various criminal offenses specified in the New York State Penal Law as well as other State statutes. The Penal Law section is indicated along with the effective dates for this section. For felony offenses the felony class is also indicated. The offenses are arranged by order of the unique crime code used by the Department of Correctional Services. In addition, a crime type designation is provided. These types include: VFO – violent felony offenses as designated in the Penal Law; CVO – other crimes of a coercive/violent nature not designated as a VFO; PDO – property, drug and other felonies; MIS – misdemeanors; VIO – violations.

Crime Code	Crime Description	Effective Date	Repeal Date	Legal	Authority	Crime Class	Crime Type	VFO
100	MURDER (DEG'LESS PRIOR 9-1-74)	19670901	.	PL	125.25	A	VFO	NO
101	MURDER 1ST	19740901	.	PL	125.27	A	VFO	NO
102	MURDER 2ND	19740901	.	PL	125.25	A	VFO	Y-Attem only
103	AGGRAVATED MURDER	20051221	.	PL	125.26	A	VFO	NO
201	MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	19780901	.	PL	125.20	B	VFO	YES
202	MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	19670901	.	PL	125.15	C	CVO	NO
203	ABORTION 1ST	19670901	.	PL	125.45	D	CVO	NO
204	ABORTION 2ND	19670901	.	PL	125.40	E	CVO	NO
205	AGGRAV MANSLAUGHTER 1ST DEG	20051221	.	PL	125.22	B	VFO	YES
206	AGGRAV MANSLAUGHTER 2ND DEG	20051221	.	PL	125.21	C	VFO	YES
300	CRIM NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	19670901	.	PL	125.10	E	CVO	NO
301	VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	19851101	.	PL	125.12	D	CVO	NO
302	VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	19851101	.	PL	125.13	C	CVO	NO
303	AGGRAV CRIM NEGLIGENT	20051221	.	PL	125.11	C	VFO	YES
304	AGGR VEHICULAR HOMICIDE	20071101	.	PL	125.14	B	CVO	NO
401	RAPE 1ST	19780901	.	PL	130.35	B	VFO	YES
402	RAPE 2ND	19670901	20070412	PL	130.30	D	CVO	NO
403	RAPE 3RD	19670901	.	PL	130.25	E	CVO	NO
404	RAPE 2ND	20070413	.	PL	130.30	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
501	ROBBERY 1ST	19670901	.	PL	160.15	B	VFO	YES
502	ROBBERY 2ND	19780901	.	PL	160.10	C	VFO	YES
503	ROBBERY 3RD	19670901	.	PL	160.05	D	CVO	NO
600	ASSAULT 1ST DEGREE	19961101	.	PL	120.10	B	VFO	YES
601	ASSAULT 1ST	19670901	19961031	PL	120.10	C	VFO	YES
602	ASSAULT 2ND	19670901	.	PL	120.05	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
604	RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT 1ST	19670901	.	PL	120.25	D	CVO	NO
607	PROM A SUICIDE ATTEMPT	19670901	.	PL	120.30	E	CVO	NO
608	AGGRAV ASSAULT/PEACE OFF.	19810702	.	PL	120.11	B	VFO	YES
610	VEHICULAR ASSAULT 2ND	19851101	.	PL	120.03	E	CVO	NO
611	VEHICULAR ASSLT 1ST	19851101	.	PL	120.04	D	CVO	NO
612	AGGR ASLT ON PERSON 11 YRS	19901101	.	PL	120.12	E	CVO	NO
613	MENACING 1ST	19921101	.	PL	120.13	E	CVO	NO
614	GANG ASSAULT 1ST	19961101	.	PL	120.07	B	VFO	YES
615	GANG ASSAULT 2ND	19961101	.	PL	120.06	C	VFO	YES
616	ASLT:POLICE OFF/FIREMAN/EMT	19961101	.	PL	120.08	C	VFO	YES
617	ASLT BY OPER OF A VESSEL	19860805	.	NAV	49.00	E	CVO	NO
618	STALKING 1ST SUB 1	19991201	.	PL	120.60	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
619	STALKING 2ND	19991201	.	PL	120.55	E	CVO	NO
621	MENACING POLIE/PEACE OFFICER	20051221	.	PL	120.18	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
622	RECK ASLT CHILD	20061101	.	PL	120.02	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
623	RECK ASLT CHILD:DAY CARE PROV	19981101	.	PL	120.01	E	CVO	NO
624	LURING A CHILD TO COMMIT CRIME	20081004	.	PL	120.70	E	CVO	NO
625	LURING A CHID TO COMMIT B FEL	20081004	.	PL	120.70	D	CVO	NO
626	LURING A CHILD TO COMMIT A FEL	20081004	.	PL	120.70	C	CVO	NO
627	AGGR VEHICULAR ASSAULT	20071101	.	PL	120.04-A	C	CVO	NO
628	STALKING 1ST SUB 2	19991201	.	PL	120.60	D	CVO	NO
629	ASSAULT ON A JUDGE	20111117	.	PL	120.09	C	VFO	YES
630	LV SCENE ACC - BOAT	19860805	.	NAV	47.00	E	CVO	NO
631	STRANGULATION 1ST	20101111	.	PL	121.13	C	VFO	YES
632	STRANGULATION 2ND	20101111	.	PL	121.12	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
701	BURGLARY 1ST	19780901	.	PL	140.30	B	VFO	YES
702	BURGLARY 2ND	19670901	.	PL	140.25	C	VFO	YES
703	BURGLARY 3RD	19670901	.	PL	140.20	D	PDO	NO
800	FAIL TO REG:SEX OFF 1ST OFF	19960121	20070816	COR	0168-T	A	CVO	NO
801	SEX OFFENDER REG VIOL-2ND OFF	19960121	.	COR	0168-T	D	CVO	NO
802	SEX OFFENDER REG VIOL-1ST OFF	20070817	.	COR	0168-T	E	CVO	NO
1001	GRAND LARCENY-NOT AUTO 1ST	19670901	19861031	PL	155.40	C	PDO	NO
1002	GRAND LARCENY-NOT AUTO 2ND	19670901	19861031	PL	155.35	D	PDO	NO
1003	GRAND LARCENY-NOT AUTO 3RD	19670901	19861031	PL	155.30	E	PDO	NO
1004	GRAND LARCENY-NOT AUTO 1ST	19861101	.	P	155.42	B	PDO	NO
1005	GRAND LARCENY-NOT AUTO 2ND	19861101	.	PL	155.40	C	PDO	NO
1006	GRAND LARCENY-NOT AUTO 3RD	19861101	.	PL	155.35	D	PDO	NO
1007	GRAND LARCENY-NOT AUTO 4TH	19861101	.	PL	155.30	E	PDO	NO

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1010	COMPUTER TRESPASS	19861101	.	PL	156.10	E	PDO	NO
1011	COMPUTER TAMPERING 1ST	19861101	19931031	PL	156.25	E	PDO	NO
1012	UNLAW DUP COMP RELATED MATL	19861101	.	PL	156.30	E	PDO	NO
1013	CRIM POSS COMP RELATED MATL	19861101	.	PL	156.35	E	PDO	NO
1014	WELFARE FRAUD-4TH	19951101	.	PL	158.10	E	PDO	NO
1015	WELFARE FRAUD-3RD	19951101	.	PL	158.15	D	PDO	NO
1016	WELFARE FRAUD-2ND	19951101	.	PL	158.20	C	PDO	NO
1022	CRIM POSS BENEFIT CARD-2ND	19951101	.	PL	158.45	D	PDO	NO
1023	CRIM POSS BENEFIT CARD-3RD	19951101	.	PL	158.40	E	PDO	NO
1031	COMPUTER TAMPERING 1ST	19931101	.	PL	156.27	C	PDO	NO
1032	COMP TAMP-2ND:DEST DATA>\$3000	19931101	.	PL	156.26	D	PDO	NO
1033	COMPUTER TAMPERING-3RD	19931101	.	PL	156.25	E	PDO	NO
1301	GRAND LARCENY-AUTO 1ST	19670901	19861031	PL	155.40	C	PDO	NO
1302	GRAND LARCENY-AUTO 2ND	19670901	19861031	PL	155.35	D	PDO	NO
1303	GRAND LARCENY-AUTO 3RD	19670901	19861031	PL	155.30	E	PDO	NO
1304	UNAUTH USE OF MV 1ST	19820901	.	PL	165.08	D	PDO	NO
1305	UNAUTH USE OF MV 2ND	19820901	.	PL	165.06	E	PDO	NO
1306	AUTO STRIPPING-1ST	19841101	19961031	PL	165.10	E	PDO	NO
1307	GRAND LARCENY-AUTO 1ST	19861101	.	PL	155.42	B	PDO	NO
1308	GRAND LARCENY-AUTO 2ND	19861101	.	PL	155.40	C	PDO	NO
1309	GRAND LARCENY-AUTO 3RD	19861101	.	PL	155.35	D	PDO	NO
1310	GRAND LARCENY-AUTO 4TH	19861101	.	PL	155.30	E	PDO	NO
1311	AUTO STRIPPING-1ST	19961101	.	PL	165.11	D	PDO	NO
1312	AUTO STRIPPING-2ND	19961101	.	PL	165.10	E	PDO	NO
1401	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 1ST	19670901	19861031	PL	165.50	D	PDO	NO
1402	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 2ND	19670901	19761031	PL	165.45	E	PDO	NO
1404	UNLAW USE, SECRET SCI MAT	19670901	.	PL	165.07	E	PDO	NO
1405	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 1ST	19861101	.	PL	165.54	B	PDO	NO
1406	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 2ND	19861101	.	PL	165.52	C	PDO	NO
1407	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 3RD	19861101	.	PL	165.50	D	PDO	NO
1408	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 4TH	19861101	.	PL	165.45	E	PDO	NO
1411	TRADEMARK COUNTERFEIT 1ST	19921101	.	PL	165.73	C	PDO	NO
1412	TRADEMARK COUNTERFEIT 2ND	19921101	.	PL	165.72	E	PDO	NO
1413	POSS SKIMMER DEVICE-1ST	20081101	.	PL	190.86	E	PDO	NO
1501	TAMPER W/ PUBLIC RECORDS 1ST	19670901	.	PL	175.25	D	PDO	NO
1502	FALSIFY BUS RECORDS 1ST	19670901	.	PL	175.10	E	PDO	NO
1503	OFFER FALSE INST FILING 1ST	19670901	.	PL	175.35	E	PDO	NO
1504	ISSUING A FALSE CERT	19670901	.	PL	175.40	E	PDO	NO
1505	CRIM USURY 2ND	19760901	.	PL	190.40	E	PDO	NO
1506	UNLAW CONCEALING A WILL	19670901	.	PL	190.30	E	PDO	NO
1515	CRIM IMPERSONATION 1ST	19800901	.	PL	190.26	E	PDO	NO
1520	CRIM USURY 1ST	19760901	.	PL	190.42	C	PDO	NO
1521	SCHEME TO DEFRAUD 1ST	19770101	.	PL	190.65	E	PDO	NO
1525	FAIL TO REG AS BROKER/ADVISOR	19591001	.	GB	359-E	E	PDO	NO
1526	CRIM USE ACCESS DEVICE-1ST	19961101	.	PL	190.76	E	PDO	NO
1527	IDENTITY THEFT 1ST	20021101	.	PL	190.80	D	PDO	NO
1528	IDENTITY THEFT 2ND	20021101	.	PL	190.79	E	PDO	NO
1529	UNLAWFUL POSS PERS ID-1ST	20021101	.	PL	190.83	D	PDO	NO
1530	UNLAWFUL POSS PERS ID-2ND	20021101	.	PL	190.82	E	PDO	NO
1531	MONEY LAUNDERING-1ST	20001101	.	PL	470.20	B	PDO	NO
1532	MONEY LAUNDERING-2ND	20001101	.	PL	470.15	C	PDO	NO
1533	MONEY LAUNDERING-3D	20001101	.	PL	470.10	D	PDO	NO
1534	MONEY LAUNDERING-4TH	20001101	.	PL	470.05	E	PDO	NO
1535	MONEY LAUNDER-SUPP TERROR 1	20040723	.	PL	470.24	B	PDO	NO
1536	MONEY LAUNDER-SUPP TERROR 2	20040723	.	PL	470.23	C	PDO	NO
1537	MONEY LAUNDER-SUPP TERROR 3	20040723	.	PL	470.22	D	PDO	NO
1538	MONEY LAUNDER-SUPP TERROR 4	20040723	.	PL	470.21	E	PDO	NO
1539	OBSTRUCT GOVT ADMIN:SPRAY DEV	19961101	.	PL	195.08	D	PDO	NO
1540	INSURANCE FRAUD 1ST	19811101	19861031	PL	176.20	D	PDO	NO
1541	INSURANCE FRAUD 2ND	19811101	19861031	PL	176.15	E	PDO	NO
1544	INSURANCE FRAUD 1ST	19861101	.	PL	176.30	B	PDO	NO
1545	INSURANCE FRAUD 2ND	19861101	.	PL	176.25	C	PDO	NO
1546	INSURANCE FRAUD 3RD	19861101	.	PL	176.20	D	PDO	NO
1547	INSURANCE FRAUD 4TH	19861101	.	PL	176.15	E	PDO	NO

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1549	DEFRAUDING THE GOV'T	19861101	.	PL	195.20	E	PDO	NO
1550	ENTERPRISE CORRUPTION	19861101	.	PL	460.20	B	PDO	NO
1551	FALSE RETURN-CORP TAXES	19851101	20090406	TAX	1805.00	E	PDO	NO
1552	FRAUD IN SALE OF SECURITIES	19820901	.	GB	352-C	E	PDO	NO
1553	UNAUTH PRACTICE OF PROFESSION	19760823	.	ED	6512.00	E	PDO	NO
1554	FALSE TAX RETURN - PERSONAL	19851101	20090406	TAX	1804.00	E	PDO	NO
1555	REPEAT FAILURE: FILE PERSNL TAX	19851101	20090406	TAX	1802.00	E	PDO	NO
1556	MONEY LAUNDERING 1ST	19881101	20001031	PL	470.15	D	PDO	NO
1557	MONEY LAUNDERING 2ND	19881101	20001031	PL	470.10	E	PDO	NO
1558	MISUSE OF FOOD STAMPS	19670901	.	SW	147.00	E	PDO	NO
1559	CONTRACTS FOR MONOPOLY	19750701	.	GB	341.00	E	PDO	NO
1560	MOTOR FUEL TAX-FELONY	19851101	.	TAX	1812.00	E	PDO	NO
1561	REPEATED FAILURE TO FILE CORP	19851101	.	TAX	1803.00	E	PDO	NO
1562	CIG TAX-POSS/TRANS>20K ILL CIG	20001114	.	TAX	1814.00	E	PDO	NO
1563	LIEN LAW	19670901	.	LL	079-A	D	PDO	NO
1564	UNAUTH COMM SOLICIT CONTRIB	19670901	.	EL	14-126	E	PDO	NO
1565	CIG TAX-ATT TO EVADE OR DEFEAT	19851101	.	TAX	1814.00	E	PDO	NO
1566	CIG TAX-POSS/TRANS-30k ILL CIG	20090407	.	TAX	1814.00	D	PDO	NO
1567	MED ASSIST PROV PROH PRACTICES	19981101	.	SW	366-D	E	PDO	NO
1570	AGGR INSURANCE FRAUD 4TH	19961009	.	PL	176.35	D	PDO	NO
1571	RESIDENTIAL MORTG FRAUD-1ST	20081101	.	PL	187.25	B	PDO	NO
1572	RESIDENTIAL MORTG FRAUD-2ND	20081101	.	PL	187.20	C	PDO	NO
1576	HEALTH CARE FRAUD-2ND DEGREE	20061101	.	PL	177.20	C	PDO	NO
1578	HEALTH CARE FRAUD-4TH DEGREE	20061101	.	PL	177.10	E	PDO	NO
1580	FALSE RETURNS/REPORTS NYC	19850101	.	AC	11-4004	E	PDO	NO
1581	LEGISLATOR RECEIVING BRIBE	19670901	.	POL	076	D	PDO	NO
1582	UNLAW FEE PAYMT LEG OFF EMPLOY	19670901	.	POL	077	E	PDO	NO
1590	FRAUDULENT PRACTICES	19670901	.	WC	0114	E	PDO	NO
1592	CRIMINAL TAX FRAUD-2ND DEGREE	20090407	.	TAX	1805.00	C	PDO	NO
1593	CRIMINAL TAX FRAUD-3RD DEGREE	20090407	.	TAX	1804.00	D	PDO	NO
1594	CRIMINAL TAX FRAUD-4TH DEGREE	20090407	.	TAX	1803.00	E	PDO	NO
1595	FAILURE TO FILE INCOME TAX	20100811	.	TAX	1808.00	E	PDO	NO
1600	FORGERY 1ST	19670901	.	PL	170.15	C	PDO	NO
1601	CRIM POSS FORGED INST 1ST	19670901	.	PL	170.30	C	PDO	NO
1602	FORGERY 2ND	19670901	.	PL	170.10	D	PDO	NO
1603	CRIM POSS FORGED INST 2ND	19670901	.	PL	170.25	D	PDO	NO
1604	CRIM POSS FORGERY DEVICES	19670901	.	PL	170.40	D	PDO	NO
1608	UNLAW USING SLUGS 1ST	19670901	.	PL	170.60	E	PDO	NO
1609	FORGERY OF VEHICLE ID. NUMBER	19710401	.	PL	170.65	E	PDO	NO
1610	ILLEGAL POSS VEH ID NO PLATE	19710401	.	PL	170.70	E	PDO	NO
1612	AGGRAVATED IDENTITY THEFT	20081104	.	PL	190.80-A	D	PDO	NO
1700	ARSON 1ST	19710901	.	PL	150.20	A	VFO	Y-Attem only
1701	ARSON 2ND	19710901	.	PL	150.15	B	VFO	YES
1702	ARSON 3RD	19710901	.	PL	150.10	C	CVO	NO
1703	ARSON 4TH	19710901	.	PL	150.05	E	CVO	NO
1711	AGGRAVATED USE PYROTECHNICS 1	20031101	.	PL	405.18	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
1801	PROM PROSTITUTION 1ST	19780901	.	PL	230.32	B	PDO	NO
1802	PROM PROSTITUTION 2ND	19780901	.	PL	230.30	C	PDO	NO
1803	PROM PROSTITUTION 3RD	19780901	.	PL	230.25	D	PDO	NO
1807	PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE 1ST	19780901	.	PL	230.06	D	CVO	NO
1808	PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE 2ND	19780901	.	PL	230.05	E	PDO	NO
1814	COMPELLING PROSTITUTION	20051101	.	PL	230.33	B	PDO	NO
1815	SEX TRAFFICKING	20071101	.	PL	230.34	B	PDO	NO
1901	SODOMY 1ST	19670901	20031031	PL	130.50	B	VFO	YES
1902	SODOMY 2ND	19670901	20031031	PL	130.45	D	CVO	NO
1903	SODOMY 3RD	19670901	20031031	PL	130.40	E	CVO	NO
1905	SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	19670901	.	PL	130.65	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
1907	INCEST	19670901	20061031	PL	255.25	E	CVO	NO
1910	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE	19780901	19881031	PL	130.70	B	VFO	YES
1911	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	19881101	.	PL	130.70	B	VFO	YES
1912	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 2ND	19881101	.	PL	130.67	C	VFO	YES
1913	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 3RD	19961101	.	PL	130.66	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
1914	COURSE SEX CONDUCT-CHILD 1ST	19960801	.	PL	130.75	B	VFO	YES
1915	COURSE SEX CONDUCT-CHILD 2ND	19960801	.	PL	130.80	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts

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1916	FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION	19971101	.	PL	130.85	E	CVO	NO
1917	PERSISTENT SEXUAL ABUSE	20010201	.	PL	130.53	E	VFO	YES
1918	FACILIT SEX OFF/CONTROL SUB	20010201	20070412	PL	130.90	D	PDO	NO
1919	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 4TH	20010201	20070412	PL	130.65-A	E	PDO	NO
1920	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 4TH	20070413	.	PL	130.65-A	E	VFO	Y-exclude atts
1921	CRIM SEXUAL ACT 1ST	20031101	.	PL	130.50	B	VFO	YES
1922	CRIM SEXUAL ACT 2ND	20031101	20070412	PL	130.45	D	CVO	NO
1923	CRIM SEXUAL ACT 3RD	20031101	.	PL	130.40	E	CVO	NO
1924	PREDATORY SEXUAL ASSAULT	20060623	.	PL	130.95	A	VFO	NO
1925	PRED SEX ASSAULT AGAINST CHILD	20060623	.	PL	130.96	A	VFO	NO
1926	INCEST-1ST DEGREE	20061101	.	PL	255.27	B	VFO	YES
1927	INCEST-2ND DEGREE	20061101	.	PL	255.26	D	CVO	NO
1928	INCEST-3RD DEGREE	20061101	.	PL	255.25	E	CVO	NO
1929	CRIM SEXUAL ACT 2ND	20070413	.	PL	130.45	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
1930	FORCIBLE TOUCHING	20010201	.	PL	130.52	A	CVO	NO
1938	FACILIT SEX OFF/CONTROL SUBST	20070413	.	PL	130.90	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
1959	SELL/ISSUE NY INSTRMNT W/O LIC	19670901	.	BL	0650	E	PDO	NO
2000	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 1ST	19690901	19730831	PL	220.44	A	PDO	NO
2001	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	19670901	19690901	PL	220.30	D	PDO	NO
2003	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 5TH	19690901	19830831	PL	220.10	E	PDO	NO
2004	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	19690901	19730831	PL	220.22	B	PDO	NO
2005	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	19670901	19690831	PL	220.20	E	PDO	NO
2006	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	19690901	19730831	PL	220.20	C	PDO	NO
2007	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 1ST	19700424	19730831	PL	220.23	A	PDO	NO
2008	USE OF DRUG PARAPHERNALIA 1ST	19670901	.	PL	220.55	D	PDO	NO
2010	CRIM INJECT OF A NARC DRUG	19710901	.	PL	220.46	E	PDO	NO
2011	IMIT CONTROL SUBS-2ND VIOL	19820901	.	PHL	3383.00	E	PDO	NO
2012	CRIM POSS PRECURSORS	19730901	.	PL	220.60	E	PDO	NO
2013	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 1ST	19730901	.	PL	220.43	A	PDO	NO
2014	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 1ST	19730901	.	PL	220.21	A	PDO	NO
2015	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 2ND	19730901	.	PL	220.41	A	PDO	NO
2016	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 2ND	19730901	.	PL	220.18	A	PDO	NO
2017	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	19790901	.	PL	220.39	B	PDO	NO
2018	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	19790901	.	PL	220.16	B	PDO	NO
2019	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	19730901	19790831	PL	220.37	B	PDO	NO
2020	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	19730901	19790831	PL	220.12	B	PDO	NO
2021	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	19790901	.	PL	220.34	C	PDO	NO
2022	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	19790901	.	PL	220.09	C	PDO	NO
2023	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 5TH	19790901	.	PL	220.31	D	PDO	NO
2024	CRIM POS CONTR SUBSTANCE 5TH	19790901	.	PL	220.06	D	PDO	NO
2025	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 6TH	19790901	19851031	PL	220.05	E	PDO	NO
2027	CRIM SALE MARIJUANA 1ST	19770729	.	PL	221.55	C	PDO	NO
2028	CRIM POSS MARIJUANA 1ST	19770729	.	PL	221.30	C	PDO	NO
2029	CRIM SALE MARIJUANA 2ND	19770729	.	PL	221.50	D	PDO	NO
2030	CRIM POSS MARIJUANA 2ND	19770729	.	PL	221.25	D	PDO	NO
2031	CRIM SALE MARIJUANA 3RD	19770729	.	PL	221.45	E	PDO	NO
2032	CRIM POSS MARIJUANA 3RD	19770729	.	PL	221.20	E	PDO	NO
2039	CRIM SALE CONTR SUB - SCHOOL	19861101	.	PL	220.44	B	PDO	NO
2040	CRIM SALE PRESCRIPTION	19861101	.	PL	220.65	C	PDO	NO
2041	CRIM POSS METH MANUF MATERIAL1	20051001	.	PL	220.71	E	PDO	NO
2042	CRIM POSS PRECURSORS OF METH	20051001	.	PL	220.72	E	PDO	NO
2043	UNLAWFUL MANUFACTURE METH-3RI	20051001	.	PL	220.73	D	PDO	NO
2044	UNLAWFUL MANUFACTURE METH-2N	20051001	.	PL	220.74	C	PDO	NO
2045	UNLAWFUL MANUFACTURE METH-1S	20051001	.	PL	220.75	B	PDO	NO
2046	UNL DISPOSAL METH LAB MATERIAL	20051001	.	PL	220.76	E	PDO	NO
2047	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBS TO CHILD	20091101	.	PL	220.48	B	PDO	NO
2048	OPERATE MAJOR DRUG TRAFFICKER	20091101	.	PL	220.77	A	PDO	NO
2049	USE CHILD COMMIT CONTR SUB OFF	20061101	.	PL	220.28	E	PDO	NO
2091	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	19690901	19730831	PL	220.35	C	PDO	NO
2092	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	19730901	19790831	PL	220.39	A	PDO	NO
2093	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	19730901	19790831	PL	220.16	A	PDO	NO
2094	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	19690901	19730831	PL	220.40	B	PDO	NO
2095	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	19670901	19690901	PL	220.15	D	PDO	NO
2096	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	19670901	19690831	PL	220.35	C	PDO	NO

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2097	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 4TH	19690901	19730831	PL	220.15	D	PDO	NO
2098	CRIM POSS CONTRL SUBST-6TH	19730901	19790831	PL	220.06	D	PDO	NO
2099	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 4TH	19690901	19730831	PL	220.30	D	PDO	NO
2100	CRIM POSS WEAP 1ST	19740901	.	PL	265.04	B	VFO	YES
2101	CRIM POSS WEAP 3RD SUB 4-8 VFO	19740901	.	PL	265.02	D	VFO	YES
2102	MFG/TRANS/ETC DANGEROUS WEAPO	19670901	.	PL	265.10	D	CVO	NO
2103	PROHIBITED USE OF WEAPONS	19670901	.	PL	265.35	D	CVO	NO
2104	PROHIBITED USE OF WEAPONS	19740901	.	PL	265.35	E	CVO	NO
2108	CRIM POSS WEAP 2ND	19780901	.	PL	265.03	C	VFO	YES
2109	POSSESS DANGEROUS WEAPON-FEL	19670901	19740831	PL	265.05	D	VFO	NO
2111	CRIM POSS WEAP 3RD SUB 1,2,3	19740901	.	PL	265.02	D	CVO	NO
2112	AGGRAVATED CRIM POSS WEAPON	20130316	.	PL	265.19	C	VFO	YES
2113	CRIM POSS WEAP 3RD SUB 9,10	20130316	.	PL	265.02	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
2116	CRIM SALE FIREARM 3RD-DEG	20051221	.	PL	265.11	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
2117	CRIM SALE FIREARM 1ST-DEG	19991101	.	PL	265.13	B	VFO	YES
2118	CRIM SALE FIREARM 2ND-DEG	19991101	.	PL	265.12	C	VFO	YES
2119	CRIM SALE OF FIREARM 3 PRE-06	19991101	20051220	PL	265.11	D	CVO	NO
2120	CRIM SALE FIREARM/AID MINOR	19991101	.	PL	265.14	C	VFO	YES
2122	CRIM USE OF FIREARMS 1ST	19800812	.	PL	265.09	B	VFO	YES
2122	CRIM USE OF FIREARMS 2ND	19800812	.	PL	265.08	C	VFO	YES
2123	CRIM SALE FIREARM 1ST	19800812	19911031	PL	265.12	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
2124	CRIM SALE FIREARMS 2ND	19800812	19911031	PL	265.11	E	CVO	NO
2125	UNLAW WEARING BODY VEST	19841101	.	PL	270.20	E	CVO	NO
2126	POSSESS EXPLOSIVES W/O LIC	19840901	.	LAB	458.00	D	PDO	NO
2127	CRIM SALE FIREARM 1ST DEG	19911101	19911031	PL	265.13	C	VFO	YES
2128	CRIM SALE FIREARM 2ND DEG	19911101	19991031	PL	265.12	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
2129	CRIM SALE FIREARM 3RD DEG	19911101	19991031	PL	265.11	E	CVO	NO
2130	CRIM SALE FIREARM/AID OF MINOR	19911101	19991031	PL	265.14	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
2131	ILGL STORAGE OF EXPLOSIVES	19840901	.	LAB	453.00	E	PDO	NO
2132	ILGL CONSTR/MAINT OF MAGAZINE	19840901	.	LAB	454.00	E	PDO	NO
2140	CRIM SALE FIREARM TO A MINOR	19991101	.	PL	265.16	C	CVO	NO
2141	FLEE OFFICER IN MOTOR VEH-2ND	20061101	.	PL	270.30	E	CVO	NO
2142	FLEE OFFICER IN MOTOR VEH-1ST	20061101	.	PL	270.35	D	CVO	NO
2202	DWI: ALCOHOL OR DRUGS 2 OFF	19881101	.	VTL	1192.00	E	PDO	NO
2203	DWI: ALCOHOL OR DRUGS 3RD OFF	19961101	.	VTL	1192.00	D	PDO	NO
2204	AGGRAV DWI:1 PRIOR CONV-10 YRS	20061101	.	VTL	1192.00	E	PDO	NO
2205	AGGRAV DWI:2 PRIOR CONV-10 YRS	20061101	.	VTL	1192.00	D	PDO	NO
2206	AGG DWI: WITH CHILD-1ST OFFENSE	20091218	.	VTL	1192.00	E	PDO	NO
2300	OBSCENITY 2ND	19820901	.	PL	235.06	E	PDO	NO
2301	OBSCENITY 1ST	19820901	.	PL	235.07	D	PDO	NO
2302	DISSEM INDECENT MAT. TO MINORS	19690901	19961031	PL	235.21	E	PDO	NO
2306	DISSEM INDECENT MAT MINOR 1ST	19961101	.	PL	235.22	D	PDO	NO
2307	DISSEM INDECENT MAT MINOR 2ND	19961101	.	PL	235.21	E	PDO	NO
2400	ABANDONMENT OF CHILD	19670901	.	PL	260.00	E	CVO	NO
2402	NON-SUPPORT CHILD 1ST DEGREE	19970901	.	PL	260.06	E	PDO	NO
2501	USE OF CHILD IN A SEXUAL PERF	19771109	.	PL	263.04	C	CVO	NO
2502	PROM OBSCENE SEX PERF BY CHILD	19771109	.	PL	263.10	D	CVO	NO
2503	PROM SEXUAL PERF BY A CHILD	19771109	.	PL	263.15	D	CVO	NO
2507	POSS OBSCENE SEX PERF BY CHILD	19961101	.	PL	263.11	E	CVO	NO
2508	POSS A SEX PERF BY A CHILD	19961101	.	PL	263.16	E	CVO	NO
2509	FACILITATE SEX PERFRM BY CHILD	20081101	.	PL	263.30	B	CVO	NO
2511	ENDANG VUL/ELDER: 1ST DEGREE	19981101	.	PL	260.34	D	CVO	NO
2512	ENDANG VUL/ELDER: 2ND DEGREE	19981101	.	PL	260.32	E	CVO	NO
2600	MFG/SALE ILLICIT ALC BEV SUBSQ	19670901	.	ABC	155.00	E	PDO	NO
2705	ANIMAL FIGHTING-FELONY	19841101	.	AM	351.00	E	PDO	NO
2706	THEFT OF SERVICES	19921101	.	PL	165.15	E	PDO	NO
2802	DRIV IMP/DRUGS-SUBSQ OFFENSE	19881101	.	VTL	1192.00	E	PDO	NO
2803	DRIV IMP/DRUGS 3RD OFF	19961101	.	VTL	1192.00	D	PDO	NO
2903	LV SCENE OF ACC W/O REPORTING	19800901	.	VTL	0600	E	PDO	NO
2904	AGGR UNLIC OPER VTL511.3 1ST	19851101	.	VTL	0511	E	PDO	NO
2905	UNLICENSED VEHICLE DISMANTLING	19841101	19961031	PL	165.10	E	PDO	NO
2906	SELL MV/TRLR/PART W/ CHANG NUME	19830727	.	VTL	0421	E	PDO	NO
2907	MAKE FALSE REPORT RE STOLEN MV	19670901	.	VTL	0426	E	PDO	NO
2908	OFFENSES RE CERT OF TITLE	19720701	.	VTL	2130.00	E	PDO	NO

Crime Code	Crime Description	Effective Date	Repeal Date	Legal	Authority	Crime Class	Crime Type	VFO
2909	UNLAW VEHICLE DISMANTLER	19800901	.	VTL	0415-A	E	PDO	NO
2910	LV SCENE OF ACCIDENT - DEATH	20051101	.	VTL	600.00	D	PDO	NO
3009	FALSLEY REPORTING INCIDENT 1ST	19770901	20010916	PL	240.00	E	PDO	NO
3010	PLACING A FALSE BOMB-1ST	19991201	20010916	PL	240.62	E	PDO	NO
3011	FALSLEY REPORTING INCIDENT-1ST	20010917	.	PL	240.60	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
3012	FALSLEY REPORTING INCIDENT-2ND	20010917	.	PL	240.55	E	VFO	Y-exclude atts
3013	AGGR HARASSMENT 1ST	19820901	.	PL	240.31	E	PDO	NO
3014	CRIM NUISANCE 1ST	19891101	.	PL	240.46	E	PDO	NO
3015	AGG HAR:EMPLOYEE BY INMATE	19960607	.	PL	240.32	E	PDO	NO
3016	PLACING FALSE BOMB	20010917	.	PL	240.63	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
3017	PLACE FALSE BOMB-1ST	20010917	.	PL	240.62	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
3018	PLACE FALSE BOMB-2ND	20010917	.	PL	240.61	E	VFO	Y-exclude atts
3019	AGGRAVATED FAMILY OFFENSE	20130123	.	PL	240.75	E	PDO	NO
3021	HINDER PROSECUTION TERRORISM 1	20010917	.	PL	490.35	B	VFO	YES
3022	HINDER PROSECUTION TERRORISM 2	20010917	.	PL	490.30	C	VFO	YES
3023	SUPPORT ACT OF TERRORISM 1ST	20010917	.	PL	490.15	C	VFO	YES
3024	SUPPORT ACT OF TERRORISM 2ND	20010917	.	PL	490.10	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
3025	MAKE TERRORISTIC THREAT	20010917	.	PL	490.20	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
3031	CRIM USE CHEM/BIOLOG WEAPON-1ST	20040727	.	PL	490.55	A	VFO	NO
3032	CRIM USE CHEM/BIOLOG WEAPON-2ND	20040727	.	PL	490.50	A	VFO	NO
3033	CRIM USE CHEM/BIOLOG WEAPON-3RD	20040727	.	PL	490.47	B	VFO	YES
3034	CRIM POSS CHEM/BIOLOG WEAPON-1ST	20040727	.	PL	490.45	A	VFO	NO
3035	CRIM POSS CHEM/BIOLOG WEAPON-2ND	20040727	.	PL	490.40	B	VFO	YES
3036	CRIM POSS CHEM/BIOLOG WEAPON-3RD	20040727	.	PL	490.37	C	VFO	YES
3301	PROM GAMB LOTT/POLICY 1ST	19670901	.	PL	225.10	E	PDO	NO
3302	PROM GAMB BOOKMAKING 1ST	19670901	.	PL	225.10	E	PDO	NO
3303	POSS GAMB RCDS LOOT/POLICY 1ST	19670901	.	PL	225.20	E	PDO	NO
3304	POSS GAMB RCDS BOOKMAKING 1ST	19670901	.	PL	225.20	E	PDO	NO
3401	CRIM MISCHIEF 2ND	19710901	.	PL	145.10	D	PDO	NO
3402	CRIM MISCHIEF 3RD	19710901	.	PL	145.05	E	PDO	NO
3404	CRIM TAMPERING 1ST	19670901	.	PL	145.20	D	PDO	NO
3406	CRIM MISCHIEF 1ST	19710901	.	PL	145.12	B	PDO	NO
3409	TAMPER W/ CONSUMER PROD 1ST	19861101	.	PL	145.45	E	PDO	NO
3410	CEMETERY DESECRATION 1ST	19971101	.	PL	145.23	E	PDO	NO
3501	CRIM TRESPASS 1ST	19690901	.	PL	140.17	D	PDO	NO
3601	UNLAW POSS MEDICAL WASTE 1ST	19890707	.	ECL	71-4404	E	PDO	NO
3602	UNLAW POSS HAZARDOUS WASTE 2ND	19810721	.	ECL	71-2707	E	PDO	NO
3603	WILLFULLY SETS FOREST FIRE	19720901	.	ECL	09-1105	E	PDO	NO
3604	ENDNGR PUB HLTH/SFTY/ENVRT 3RD	19861101	.	ECL	71-2712	E	PDO	NO
3605	UNLAW RELEASE MED WASTE 2ND	19890722	.	ECL	71-4407	E	PDO	NO
3606	RELEASE OF SOLID WASTE 2ND OFF	19960101	.	ECL	71-2703	E	PDO	NO
3607	ENDNGR PUB HLTH/SFTY/ENVRT 1ST	19861101	.	ECL	71-2714	C	PDO	NO
3901	ESCPAE 1ST	19670901	.	PL	205.15	D	PDO	NO
3902	ESCAPE 2ND	19670901	.	PL	205.10	E	PDO	NO
3904	ABSCOND FROM TEMP RELEASE 1ST	19720621	.	PL	205.17	E	PDO	NO
3907	PROM PRISON CONTRABAND 1ST	19670901	.	PL	205.25	D	PDO	NO
3909	HINDERING PROSECUTION 1ST	19670901	.	PL	205.65	D	PDO	NO
3910	HINDERING PROSECUTION 2ND	19670901	.	PL	205.60	E	PDO	NO
3912	ABSCOND COMMUNITY TREAT FAC	19860724	.	PL	205.19	E	PDO	NO
4001	KIDNAPPING 1ST	19670901	.	PL	135.25	A	VFO	Y-Attem only
4002	KIDNAPPING 2ND	19670901	.	PL	135.20	B	VFO	YES
4003	UNLAW IMPRISONMENT 1ST	19670901	.	PL	135.10	E	CVO	NO
4004	CUSTODIAL INTERFERENCE 1ST	19670901	.	PL	135.50	E	CVO	NO
4005	SUBSTITUTION OF CHILDREN	19670901	.	PL	135.55	E	CVO	NO
4006	COERCION 1ST	19670901	.	PL	135.65	D	CVO	NO
4010	BODY STEALING	19670901	20061031	PHL	4216.00	E	PDO	NO
4011	BODY STEALING	20061101	.	PHL	4216.00	D	PDO	NO
4012	OPENING GRAVES	19971101	20061031	PHL	4218.00	E	PDO	NO
4020	LABOR TRAFFICKING	20071101	.	PL	135.35	D	CVO	NO
4200	AGG. CRIMINAL CONTEMPT	19960901	.	PL	215.52	D	PDO	NO
4201	BAIL JUMPING 2ND	19830908	.	PL	215.56	E	PDO	NO
4202	TAMPER W/ PHYS EVIDENCE	19670901	.	PL	215.40	E	PDO	NO
4203	CRIM CONTEMPT 1ST	19720901	.	PL	215.51	E	PDO	NO
4204	UNLAW GRAND JURY DISCLOSURE	19770719	.	PL	215.70	E	PDO	NO

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4215	TAMPER W/ A WITNESS 3RD	19820901	.	PL	215.11	E	PDO	NO
4216	TAMPER W/ A WITNESS 1ST	19820901	.	PL	215.13	B	PDO	NO
4217	TAMPER W/ A WITNESS 2ND	19820901	.	PL	215.12	D	PDO	NO
4218	BAIL JUMPING 1ST	19830908	.	PL	215.57	D	PDO	NO
4300	BIGAMY	19670901	.	PL	255.15	E	PDO	NO
4601	PERJURY 1ST	19670901	.	PL	210.15	D	PDO	NO
4602	PERJURY 2ND	19670901	.	PL	210.10	E	PDO	NO
4603	MAKE APP SWORN FALSE STATE 1ST	19670901	.	PL	210.40	E	PDO	NO
4800	BRIBERY 2ND	19730901	19861031	PL	200.00	D	PDO	NO
4801	BRIBERY 1ST	19730901	.	PL	200.04	B	PDO	NO
4802	BRIBE REC 1ST	19730901	.	PL	200.12	B	PDO	NO
4803	REWARDING OFF. MISCONDUCT 1ST	19730901	.	PL	200.22	C	PDO	NO
4804	BRIBE REC 2ND	19730901	19861031	PL	200.10	D	PDO	NO
4805	REC. REW., OFF. MISCONDUCT 1ST	19730901	.	PL	200.27	C	PDO	NO
4806	REWARDING OFF. MISCONDUCT 2ND	19730901	.	PL	200.20	E	PDO	NO
4807	REC. REW., OFF. MISCONDUCT 2ND	19730901	.	PL	200.25	E	PDO	NO
4808	BRIBE REC BY A JUROR	19670901	.	PL	215.20	D	PDO	NO
4809	BRIBE REC BY A WITNESS	19670901	.	PL	215.05	D	PDO	NO
4810	BRIBING A JUROR	19851101	.	PL	215.19	D	PDO	NO
4811	BRIBING A WITNESS	19670901	.	PL	215.00	D	PDO	NO
4812	SPORTS BRIBING	19670901	.	PL	180.40	D	PDO	NO
4813	SPORTS BRIBE RECEIVING	19670901	.	PL	180.45	E	PDO	NO
4814	COMMERCIAL BRIBING 1ST	19830901	.	PL	180.03	E	PDO	NO
4815	COMMERCIAL BRIBE REC 1ST	19830901	.	PL	180.08	E	PDO	NO
4818	BRIBING A LABOR OFFICIAL	19670901	.	PL	180.15	D	PDO	NO
4819	BRIBE REC BY A LABOR OFFICIAL	19670901	.	PL	180.25	D	PDO	NO
4820	BRIBE GIVING FOR PUBLIC OFFICE	19670901	.	PL	200.45	D	PDO	NO
4821	BRIBE REC FOR PUBLIC OFFICE	19670901	.	PL	200.50	D	PDO	NO
4826	TAMPER W/ SPORTS CONTEST 1ST	19820926	.	PL	180.51	E	PDO	NO
4827	IMP INTGRTY PARIMUTUEL BET 2ND	19820926	.	PL	180.52	E	PDO	NO
4828	IMP INTGRTY PARIMUTUEL BET 1ST	19820926	.	PL	180.53	D	PDO	NO
4829	INTIMIDATN, VICTIM/WITNESS 2ND	19851101	.	PL	215.16	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
4830	INTIMIDATN, VICTIM/WITNESS 3RD	19851101	.	PL	215.15	E	PDO	NO
4831	BRIBERY 2ND	19861101	.	PL	200.03	C	PDO	NO
4832	BRIBERY 3RD	19861101	.	PL	200.00	D	PDO	NO
4833	BRIBE REC 2ND	19861101	.	PL	200.11	C	PDO	NO
4834	BRIBE REC 3RD	19861101	.	PL	200.10	D	PDO	NO
4835	INTIMIDATN, VICTIM/WITNESS 1ST	19851101	.	PL	215.17	B	VFO	YES
5301	CRIM DIVERSION PRESCRIP-1ST	19951101	.	PL	178.25	C	PDO	NO
5302	CRIM DIVERSION PRESCRIP-2ND	19951101	.	PL	178.20	D	PDO	NO
5303	CRIM DIVERSION PRESCRIP-3RD	19951101	.	PL	178.15	E	PDO	NO
5400	EAVESDROPPING	19670901	.	PL	250.05	E	PDO	NO
5407	UNLAWFUL SURVEILLANCE 1ST	20030811	.	PL	250.50	D	PDO	NO
5408	UNLAW SURVEILLANCE 2ND (SUB 1)	20030811	.	PL	250.45	E	PDO	NO
5409	UNLAW SURVEILLANCE 2ND (2,3,4)	20030811	.	PL	250.45	E	PDO	NO
5410	DISSEM UNLAW SURV IMAGE 1ST	20030811	.	PL	250.60	E	PDO	NO
6001	RIOT 1ST	19670901	.	PL	240.06	E	PDO	NO
6002	CRIM ANARCHY	19670901	.	PL	240.15	E	PDO	NO
6400	CONSPIRACY 1ST	19730901	19780831	PL	105.15	B	PDO	NO
6401	CONSPIRACY 1ST	19780901	.	PL	105.17	A	VFO	NO
6402	CONSPIRACY 2ND	19780901	.	PL	105.15	B	PDO	NO
6403	CONSPIRACY 3RD	19780901	.	PL	105.13	D	PDO	NO
6404	CONSPIRACY 4TH	19780901	.	PL	105.10	E	PDO	NO
6500	CRIM SOLICITATION 1ST	19780901	.	PL	100.13	C	PDO	NO
6501	CRIM SOLICITATION 2ND	19780901	.	PL	100.10	D	PDO	NO
6502	CRIM SOLICITATION 3RD	19780901	.	PL	100.08	E	PDO	NO
6600	CRIM FACILITATION 1ST	19780901	.	PL	115.08	B	PDO	NO
6601	CRIM FACILITATION 2ND	19780901	.	PL	115.05	C	PDO	NO
6602	CRIM FACILITATION 3RD	19780901	.	PL	115.01	E	PDO	NO
6700	UNAUTH TRANSFER OF RECD SOUND	19901101	.	PL	275.10	E	PDO	NO
6704	FAIL DISCLOSE ORIGIN REC-1ST	19901101	.	PL	275.40	E	PDO	NO
6705	UNAUTH RECORDING-1ST:ADV SALE	19901101	.	PL	275.30	E	PDO	NO
7001	JO - AGG SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	19881101	.	PL	130.70	B	VFO	YES
7002	JO - ARSON 1ST	19710901	.	PL	150.20	A	VFO	Y-Attem only

Crime Code	Crime Description	Effective Date	Repeal Date	Legal	Authority	Crime Class	Crime Type	VFO
7003	JO - ARSON 2ND	19710901	.	PL	150.15	B	VFO	YES
7004	JO - ASSAULT 1ST DEGREE	19670901	19961031	PL	120.10	C	VFO	YES
7005	JO - BURGLARY 1ST	19670901	.	PL	140.30	B	VFO	YES
7006	JO - BURGLARY 2ND	19670901	.	PL	140.25	C	VFO	YES
7007	JO - KIDNAPPING 1ST	19670901	.	PL	135.25	A	VFO	Y-Attem only
7008	JO - MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	19670901	.	PL	125.20	B	VFO	YES
7009	JO - MURDER 2ND	19740901	.	PL	125.25	A	VFO	Y-Attem only
7010	JO - RAPE 1ST	19670901	.	PL	130.35	B	VFO	YES
7011	JO - ROBBERY 1ST	19670901	.	PL	160.15	B	VFO	YES
7012	JO - ROBBERY 2ND	19670901	.	PL	160.10	C	VFO	YES
7013	JO - SODOMY 1ST	19670901	20031031	PL	130.50	B	VFO	YES
7014	JO - ASSAULT 1ST DEGREE	19961101	.	PL	120.10	B	VFO	YES
7015	JO - CRIM POSS WEAP 2ND SCHOOL	19981101	.	PL	265.03	C	VFO	YES
7016	JO - CRIM POSS WEAP 3RD SCHOOL	19981101	.	PL	265.02	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
7017	JO - CRIMINAL SEXUAL ACT 1ST	20031101	.	PL	130.50	B	VFO	YES
8000	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	19841128	.				PDO	NO
8001	YO - MURDER	19841128	.				VFO	NO
8002	YO - MANSLAUGHTER	19841128	.				VFO	NO
8003	YO - CRIM NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	19841128	.				CVO	NO
8004	YO - RAPE	19841128	.				VFO	NO
8005	YO - ROBBERY	19841128	.				VFO	NO
8006	YO - ASSAULT	19841128	.				VFO	NO
8007	YO - BURGLARY	19841128	.				VFO	NO
8010	YO - GRAND LARCENY (NOT AUTO)	19841128	.				PDO	NO
8013	YO - GRAND LARCENY (AUTO)	19841128	.				PDO	NO
8014	YO - CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP	19841128	.				PDO	NO
8015	YO - FRAUD	19841128	.				PDO	NO
8016	YO - FORGERY	19841128	.				PDO	NO
8017	YO - ARSON	19841128	.				CVO	NO
8018	YO - PROMOTING PROSTITUTION	19841128	.				PDO	NO
8019	YO - SODOMY/SEXUAL ABUSE	19841128	20031031				VFO	NO
8020	YO - DRUG OFFENSE	19841128	.				PDO	NO
8021	YO - DANGEROUS WEAPONS	19841128	.				VFO	NO
8022	YO - DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	19841128	.				PDO	NO
8024	YO - ABANDMNT/NONSUPPORT CHILD	19841128	.				CVO	NO
8026	YO - MFG/SALE ILLICIT ALC BEV	19841128	.				PDO	NO
8028	YO - DRIVING WHILE IMP/DRUGS	19841128	.				PDO	NO
8033	YO - PROG GAMB LOTTERY/POLICY	19841128	.				PDO	NO
8034	YO - CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	19841128	.				PDO	NO
8035	YO - CRIMINAL TRESPASS	19841128	.				PDO	NO
8039	YO - ESC/ABS, RES. ARREST	19841128	.				PDO	NO
8040	YO - KIDNAPPING	19841128	.				VFO	NO
8042	YO - TAMPERING WITH A WITNESS	19900110	.				PDO	NO
8043	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER - J.O.	19841128	.				VFO	NO
8044	YO - CRIM SEXUAL ACT/SEX ABUSE	20031101	.				VFO	NO
9400	SEX MOTV FEL AGGRAVATED MURDE	20070413	20120516	PL	125.26	A	VFO	NO
9401	SEX MOTV FEL ARSON 1ST	20070413	20120517	PL	150.20	A	VFO	Y-Attem only
9402	SEX MOTV FEL ARSON 2ND	20070413	20120517	PL	150.15	B	VFO	YES
9403	SEX MOTV FEL ASSUALT 1ST	20070413	20120517	PL	120.10	B	VFO	YES
9404	SEX MOTV FELONY ASSAULT 2ND	20070413	20120517	PL	120.05	D	VFO	Y-exclude atts
9405	SEX MOTV FEL BURGLARY 1ST	20070413	20120517	PL	140.30	B	VFO	YES
9406	SEX MOTV FEL BURGLARY 2ND	20070413	20130115	PL	140.25	C	VFO	YES
9407	SEX MOTV FEL BURGLARY 3RD	20070413	20120517	PL	140.20	D	PDO	NO
9408	SEX MOTV FEL GANG ASSAULT 1ST	20070413	20120517	PL	120.07	B	VFO	YES
9409	SEX MOTV FEL GANG ASSAULT 2ND	20070413	20120517	PL	120.06	C	CVO	YES
9410	SEX MOTV FEL KIDNAPPING 1ST	20070413	20120517	PL	135.25	A	VFO	Y-Attem only
9411	SEX MOTV FEL KIDNAPPING 2ND	20070413	20120517	PL	135.20	B	VFO	YES
9412	SEX MOTV FEL MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	20070413	20120517	PL	125.20	B	VFO	YES
9413	SEX MOTV FEL MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	20070413	20120517	PL	125.15	C	CVO	NO
9414	SEX MOTV FEL MURDER 1ST	20070413	20120517	PL	125.27	A	VFO	NO
9415	SEX MOTV FEL MURDER 2ND	20070413	20120517	PL	125.25	A	VFO	Y-Attem only
9416	SEX MOTV FEL PROM PROST 1ST	20070413	20120517	PL	230.32	B	PDO	NO
9417	SEX MOTV FEL PROM PROST 2ND	20070413	20120517	PL	230.30	C	PDO	NO
9418	SEX MOTV FEL ROBBERY 1ST	20070413	20120517	PL	160.15	B	VFO	YES

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