

State of New York  
Department of Correctional Services

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**2006 RELEASES**  
**THREE YEAR POST RELEASE**  
**FOLLOW-UP**



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# **2006 RELEASES: THREE YEAR POST RELEASE FOLLOW-UP**

Return-to-custody data is presented for inmates released from the New York State Department of Correctional Services in 2006. Return rates are based on a three-year follow-up period and are analyzed relative to several demographic and legal history characteristics. Return rates among the 2006 release cohort are compared to those found for an aggregated release cohort covering 1985 to 2006. Trends in rates of return among the annual release cohorts since 1985 are also presented.

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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

**Return Rates.** Among the 24,503 inmates released in 2006, 10,143 (41%) returned to custody within three years, including 11% recommitted with new felony convictions and 31% returned for parole violations. Since the 1996 cohort, the total return rate has been fairly stable at approximately 40 percent, with increasing violation rates and decreasing new conviction rates (refer to **Table 2.1**, p.3 and **Figure 2.1**, p.4). The return rate for new offenses (11%) was the lowest and the return rate for technical violators (31%) was the highest since tracking began in 1985 (see **Appendix Table A**, p. 34).

**Release Type.** Among the 2006 cohort, inmates released by a decision of the Board of Parole returned at a higher rate (48%) than inmates released at their conditional release dates (39%). Inmates released at the maximum expiration of their sentence, who can return for a new felony conviction but are not subject to return for parole violations, had a return rate of 20%, the lowest rate recorded since tracking began in 1985 (refer to **Table 2.1**, p.3).

**Time to Return.** Nearly three-quarters of the 10,143 inmates who returned were re-committed within the first 18 months after their release (refer to **Table 3.1**, p.5). **Figure 3.1** on page 6 shows that the median time to return among parole violators decreased to 9.9 months for the 2006 release cohort, the fastest since tracking began in 1985.

**Gender.** Women had a much lower rate of return (29%) than men (42%). The gender difference was evident for both new convictions and parole violation returns (refer to **Table 4.1**, p.7 and **Figures 4.1** and **4.2**, p.8).

**Release Crime.** Youthful Offenders had the highest rate of return (49%). Individual crimes with the highest return rates included Possession of Stolen Property (56%) and Burglary 3<sup>rd</sup> (55%). Violent Felony Offenders were the least likely to return (38%) followed by Other Coercive Offenders (40%). Individual crimes with the lowest return rates included Murder (13%), Criminally Negligent Homicide (14%), and Attempted Murder (20%)(refer to **Table 5.1**, p.10).

**Readmission Crime.** Inmates who returned for the commitment of new crimes were most often returned for new drug offenses. Forty percent of the 2006 releases returned with new felony convictions committed drug offenses, 27 percent were returned for property and other offenses, 23 percent were convicted of violent felony offenses, and 10 percent were convicted of other coercive offenses (refer to **Table 6.1**, p.14).

**Age.** Younger releases were more likely to return to DOCS than older inmates. Over half (54%) of the inmates who were under 21 years old when released in 2006 returned, compared to 41 percent of the inmates 21 years of age or older (refer to **Table 7.1**, p.16).

**First vs. Previous Releases.** As shown in **Table 10.2** on page 22, offenders who had no prior releases on their sentence were less likely to return (37%) than inmates who had been previously released and returned (51%).

**Region.** Among the 2006 releases, inmates committed from Upstate Urban counties were more likely to return (48%) than inmates from non-Urban Upstate counties (43%), New York City (39%), or Suburban New York City (39%) (refer to **Table 11.1**, p. 25).

## ***SECTION ONE: INTRODUCTION: RELEASES AND RETURNS***

The following report presents return-to-custody information on a cohort of inmates who were released from the New York State (NYS) Department of Correctional Services (DOCS) in 2006. Each inmate was followed for three years after release. Return-to-custody data for the 2006 cohort is compared with earlier annual cohorts, beginning with 1985, as well as a cumulative cohort covering 1985-2006 releases. The impact of several demographic and legal history variables on return rates is assessed. Finally, a partial follow-up analysis is presented for 2007 and 2008 releases.

### ***Description of the Release Cohorts***

There are several types of releases from the Department. For example, inmates may be temporarily released to a mental health facility, they may be paroled or they may complete their sentence. As in past reports, this follow-up study includes only the sanctioned release or discharge of an inmate to the community due to:

- a) the expiration of a sentence; or
- b) the inmate's release by the Board of Parole; or
- c) the inmate's conditional release, which is required by statute after the inmate has served his or her maximum or determinate sentence less any earned good time credits.

The release which triggers inclusion in the follow-up is not necessarily the first time the inmate was released from DOCS while serving the current sentence. The 2006 cohort includes some inmates who were released to parole supervision prior to 2006, but who then returned to the Department as parole violators before their re-release during 2006.

### ***Returns to DOCS***

Although there are many ways to measure recidivism (e.g., arrest, conviction, re-incarceration), DOCS follow-up studies define recidivism as a return to DOCS custody. Once an inmate is given a sanctioned release to the community, there are basically two ways that he or she can be readmitted to DOCS. *New court commitments* return to DOCS after receiving a new felony conviction and a new sentence. *Returned parole violators* (RPV's) are returned to prison by the Division of Parole to continue serving time on their remaining sentence after having seriously violated the conditions of parole supervision.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> If the reader wishes to compare the rate of return in New York State with return rates of other states, it is critical to understand differences in sentencing structures between the states. For example, many states use a determinate sentencing structure, where offenders serve their entire sentence in prison, with either no period of parole supervision or only an abbreviated period of parole with a very limited provision for return to prison in the event parole is violated. New York currently has a mixed sentencing structure. The majority of the 2006 releases followed for this report (72%) were sentenced under New York's indeterminate sentencing policy, serving some portion of their sentence in prison and then remaining under parole supervision until the maximum expiration of their sentence. The remaining 28 percent, or 6,745 individuals, were impacted by changes in New York's sentencing policies which began in 1995, that included determinate sentences with a period of post-release supervision for violent felony offenders. Under indeterminate sentencing, it is not unusual for offenders to serve more time on parole than in prison, and they may be returned to prison not only for new felony convictions but also for technical violations. Differences in sentencing policies that result in varying risks of return must be considered when comparing return rates over time and between jurisdictions.

Return rates are related to release type - parolees and conditional releases remain under parole supervision until the maximum expiration of their sentences and therefore may be returned to prison for violating the rules of parole supervision as well as for a new felony conviction. Inmates who complete their maximum sentence, however, are not under parole supervision after their release, and can only return for a new felony. Similarly, conditional releases usually have less time remaining on their sentence when released than do paroled inmates, and are therefore less likely to be subject to rule returns for the entire three-year, post-release period covered by the follow-up.

***The 2006 Release Cohort***

As shown in **Table 1.1**, 24,503 inmates were released from the Department during calendar year 2006. Of these, 12,327 (50%) were released to parole supervision as a result of an action by the Board of Parole, 9,640 (39%) were released to parole supervision at their conditional release date, and 2,536 (10%) were released after serving the maximum time on their sentence.

TABLE 1.1 2006 RELEASES: RETURNS TO CUSTODY BY TYPE OF RELEASE			
RELEASE TYPE	RELEASES	RETURNS	
	#	#	%
TOTAL	24,503	10,143	41.4%
PAROLE	12,327	5,870	47.6%
CONDITIONAL RELEASE	9,640	3,763	39.0%
MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	2,536	510	20.1%

Overall, 41 percent (10,143) of the 2006 releases were recommitted to the Department within three years of release; the return rate for the 2006 cohort is about the same as the rate among the 2005 releases. Since the 1996 release cohort, the total return rate has been stable at approximately 40 percent (see **Figure 2.1 and Appendix A**). Among the 2006 releases, 20 percent of the maximum expiration releases returned to prison within three years, compared to 39 percent of the conditional releases and 48 percent of the paroled inmates. This relationship has been consistent since the release class of 1999. Inmates released due to the maximum expiration of their sentence return at a lower rate because they are not subject to return for rule violations.

**SECTION TWO: RETURN RATES BY RELEASE TYPE  
AND READMISSION TYPE**

**Table 2.1** presents return rates by readmission type for the 2006 releases and for the cumulative release cohort of 1985-2006 releases. (Data for individual years are provided in **Appendix A**). Within three years of release, 31 percent of the 2006 releases were returned for rule violations and 11 percent returned with new felony convictions. As shown in Figure 2.1, the three-year total return rate gradually declined since the 1988 release cohort, then began to stabilize in 1996. Although the previous three cohort years had slight increases in the total return rate, this rate stabilized in 2006. Since 1990, violator return rates have generally increased, while new commitment rates have fallen. Among the 2006 cohort, technical parole violations accounted for nearly three-quarters of all returns within three years.

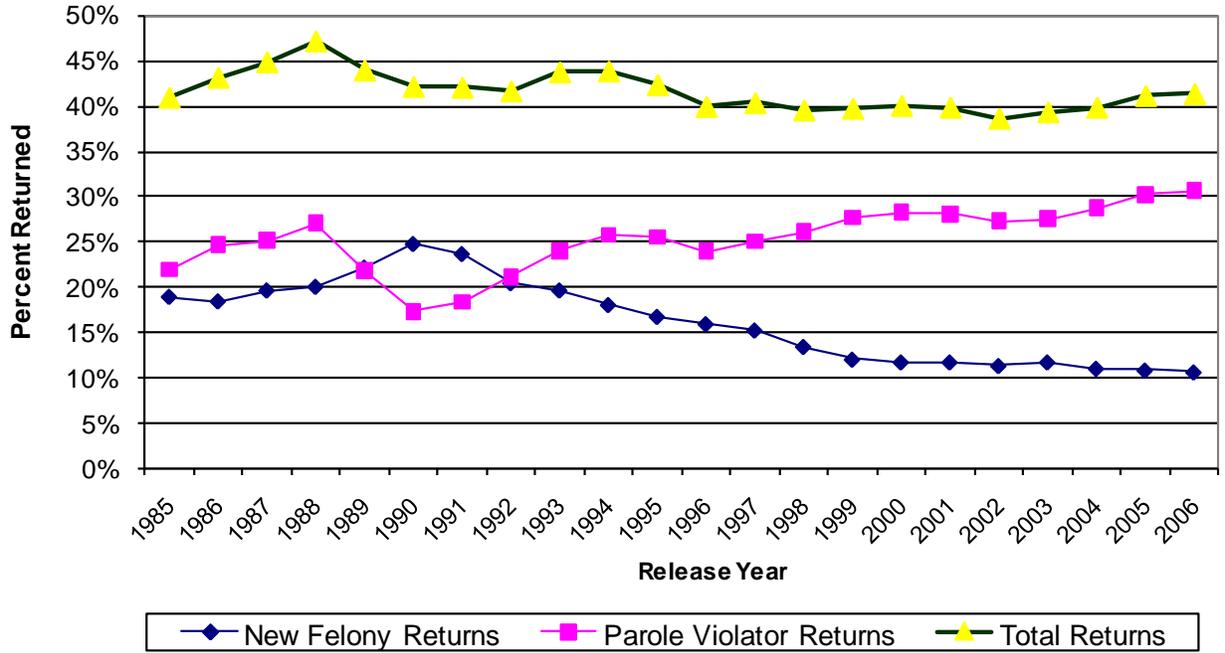
The percentage of the cohort who were released by the Board of Parole has decreased over time; among the 2006 releases, 50 percent were released by the Board, compared to 72 percent of the combined 1985-2006 cohort. Among both cohorts, paroled and conditionally released inmates were more likely to be returned for rule violations than for new felony convictions. Over a third (38%) of the inmates released by the Parole Board during 2006 were returned for rule violations within three years; 10 percent returned for new felonies. Similarly, among the 2006 conditional releases, 9 percent were returned for new crimes, while 30 percent were returned as parole violators. Because conditional releases tend to serve less time under parole supervision than Board releases, their lower violator return rate is expected.

Overall, the 31% rate of return for parole violations among the 2006 release cohort was highest since tracking began in 1985. Conversely, the 11% rate of return for new crimes among the 2006 release cohort was the lowest since tracking began in 1985.

TABLE 2.1  
2006 and 1985-2006 RELEASES:  
RETURNS FOR NEW FELONY OFFENSES AND FOR VIOLATION OF PAROLE

RELEASE TYPE AND RELEASE COHORT	TOTAL RELEASED		TOTAL RETURNED		RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT		RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATION	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2006 RELEASES	<b>24,503</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	10,143	41.4%	2,630	10.7%	7,513	30.7%
PAROLE	<b>12,327</b>	<b>50.3%</b>	5,870	47.6%	1,217	9.9%	4,653	37.7%
CONDITIONAL RELEASE	<b>9,640</b>	<b>39.3%</b>	3,763	39.0%	903	9.4%	2,860	29.7%
MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	<b>2,536</b>	<b>10.3%</b>	510	20.1%	510	20.1%	(Not Applicable)	
1985-2006 RELEASES	<b>514,944</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	213,583	41.5%	82,193	16.0%	131,390	25.5%
PAROLE	<b>369,067</b>	<b>71.7%</b>	158,860	43.0%	57,082	15.5%	101,778	27.6%
CONDITIONAL RELEASE	<b>112,459</b>	<b>21.8%</b>	46,025	40.9%	16,413	14.6%	29,612	26.3%
MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	<b>33,418</b>	<b>6.5%</b>	8,698	26.0%	8,698	26.0%	(Not Applicable)	

**Figure 2.1 Three-Year Return Rates by Return Type  
1985-2006**



**SECTION THREE: TIME TO RETURN**

**Table 3.1** presents the number of months from release to readmission for those 2006 releases who were recommitted to DOCS. The median time-to-return for the 2006 cohort was 11.7 months. The largest proportion of inmates (29%) returned between seven and twelve months after release. Twenty-two percent returned within six months. Of all 2006 releases returned to DOCS within three years, 85 percent were back within 24 months of their release.

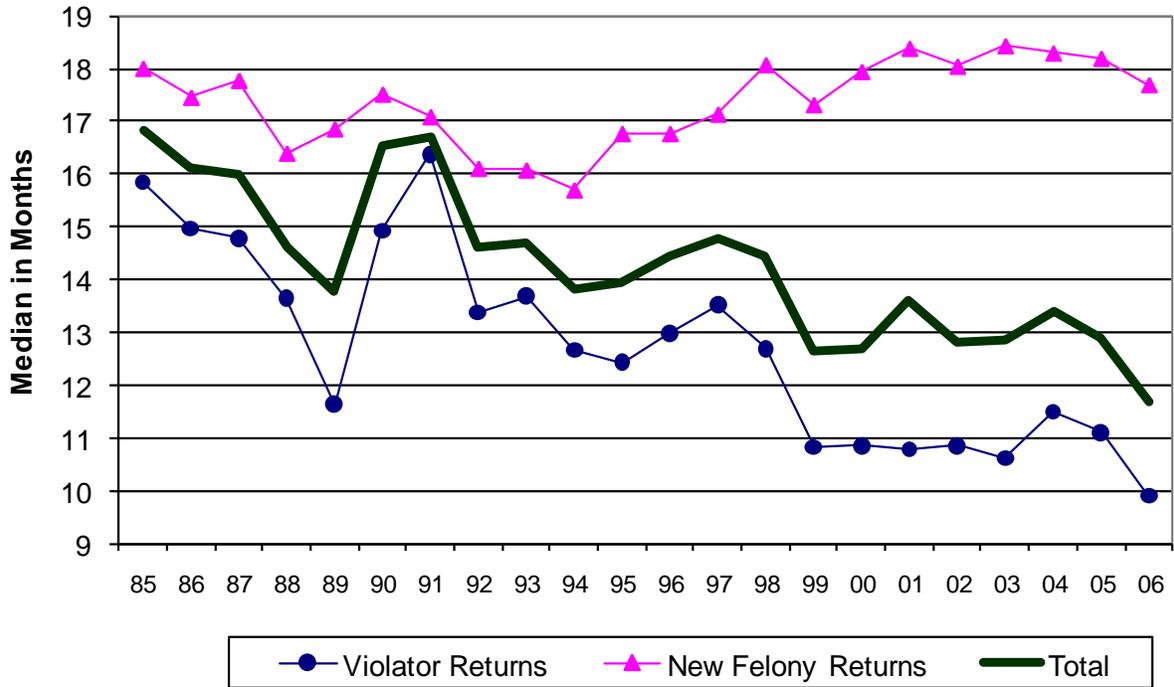
Parole violators returned more quickly (9.9-month median) than releases who returned as new commitments (17.7-month median).

TABLE 3.1 2006 RELEASES AND 1985-2006 RELEASES: RETURNS TO CUSTODY BY TIME TO RETURN AND TYPE OF RETURN						
TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RETURN	TYPE OF RETURN					
	TOTAL RETURNED		NEW COMMITMENT		PAROLE VIOLATION	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>2006 RELEASES</b>						
TOTAL RETURNED	10,143	100.0%	2,630	100.0%	7,513	100.0%
1-6 MONTHS	2,225	21.9%	147	5.6%	2,078	27.7%
7-12 MONTHS	2,986	29.4%	553	21.0%	2,433	32.4%
13-18 MONTHS	2,064	20.3%	646	24.6%	1,418	18.9%
19-24 MONTHS	1,378	13.6%	523	19.9%	855	11.4%
25-30 MONTHS	863	8.5%	409	15.6%	454	6.0%
31-36 MONTHS	627	6.2%	352	13.4%	275	3.7%
MEDIAN # MONTHS	11.7		17.7		9.9	
<b>1985-2006 RELEASES</b>						
TOTAL RETURNED	213,583	100.0%	82,193	100.0%	131,390	100.0%
1-6 MONTHS	26,892	12.6%	6,016	7.3%	20,876	15.9%
7-12 MONTHS	60,489	28.3%	18,057	22.0%	42,432	32.3%
13-18 MONTHS	49,680	23.3%	19,406	23.6%	30,274	23.0%
19-24 MONTHS	34,987	16.4%	15,867	19.3%	19,120	14.6%
25-30 MONTHS	24,012	11.2%	12,667	15.4%	11,345	8.6%
31-36 MONTHS	17,523	8.2%	10,180	12.4%	7,343	5.6%
MEDIAN # MONTHS	14.5		17.9		13.0	

As shown in trend lines presented in *Figure 3.1*, the median time to return dropped substantially among parole violators in the 1999 release cohort, and remained at just under 11 months until 2004, when it increased to 11.5 months. Since 2004, the median time to return has decreased to 10 months (9.9).

Time-to-return among new commitments rose from 1994 through 2000 and then remained at its high point of about 18 months for the next six cohort years. In 2006, the return rate among new commitments dropped slightly to under 18 months (17.7).

**Figure 3.1 Trends in Time to Return by Type of Return**



## **SECTION FOUR: RETURN RATES BY GENDER**

Ninety-three percent of the 2006 releases were males (refer to *Table 4.1*). This is comparable to the composition of the total inmate population at the close of 2006.<sup>2</sup> Consistent with previous release cohorts, the rate of return for women offenders released in 2006 was substantially less than the return rate for men. Among the 2006 releases, 29 percent of the women returned within three years, compared to 42 percent of the males. Women were far less likely than men to return for new felonies (5% compared to 11%) and were also less likely to be returned for parole violations (23% vs. 31%).

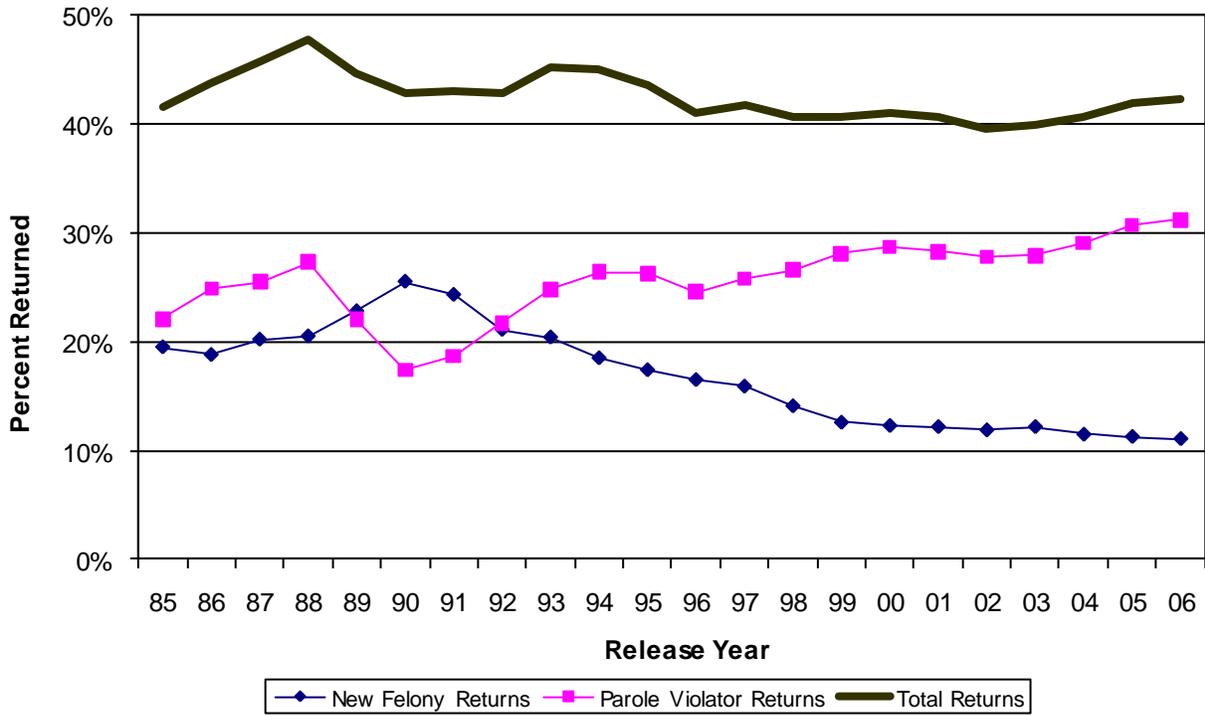
Return rates for the 1985-2006 cohort were similar to the 2006 release cohort. Females had overall lower return rates than males (29% vs. 42%). Males were more likely than females to be returned either as new felony commitments or as parole violators.

<b>TABLE 4.1</b>									
<b>2006 and 1985-2006 RELEASES: RETURNS TO CUSTODY</b>									
<b>BY GENDER</b>									
RELEASE TYPE AND RELEASE COHORT	TOTAL RELEASED		TOTAL RETURNED		RETURNED NEW COMMITMENT		RETURNED PAROLE VIOLATION		
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
2006 RELEASES	<b>24,503</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	10,143	41.4%	2,630	10.7%	7,513	30.7%	
MALES	<b>22,837</b>	<b>93.2%</b>	9,664	42.3%	2,542	11.1%	7,122	31.2%	
FEMALES	<b>1,666</b>	<b>6.8%</b>	479	28.8%	88	5.3%	391	23.5%	
1985-2006 RELEASES	<b>514,944</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	213,583	41.5%	82,193	16.0%	131,390	25.5%	
MALES	<b>478,828</b>	<b>93.0%</b>	203,018	42.4%	78,900	16.5%	124,118	25.9%	
FEMALES	<b>36,116</b>	<b>7.0%</b>	10,565	29.3%	3,293	9.1%	7,272	20.1%	

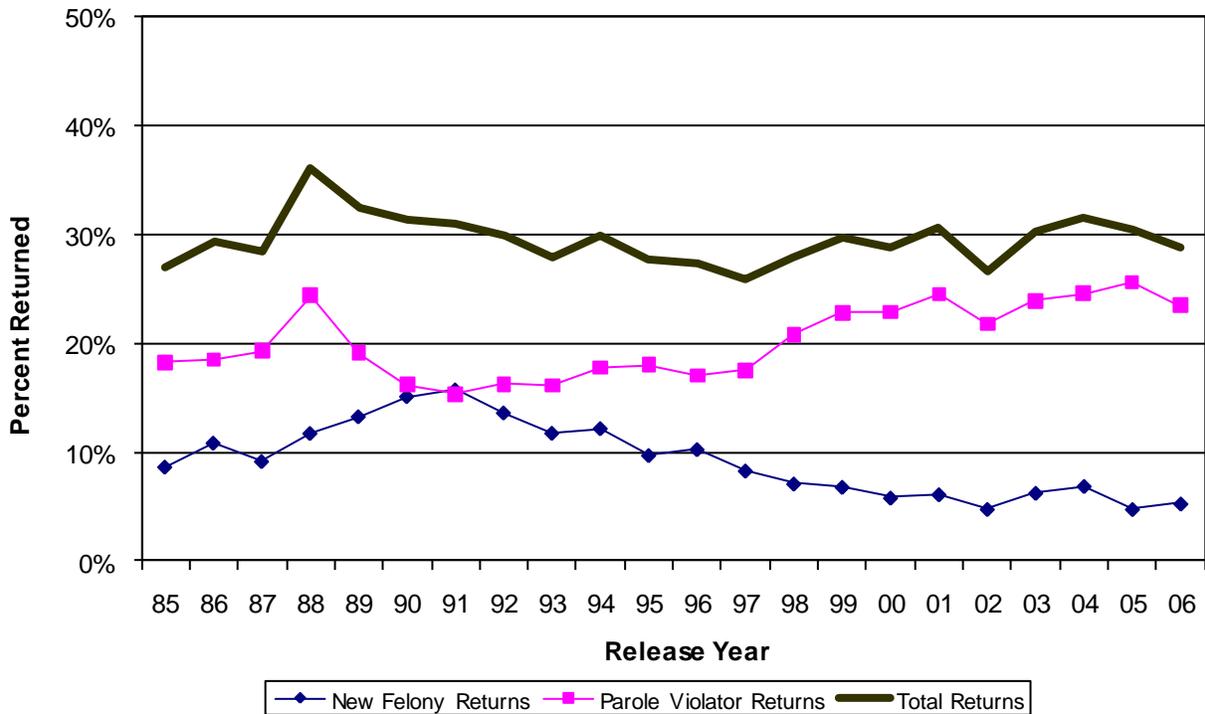
Returns by gender for individual year cohorts are presented in Appendix B. Below, the trends are illustrated graphically. Parole violator returns among females have been increasing since 1990, while new felony returns have been declining. However, the female new commitment rate increased slightly and the returned parole violator rate decreased slightly for the 2006 release cohort. This was not observed for males, among whom the new commitment rate decreased and the returned parole violator rate increased among 2006 releases.

<sup>2</sup> On December 31, 2006, 95% of the inmates under custody were male and 5% were female. Because women tend to have shorter sentences than men, there is usually a larger proportion of women in a release cohort than in an undercustody population.

**Figure 4.1**  
**Return Rates among Male Releases**  
**1985-2006**



**Figure 4.2**  
**Return Rates among Female Releases**  
**1985-2006**



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## SECTION FIVE: RETURN RATES BY RELEASE CRIME

**Table 5.1** presents data on the most serious commitment crime<sup>3</sup> for releases in the 2006 cohort. Crimes are broken out by major crime categories. *Violent Felony Offenses (VFO's)* include legislatively-designated violent crimes that invoke certain sentencing mandates. Other violent or coercive crimes are included under the heading *Offenses Involving Violence/Coercion*. Additional major categories include *Drug Offenses, Property and Other Offenses*, and two headings that denote legal status for young people, *Youthful Offenders* and *Juvenile Offenders*.

Among the major crime headings, Youthful Offenders were most likely to return (49%), followed by Property Offenders (46%) and Drug Offenders (41%). Violent Felony Offenders were the least likely to return within three years (38%), with a lower return rate than was found for the next-lowest category, Offenses Involving Violence/Coercion (40%).

Among individual crime categories, there were marked differences in the rates of return. Individuals convicted of property offenses such as burglary, possessing stolen property and larceny tended to have the highest rates of return, with about half returning within three years of release. More specifically, the highest rates of return were observed for Stolen Property (56%), Burglary 3<sup>rd</sup> (55%), Robbery 3<sup>rd</sup> (49%), and Burglary 2<sup>nd</sup> (48%). Inmates least likely to return within three years were convicted of Murder (13%), Criminally Negligent Homicide (14%) and Attempted Murder (20%). Similar results for the 1985-2006 cohort can be observed in *Appendix C*.

**Figure 5.1** (page 11) presents return rates for selected groupings of crime categories. Property crimes such as stolen property offenses, burglary, forgery, and larceny represent the highest return groups, while offenders released after serving time for murder and assault return at the lowest rate.

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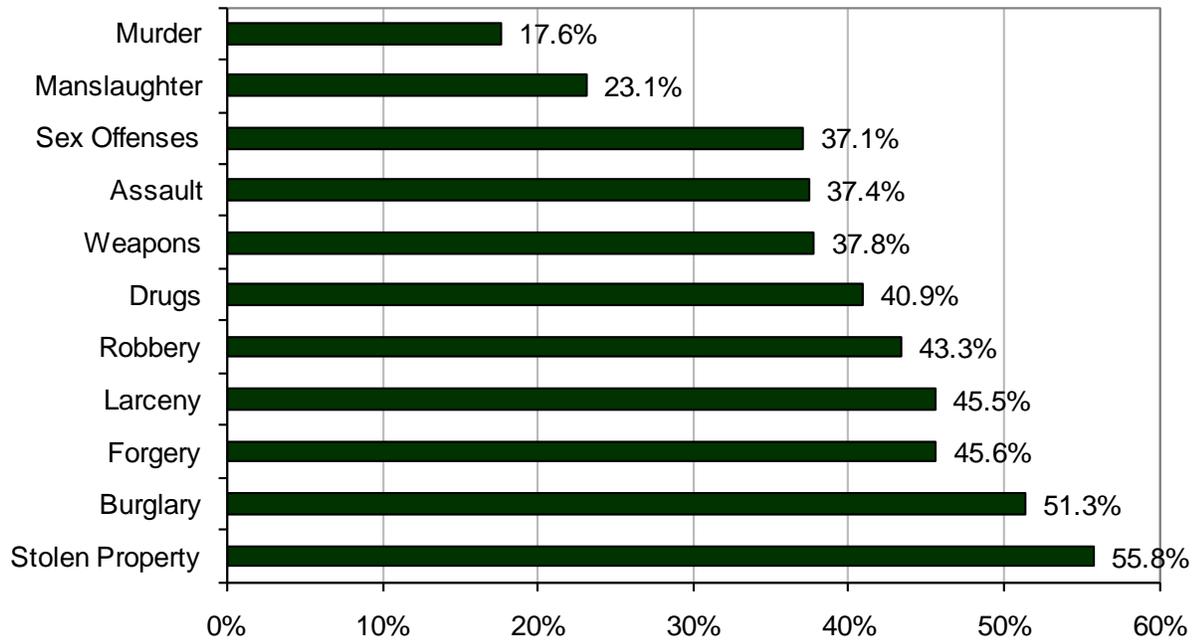
<sup>3</sup> "Most serious commitment crime" is determined by the crime with the longest maximum sentence.

TABLE 5.1

## 2006 RELEASES: MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT BY RETURN TYPE

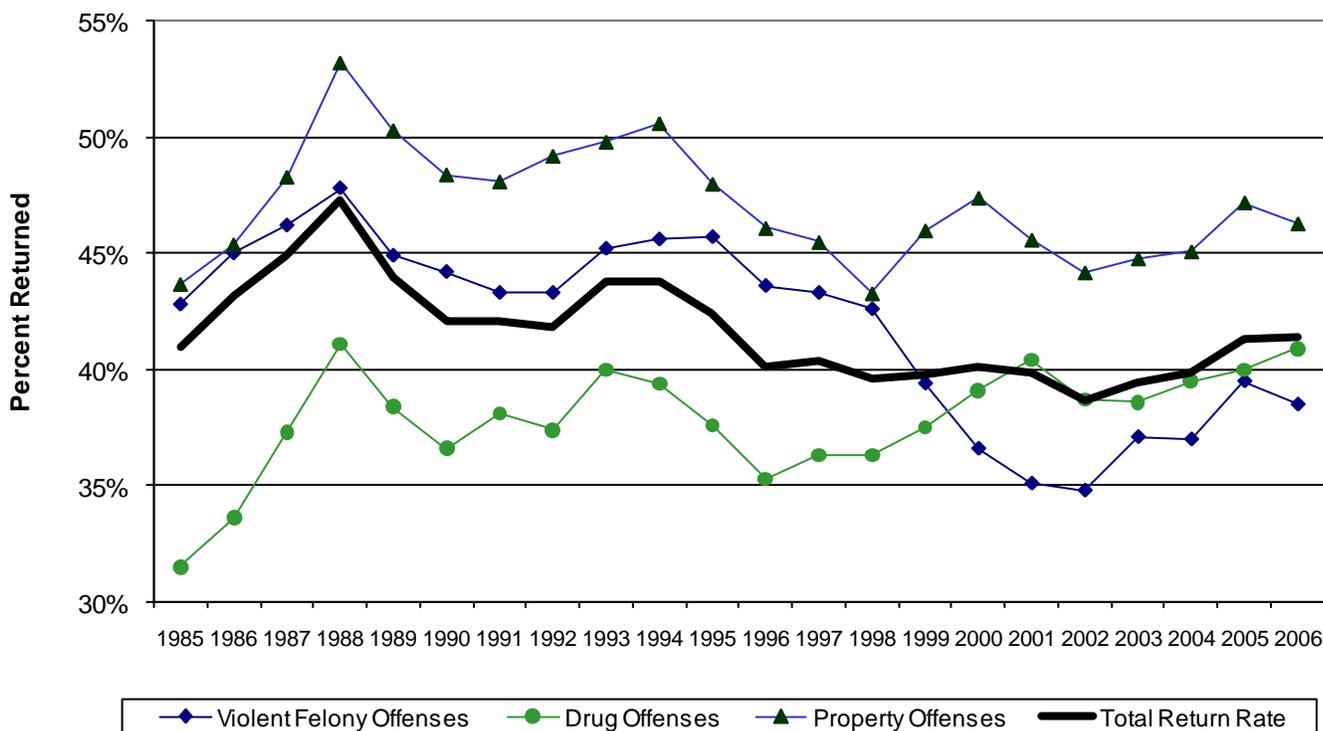
MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT	TOTAL RELEASED	TOTAL RETURNED		RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT		RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATOR	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24,503</b>	<b>10,143</b>	<b>41.4%</b>	<b>2,630</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>7,513</b>	<b>30.7%</b>
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	<b>6,937</b>	<b>2,668</b>	<b>38.5%</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>8.8%</b>	<b>2,058</b>	<b>29.7%</b>
MURDER	142	19	13.4%	1	0.7%	18	12.7%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	232	47	20.3%	14	6.0%	33	14.2%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	350	76	21.7%	14	4.0%	62	17.7%
RAPE 1ST	214	85	39.7%	16	7.5%	69	32.2%
ROBBERY 1ST	1,253	466	37.2%	131	10.5%	335	26.7%
ROBBERY 2ND	1,339	613	45.8%	143	10.7%	470	35.1%
ASSAULT 1ST	358	90	25.1%	20	5.6%	70	19.6%
ASSAULT 2ND	649	279	43.0%	50	7.7%	229	35.3%
BURGLARY 1ST	141	44	31.2%	9	6.4%	35	24.8%
BURGLARY 2ND	946	457	48.3%	119	12.6%	338	35.7%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	42	9	21.4%	0	0.0%	9	21.4%
SODOMY 1ST	136	49	36.0%	2	1.5%	47	34.6%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	277	117	42.2%	7	2.5%	110	39.7%
DANGEROUS WEAPONS	815	302	37.1%	83	10.2%	219	26.9%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	38	13	34.2%	1	2.6%	12	31.6%
OTHER VIOLENT	5	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	2	40.0%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	<b>2,210</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>39.8%</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>9.7%</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>30.1%</b>
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	74	22	29.7%	4	5.4%	18	24.3%
CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	44	6	13.6%	2	4.5%	4	9.1%
ROBBERY 3RD	746	368	49.3%	98	13.1%	270	36.2%
ATTEMPTED ASSAULT 2ND	289	116	40.1%	30	10.4%	86	29.8%
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	120	30	25.0%	4	3.3%	26	21.7%
OTHER WEAPONS	292	116	39.7%	33	11.3%	83	28.4%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	363	116	32.0%	24	6.6%	92	25.3%
OTHER COERCIVE	282	105	37.2%	19	6.7%	86	30.5%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>9,710</b>	<b>3,970</b>	<b>40.9%</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>2,933</b>	<b>30.2%</b>
<b>PROPERTY &amp; OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>4,838</b>	<b>2,239</b>	<b>46.3%</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>13.4%</b>	<b>1,589</b>	<b>32.8%</b>
BURGLARY 3RD	1,396	774	55.4%	229	16.4%	545	39.0%
GRAND LARCENY	1,054	480	45.5%	158	15.0%	322	30.6%
FORGERY	476	217	45.6%	47	9.9%	170	35.7%
STOLEN PROPERTY	513	286	55.8%	92	17.9%	194	37.8%
DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	653	183	28.0%	50	7.7%	133	20.4%
CONTEMPT 1st	222	95	42.8%	22	9.9%	73	32.9%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	524	204	38.9%	52	9.9%	152	29.0%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>48.6%</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>33.7%</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDERS</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>33.3%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22.2%</b>

**Figure 5.1 Return Rates for Selected Crimes:  
2006 Releases**



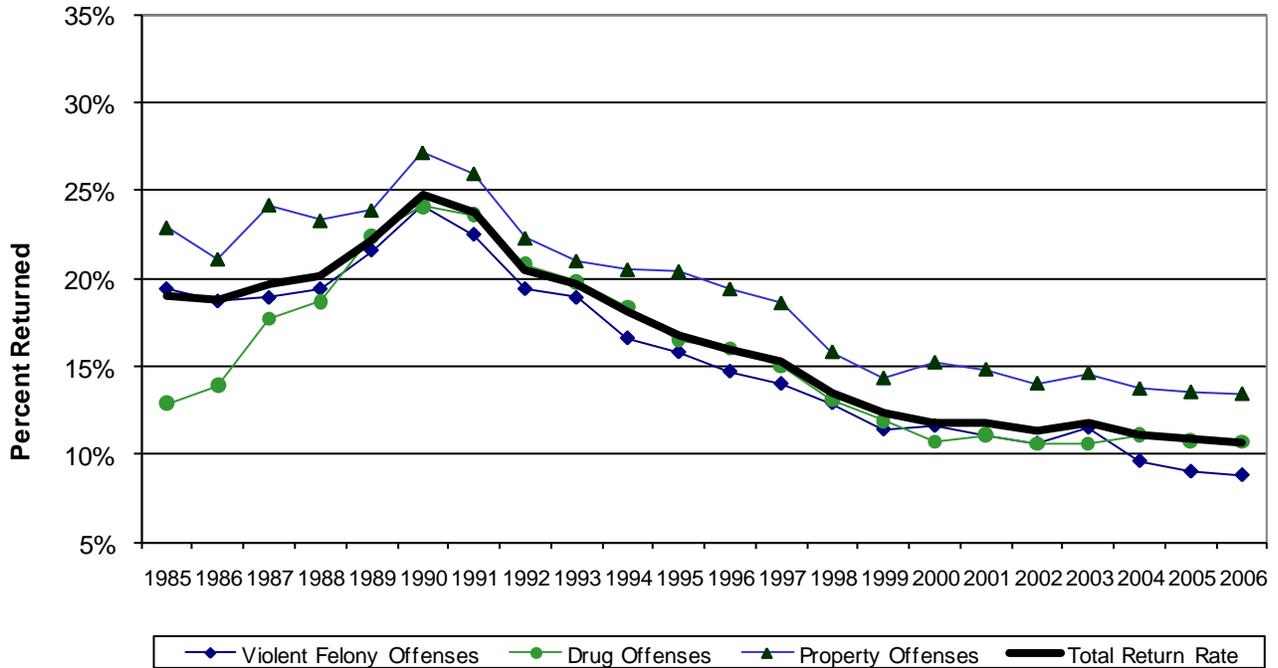
On the next page, *Figure 5.2* shows trends in total return rates of the annual release cohorts between 1985 and 2006, for select major crime categories and overall. Over the 22-year period, property offenders have consistently returned at a higher rate than inmates in the other crime categories. The rates of return for violent felony offenders had tended to fluctuate more narrowly than the other crime categories until 1995, when they began a sharp decline that ended with an upturn beginning with the 2003 cohort. Until the 2000 release year, drug offenders returned at a lower rate than the other crime categories, but their return rate began to increase in 1996 and has exceeded the rate for violent felony offenders for the last seven cohort years. The most current year shows a decrease in return rates for violent and property offenders, along with an increase among drug offenders.

**Figure 5.2 Trends in Return Rates by Select Crime Categories  
1985-2006**

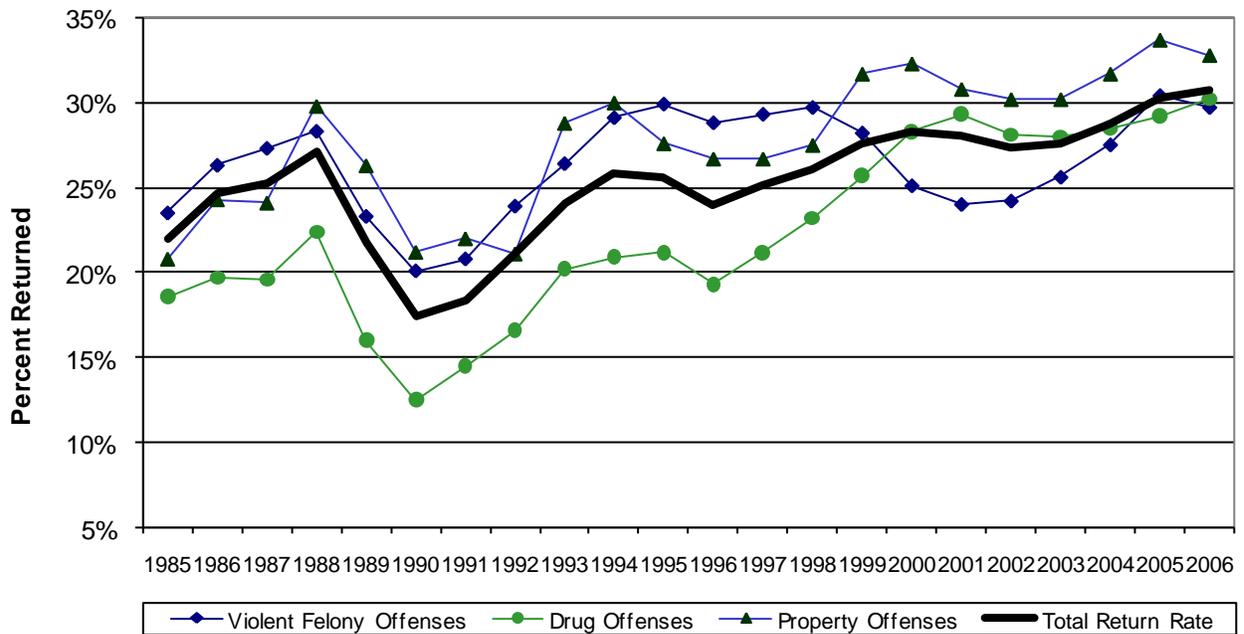


*Figures 5.3 and 5.4* illustrate some differences in return trends based on type of return. New commitment returns generally declined each year for every type of offender between 1990 and 1999, then began to stabilize. Notably, the 2006 new commitment return rate for violent felony offenders has reached its lowest point. The upward trend in returns for drug offenders from 1996 through 2001 illustrated in *Figure 5.2* was primarily due to an upswing in parole violation return rates, which had been steadily increasing since 1990. The violator return rate among the 2006 releases was lower than was found for last year’s cohort for violent and property offenders, while it was higher for drug offenders.

**Figure 5.3 Trends in New Commitment Returns by Select Crime Categories, 1985-2006**



**Figure 5.4 Trends in Parole Violation Returns by Select Crime Categories, 1985-2006**



As shown in *Appendix A*, new commitment returns have generally been decreasing among all release types, including Maximum Expiration cases who are not under parole supervision after their release from prison. The decline in returns due to new felonies may therefore be independent of any deterrent effects from technical violation returns.

## SECTION SIX: READMISSION CRIMES

Among the 24,503 inmates in the 2006 release study cohort, 2,630 (11%) were returned to DOCS custody following conviction for a new felony offense. **Table 6.1** presents the crimes for which these offenders were returned to prison. More offenders returned for a drug crime than for any other offense category. Forty percent of the 2006 releases who returned within three years for new felony convictions were convicted of drug offenses, 27 percent were returned for property and other offenses, 23 percent were convicted of violent felony offenses, and ten percent were convicted of other coercive offenses.

**Table 6.1** also compares new commitment returns for the 1985-2006 cohort with the 2006 releases. Similar to the 2006 releases, the combined cohort most often returned for drug offenses (45%). The larger cohort of new commitment returns was more likely than 2006 releases to be returned for violent felony offenses (28% vs. 23%) and less likely to be returned for property offenses (20% vs. 27%). **Appendix E.1 and E.2** show return crimes by release crimes for the 2006 and 1985-2006 cohorts.

CRIME ON RETURN	2006 RELEASES RETURNED AS NEW COMMITMENT		1985-2006 RELEASES RETURNED AS NEW COMMITMENT	
	#	%	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,630</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>82,193</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>23.0%</b>	<b>22,615</b>	<b>27.5%</b>
MURDER	10	0.4%	696	0.8%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	8	0.3%	367	0.4%
MANSLAUGHTER	13	0.5%	326	0.4%
RAPE 1ST	7	0.3%	414	0.5%
ROBBERY 1ST	75	2.9%	4,325	5.3%
ROBBERY 2ND	103	3.9%	5,020	6.1%
ASSAULT 1ST	26	1.0%	633	0.8%
ASSAULT 2ND	62	2.4%	1,146	1.4%
BURGLARY 1ST	20	0.8%	479	0.6%
BURGLARY 2ND	159	6.0%	5,085	6.2%
ARSON 1ST and 2ND	1	<0.1%	45	0.1%
SODOMY 1ST	3	0.1%	189	0.2%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	5	0.2%	339	0.4%
DANGEROUS WEAPONS	110	4.2%	3,454	4.2%
KIDNAPPING	1	<0.1%	83	0.1%
OTHER VFO SEX OFFENSES	1	<0.1%	3	<0.1%
OTHER VIOLENT	0	0.0%	11	<0.1%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>10.1%</b>	<b>6,184</b>	<b>7.5%</b>
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	0.0%	70	0.1%
CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	1	<0.1%	30	<0.1%
ROBBERY 3RD	125	4.8%	3,334	4.1%
ATTEMPTED ASSAULT 2ND	38	1.4%	870	1.1%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	16	0.6%	489	0.6%
OTHER COERCIVE	85	3.2%	1,391	1.7%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>40.3%</b>	<b>36,664</b>	<b>44.6%</b>
<b>PROPERTY &amp; OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>26.7%</b>	<b>16,720</b>	<b>20.3%</b>
BURGLARY 3RD	234	8.9%	6,467	7.9%
GRAND LARCENY	150	5.7%	4,206	5.1%
FORGERY	60	2.3%	1,286	1.6%
STOLEN PROPERTY	89	3.4%	2,812	3.4%
DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	53	2.0%	796	1.0%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	116	4.4%	1,153	1.4%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>&lt;0.1%</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDERS</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>&lt;0.1%</b>
<b>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.1%</b>

**SECTION SEVEN: RETURN RATES BY AGE AT RELEASE**

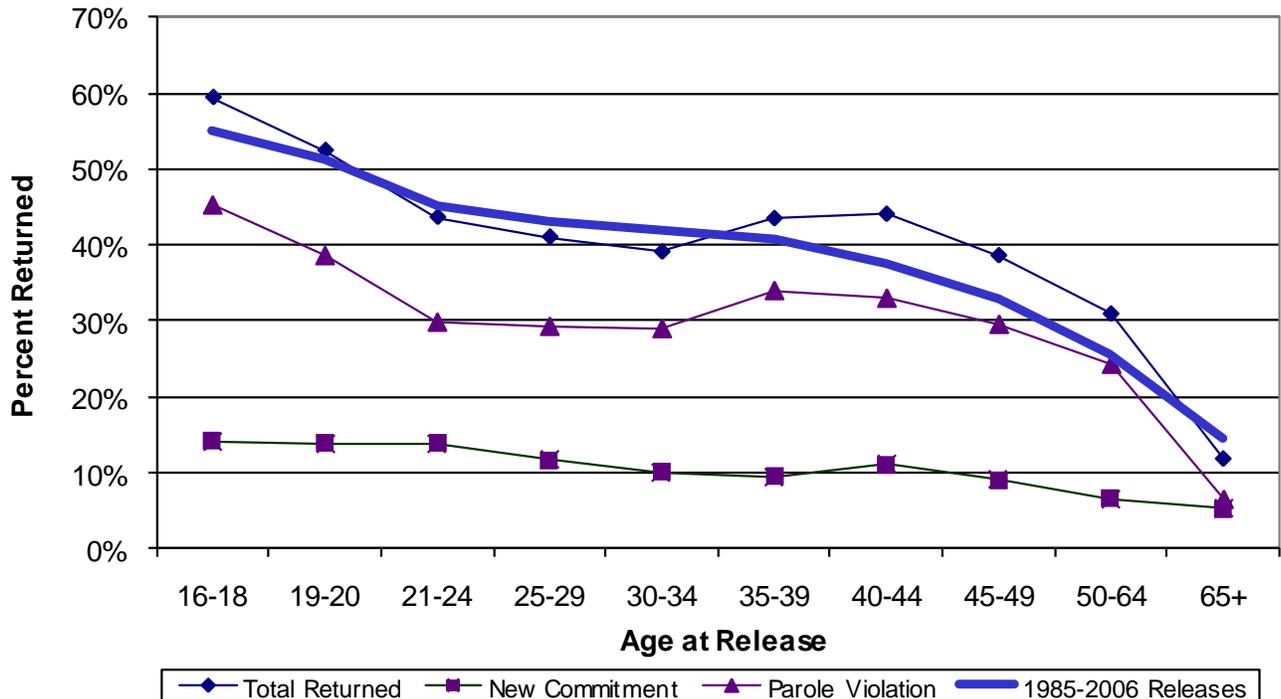
*Figure 7.1* below and *Table 7.1* on the following page illustrate the relationship between return rates and age at time of release.

Among 2006 releases, 54 percent of the inmates who were under 21 when released returned within three years, compared to 41 percent of those 21 or older. Generally, return rates declined as age at release increased, with one exception—similar to recent release cohorts, return rates increased for inmates in their late thirties (and in the current cohort, in their early forties), fueled by higher rates of parole violation returns among releases in these age groups.

The data for the aggregate 1985-2006 cohort shows a steady decline in return rate as the age at release increases. *Appendix F* presents return rates by age at release for the 1985-2006 release cohorts.

Since 1985, the average age of releases has increased, from 29 years of age among the 1985 releases, to 35 years of age in 2006.

**Figure 7.1 Return Rates by Age at Release, 2006**



**TABLE 7.1**  
**2006 and 1985-2006 RELEASES: RETURNS BY AGE ON RELEASE**

RELEASE TYPE BY COHORT	AGE AT TIME OF RELEASE														Data not Avail.
	TOTAL	TOTAL UNDER 21	TOTAL 21 +	16-18	19-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-64	65 and Over		
2006 RELEASES	24,503 100.0%	1,215 5.0%	23,288 95.0%	261 1.1%	954 3.9%	3,362 13.7%	4,387 17.9%	3,529 14.4%	3,852 15.7%	3,757 15.3%	2,382 9.7%	1,867 7.6%	152 0.6%	0 0.0%	
TOTAL RETURNED	10,143 41.4%	655 53.9%	9,488 40.7%	155 59.4%	500 52.4%	1,467 43.6%	1,800 41.0%	1,379 39.1%	1,674 43.5%	1,654 44.0%	919 38.6%	577 30.9%	18 11.8%	0 0.0%	
RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT	2,630 10.7%	169 13.9%	2,461 10.6%	37 14.2%	132 13.8%	464 13.8%	515 11.7%	356 10.1%	365 9.5%	415 11.0%	215 9.0%	123 6.6%	8 5.3%	0 0.0%	
RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATION	7,513 30.7%	486 40.0%	7,027 30.2%	118 45.2%	368 38.6%	1,003 29.8%	1,285 29.3%	1,023 29.0%	1,309 34.0%	1,239 33.0%	704 29.6%	454 24.3%	10 6.6%	0 0.0%	
1985-2006 RELEASES	514,944 100.0%	33,381 6.5%	481,555 93.5%	7,660 1.5%	25,721 5.0%	82,646 16.0%	111,276 21.6%	102,851 20.0%	81,600 15.8%	53,099 10.3%	27,540 5.3%	20,930 4.1%	1,613 0.3%	8 0.0%	
TOTAL RETURNED	213,583 41.5%	17,429 52.2%	196,153 40.7%	4,228 55.2%	13,201 51.3%	37,414 45.3%	47,999 43.1%	43,053 41.9%	33,164 40.6%	19,866 37.4%	9,048 32.9%	5,375 25.7%	234 14.5%	1 12.5%	
RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT	82,193 16.0%	7,560 22.6%	74,633 15.5%	1,774 23.2%	5,786 22.5%	16,672 20.2%	20,603 18.5%	16,390 15.9%	11,019 13.5%	5,919 11.1%	2,505 9.1%	1,453 6.9%	72 4.5%	0 0.0%	
RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATION	131,390 25.5%	9,869 29.6%	121,520 25.2%	2,454 32.0%	7,415 28.8%	20,742 25.1%	27,396 24.6%	26,663 25.9%	22,145 27.1%	13,947 26.3%	6,543 23.8%	3,922 18.7%	162 10.0%	1 12.5%	

## SECTION EIGHT: RETURN RATES BY ETHNICITY

The ethnic distribution of the 2006 and 1985-2006 release cohorts is presented below in **Table 8.1**. Of the 2006 releases, 50 percent were African-American, 28 percent were Hispanic and 21 percent were White. These percentages are very similar to those of the 2006 under custody inmate population.<sup>4</sup>

The highest rate of return among the 2006 cohort was found for African-American inmates (43%); 37 percent of the White and 32 percent of the Hispanic inmates returned. Among the 1985-2006 aggregate cohort, the return rates were highest for African-American releases (46%), followed by Hispanics (38%) and Whites (36%). (Refer to **Appendix G** for data on ethnicity for individual years.)

Table 8.1  
2006 and 1985-2006 RELEASES: ETHNIC GROUP BY TYPE OF RETURN

ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL RELEASED		TOTAL RETURNED		RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT		RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATOR	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
	2006 Releases	24,503	100.0%	10,143	41.4%	2,630	10.7%	7,513
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	12,189	49.7%	5,582	45.8%	1,498	12.3%	4,084	33.5%
WHITE	5,075	20.7%	2,028	40.0%	485	9.6%	1,543	30.4%
HISPANIC	6,827	27.9%	2,379	34.8%	605	8.9%	1,774	26.0%
OTHER	329	1.3%	124	37.7%	34	10.3%	90	27.4%
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	83	0.3%	30	36.1%	8	9.6%	22	26.5%
1985-2006 Releases	514,944	100.0%	213,583	41.5%	82,193	16.0%	131,390	25.5%
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	260,857	50.7%	119,080	45.6%	45,280	17.4%	73,800	28.3%
WHITE	89,310	17.3%	32,270	36.1%	10,009	11.2%	22,261	24.9%
HISPANIC	158,795	30.8%	60,250	37.9%	26,309	16.6%	33,941	21.4%
OTHER	4,618	0.9%	1,466	31.7%	452	9.8%	1,014	22.0%
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	1,364	0.3%	517	37.9%	143	10.5%	374	27.4%

<sup>4</sup> At the end of 2006, 51% of the inmates under custody were African-American, 26% were Hispanic, 21% were White and 2% were other ethnicities.

## SECTION NINE: RETURN RATES BY CRIMINAL HISTORY

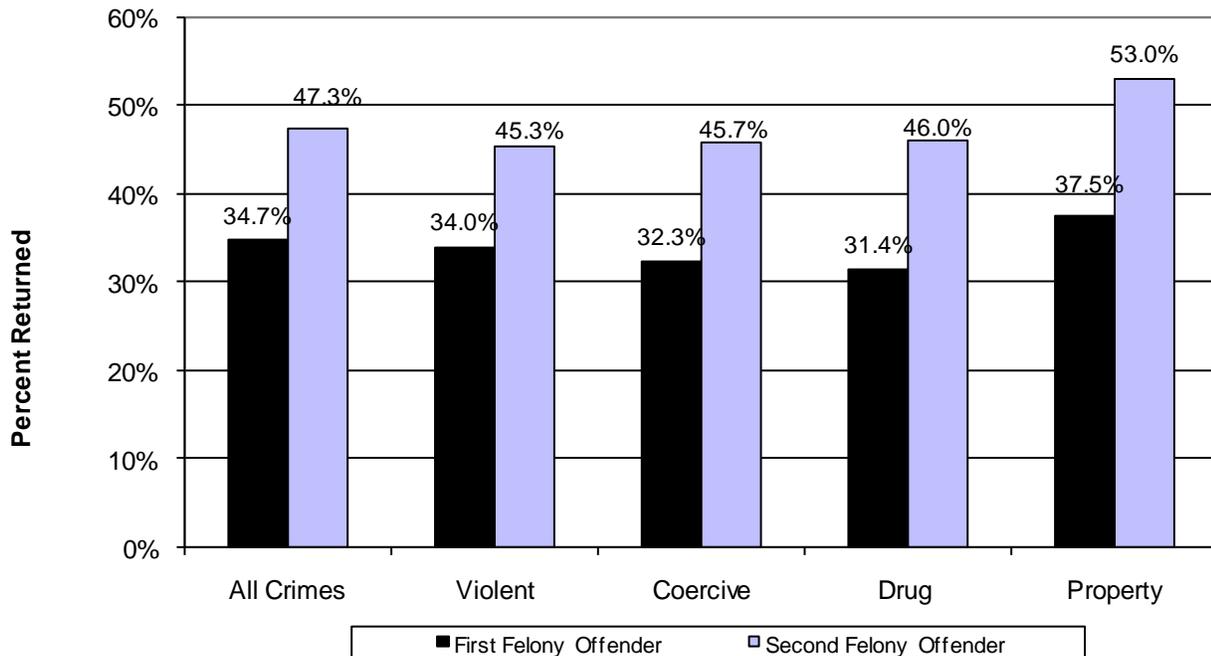
### PREDICATE FELONY OFFENDERS

Since 1973, New York State law has provided more severe penalties for a person convicted as a second felony offender. The basic provisions of the second felony offender law mandated an indeterminate state prison sentence with a minimum term equal to one-half of the maximum (compared to a limit of one-third the maximum for first felony offenders). In 1995, the New York State Legislature passed the Sentencing Reform Act, which increased the minimum sentence length for first-time violent felons from one-third to one-half of the maximum sentence and imposed a determinate sentencing structure for repeat violent felons. In 1998, the Legislature extended the determinate sentencing to first felony violent offenders and added a period of post-release supervision for violent offenders ranging from one to five years. In 2004, the Legislature again extended determinate sentencing to include drug offenders.

Below, **Figure 9.1** summarizes return data for broad crime categories by second felony status. More detailed crime information is presented in **Table 9.1** on the following page. Approximately 53 percent of the 2006 releases were originally sentenced as second felony offenders.

Second felony offenders in the 2006 cohort had a higher return rate (47%) than first felony offenders (35%), both overall and within crime categories. The highest rate of return for second felony offenders was found for offenders who committed Property Offenses (53%). Among first felony offenders, the highest rate of return was found for Youthful Offenders (49%). As shown in **Appendix H**, these patterns held true for the aggregate data as well.

**Figure 9.1 Return Rates by Second Felony Offender Status and Crime Category, 2006 Releases**



**TABLE 9.1**  
**2006 RELEASES: RETURNS BY SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS**

MOST SERIOUS COMMITMENT CRIME	TOTAL RELEASED	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER*			SECOND FELONY OFFENDER**		
		Released	Returned		Released	Returned	
		#	#	%	#	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	24,503	11,496	3,989	34.7%	13,007	6,154	47.3%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	6,937	4,197	1,426	34.0%	2,740	1,242	45.3%
MURDER	142	142	19	13.4%	0	0	NA
ATTEMPTED MURDER	232	169	32	18.9%	63	15	23.8%
MANSLAUGHTER	350	257	53	20.6%	93	23	24.7%
RAPE 1ST	214	139	54	38.8%	75	31	41.3%
ROBBERY 1ST	1,253	678	227	33.5%	575	239	41.6%
ROBBERY 2ND	1,339	800	324	40.5%	539	289	53.6%
ASSAULT 1ST	358	247	58	23.5%	111	32	28.8%
ASSAULT 2ND	649	440	166	37.7%	209	113	54.1%
BURGLARY 1ST	141	75	23	30.7%	66	21	31.8%
BURGLARY 2ND	946	443	185	41.8%	503	272	54.1%
ARSON 1ST and 2ND	42	30	7	23.3%	12	2	16.7%
SODOMY 1ST	136	106	33	31.1%	30	16	53.3%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	277	216	83	38.4%	61	34	55.7%
DANGEROUS WEAPONS	815	422	151	35.8%	393	151	38.4%
KIDNAPPING	38	29	10	34.5%	9	3	33.3%
OTHER VIOLENT	5	4	1	25.0%	1	1	100.0%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	2,210	983	318	32.3%	1,227	561	45.7%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	74	52	13	25.0%	22	9	40.9%
CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	44	40	5	12.5%	4	1	25.0%
ROBBERY 3RD	746	263	103	39.2%	483	265	54.9%
ATTEMPTED ASSAULT 2ND	289	88	37	42.0%	201	79	39.3%
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	120	81	25	30.9%	39	5	12.8%
OTHER WEAPONS	292	78	38	48.7%	214	78	36.4%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	363	220	49	22.3%	143	67	46.9%
OTHER COERCIVE	282	161	48	29.8%	121	57	47.1%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	9,710	3,410	1,071	31.4%	6,300	2,899	46.0%
<b>PROPERTY &amp; OTHER OFFENSES</b>	4,838	2,098	787	37.5%	2,740	1,452	53.0%
BURGLARY 3RD	1,396	477	234	49.1%	919	540	58.8%
GRAND LARCENY	1,054	345	124	35.9%	709	356	50.2%
FORGERY	476	165	76	46.1%	311	141	45.3%
STOLEN PROPERTY	513	109	50	45.9%	404	236	58.4%
DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	653	639	181	28.3%	14	2	14.3%
CONTEMPT 1st	222	87	36	41.4%	135	59	43.7%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	524	276	86	31.2%	248	118	47.6%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS</b>	772	772	375	48.6%	0	0	NA
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDERS</b>	36	36	12	33.3%	0	0	NA

\*Includes those sentenced as first felony offenders and Class A felons not subject to predicate sentencing.

\*\*Includes those sentenced as persistent felony offenders.

## PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS

**Table 9.2** presents return rates among offenders with varying numbers of prior felony convictions accumulated before they entered DOCS for the current offense. Inmates with a higher number of prior felonies returned at a greater rate than less experienced offenders. Over half (52%) of the releases with three or more prior felony convictions returned within three years, compared to about one-third (34%) of those with no prior conviction.

The likelihood of a return for a parole violation rose as the number of prior felony convictions increased. In addition, offenders with four or more prior felony convictions were twice as likely as those with no prior felonies to be returned for a new commitment (16% vs. 8%).

	TOTAL RELEASED		TOTAL RETURNED		RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT		RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATOR	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total Number of Prior Felony Convictions</b>	24,503	100.0%	10,143	41.4%	2,630	10.7%	7,513	30.7%
NONE	8,462	34.5%	2,856	33.8%	705	8.3%	2,151	25.4%
ONE PRIOR CONVICTION	6,745	27.5%	2,740	40.6%	690	10.2%	2,050	30.4%
TWO PRIOR CONVICTIONS	4,184	17.1%	1,878	44.9%	468	11.2%	1,410	33.7%
THREE PRIOR CONVICTIONS	2,532	10.3%	1,312	51.8%	351	13.9%	961	38.0%
FOUR OR MORE	2,580	10.5%	1,357	52.6%	416	16.1%	941	36.5%

**SECTION TEN: RETURN RATES BY FIRST OR PREVIOUS RELEASE**

**Table 10.1** presents a breakdown of inmates who were first releases and inmates who had prior releases on their sentences for each of the annual release cohorts from 1985 through 2006<sup>5</sup>. The majority of the inmates with prior releases on their sentences were returned for parole violations and then re-released. The proportion of inmates who were previously released from the Department has increased over the time period examined. Between 1985 and 1992, less than a quarter of the releases had been previously released; since 1994 roughly one-third or more of the releases each year were previously discharged from the Department.

TABLE 10.1 1985-2006 RELEASES			
	FIRST RELEASES	PRIOR RELEASE/ DISCHARGE	TOTAL
1985 RELEASES	9,929 78.3%	2,746 21.7%	12,675 100.0%
1986 RELEASES	10,895 78.6%	2,974 21.4%	13,869 100.0%
1987 RELEASES	12,211 75.8%	3,899 24.2%	16,110 100.0%
1988 RELEASES	13,477 75.9%	4,282 24.1%	17,759 100.0%
1989 RELEASES	13,835 71.4%	5,545 28.6%	19,380 100.0%
1990 RELEASES	17,654 74.7%	5,976 25.3%	23,630 100.0%
1991 RELEASES	18,223 78.8%	4,908 21.2%	23,131 100.0%
1992 RELEASES	19,070 79.5%	4,924 20.5%	23,994 100.0%
1993 RELEASES	18,286 69.2%	8,157 30.8%	26,443 100.0%
1994 RELEASES	17,187 65.8%	8,917 34.2%	26,104 100.0%
1995 RELEASES	16,977 61.8%	10,515 38.2%	27,492 100.0%
1996 RELEASES	16,723 62.1%	10,209 37.9%	26,932 100.0%
1997 RELEASES	17,574 65.5%	9,247 34.5%	26,821 100.0%
1998 RELEASES	16,787 66.7%	8,374 33.3%	25,161 100.0%
1999 RELEASES	16,698 65.5%	8,793 34.5%	25,491 100.0%
2000 RELEASES	18,556 67.3%	9,016 32.7%	27,572 100.0%
2001 RELEASES	17,809 66.5%	8,975 33.5%	26,784 100.0%
2002 RELEASES	16,779 65.5%	8,855 34.5%	25,634 100.0%
2003 RELEASES	17,579 66.8%	8,736 33.2%	26,315 100.0%
2004 RELEASES	16,557 66.4%	8,364 33.6%	24,921 100.0%
2005 RELEASES	16,357 66.4%	7,866 33.6%	24,223 100.0%
2006 RELEASES	16,440 67.5%	8,063 32.5%	24,503 100.0%

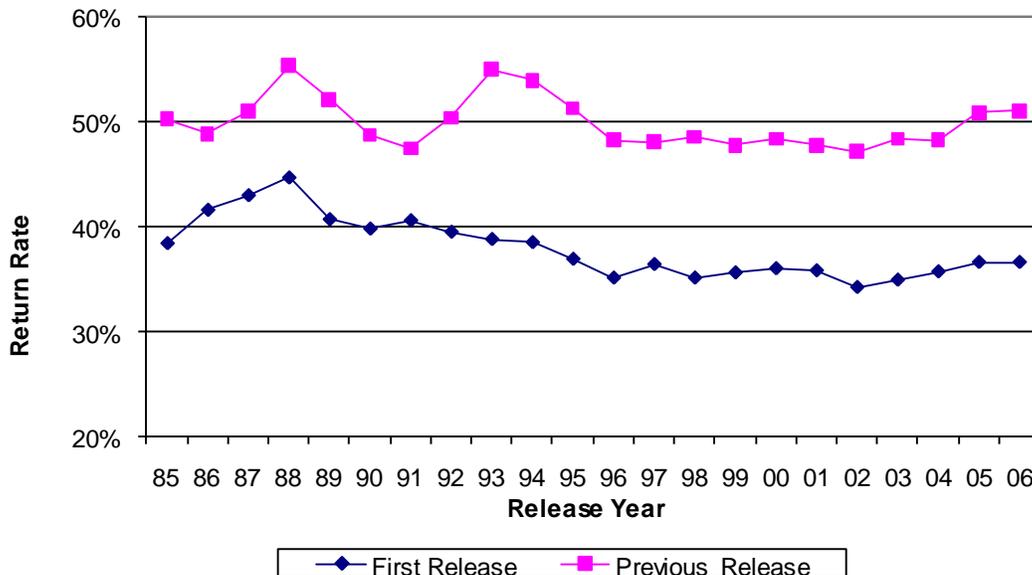
<sup>5</sup> In this section, only prior releases on the sentence for which the inmate was under custody are considered; previous sentences and their corresponding releases, if any, are not included in the determination.

As shown in **Table 10.2**, below, offenders who had no prior releases on their sentence were less likely to return than inmates who had been previously released and returned (37% vs. 51%). These differences held for both new commitment and parole violation returns, and for the 1985-2006 releases as well as the most current release cohort.

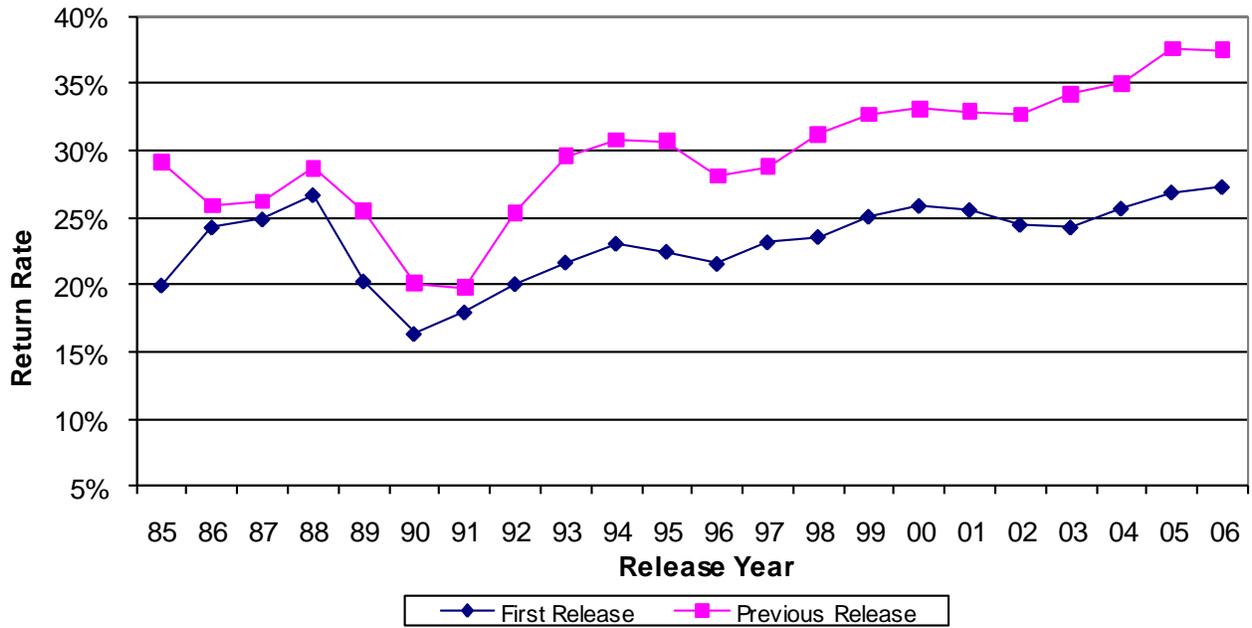
RELEASE STATUS AND RELEASE COHORT	TOTAL RELEASED		TOTAL RETURNED		RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT		RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATION	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2006 RELEASES	<b>24,503</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	10,143	41.4%	2,630 <sup>†</sup>	10.7%	7,513	30.7%
FIRST RELEASE	<b>16,440</b>	<b>67.1%</b>	6,018	36.6%	1,531	9.3%	4,487	27.3%
PREVIOUS RELEASE	<b>8,063</b>	<b>32.9%</b>	4,125	51.2%	1,099	13.6%	3,026	37.5%
1985-2006 RELEASES	<b>514,944</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	213,583	41.5%	82,193 <sup>†</sup>	16.0%	131,390	25.5%
FIRST RELEASE	<b>355,603</b>	<b>69.1%</b>	134,164	37.7%	51,561	14.5%	82,603	23.2%
PREVIOUS RELEASE	<b>159,341</b>	<b>30.9%</b>	79,419	49.8%	30,632	19.2%	48,787	30.6%

Trends in returns by prior release are shown below and on the next page. The difference in return rates between first and previous releases has been consistent for new commitment returns over time. However, the gap in parole violation returns between first and previous releases widened considerably beginning with the 1992 cohort. The annual rates are presented in **Appendix I**.

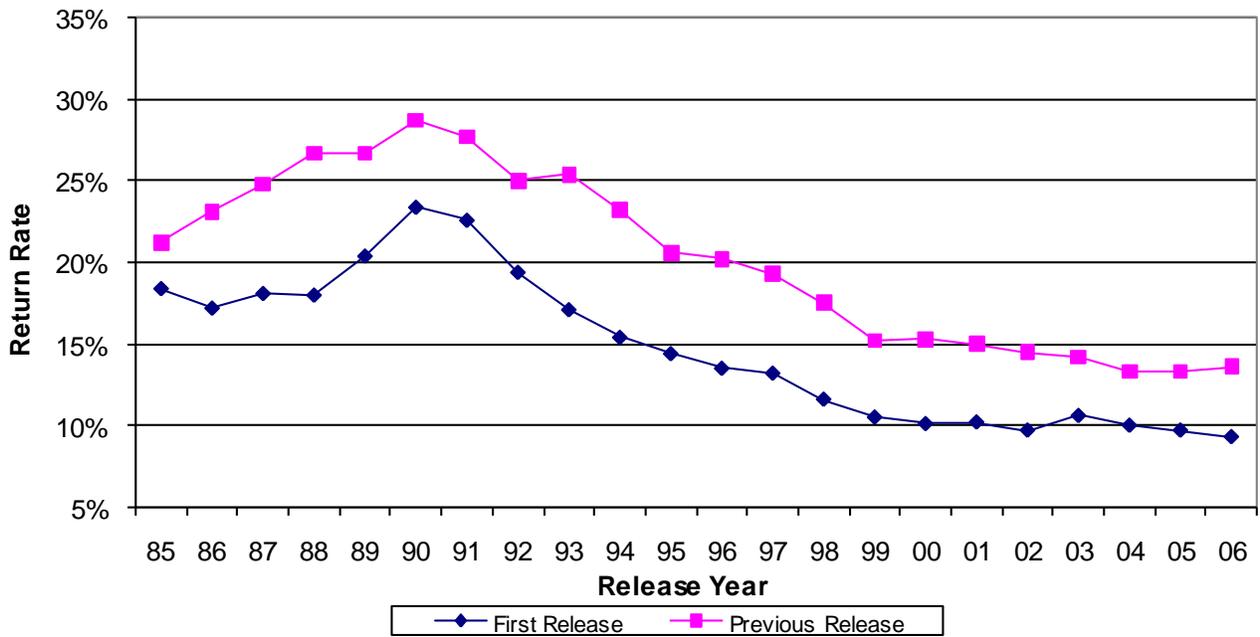
**Figure 10.1**  
**Total Return Rates Among First and Previous Releases, 1985-2006**



**Figure 10.2**  
**Parole Violation Return Rates Among First and Previous Releases, 1985-2006**



**Figure 10.3**  
**New Commitment Return Rates Among First and Previous Releases, 1985-2006**



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## **SECTION ELEVEN: RETURN RATES BY REGION**

Fifty-four percent of the 2006 study population were originally committed from one of the five counties of New York City (refer to **Table 11.1** on the following page). Upstate Urban counties accounted for an additional 18 percent; 11 percent were committed from Suburban New York City counties, and the remaining 17 percent were committed from other areas of the state.

Among the 2006 releases, inmates from Upstate Urban counties had the highest return rates. Overall, 48 percent of the releases committed from Upstate Urban counties returned, compared to 43 percent of those from non-urban upstate (“Other”) counties, 39 percent of the releases from New York City, and 39 percent of those committed from Suburban New York City.

New conviction rates varied narrowly among the regional groupings: 13% of the releases committed from Suburban New York City returned for new felonies, as did 11% of those from Upstate Urban counties, 10% of commitments from New York City and 10% of releases from Other New York counties. Among individual counties, new conviction rates ranged from a low of eight percent of the releases from Bronx county to a high of 15 percent of those from Nassau county.

Most of the Upstate Urban counties also had relatively high parole violation return rates, with an overall violator return rate of 37 percent, compared to 33 percent for Other counties, 29 percent for releases from New York City, and 26 percent among the releases committed from Suburban New York. Commitment counties with the highest violator return rates included Monroe (42%), Erie (41%), Schenectady (39%), and Onondaga (38%), which are all Upstate Urban counties.

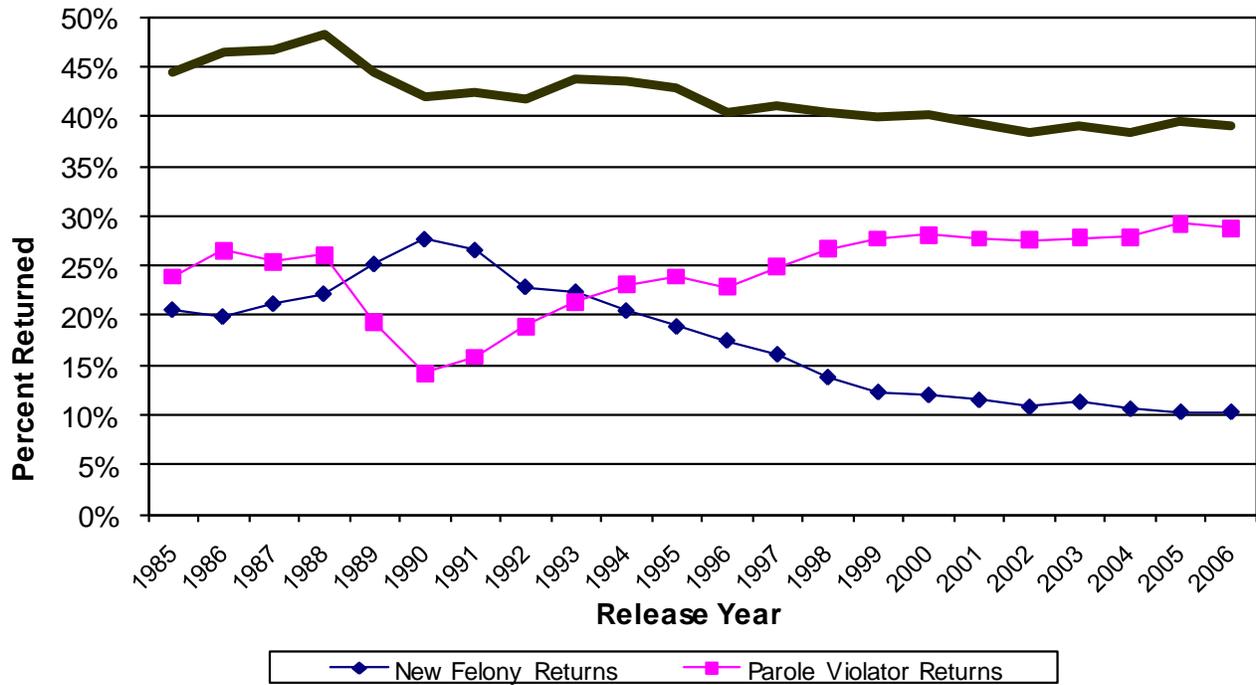
Trends in three-year return rates observed for the annual release cohorts differ by type of return and region, as presented in **Figures 11.1 - 11.4**. As shown in **Figure 11.1**, since 1990, parole violator return rates among New York City commitments have been increasing, almost doubling over the time period, while new commitment rates have shown an even more dramatic offsetting drop. This has resulted in the overall return rate for New York City decreasing over the time period examined.

Among the other regions, both new commitment and violation return rates have been generally more stable over the last ten years (*see Figures 11.2, 11.3 and 11.4*).

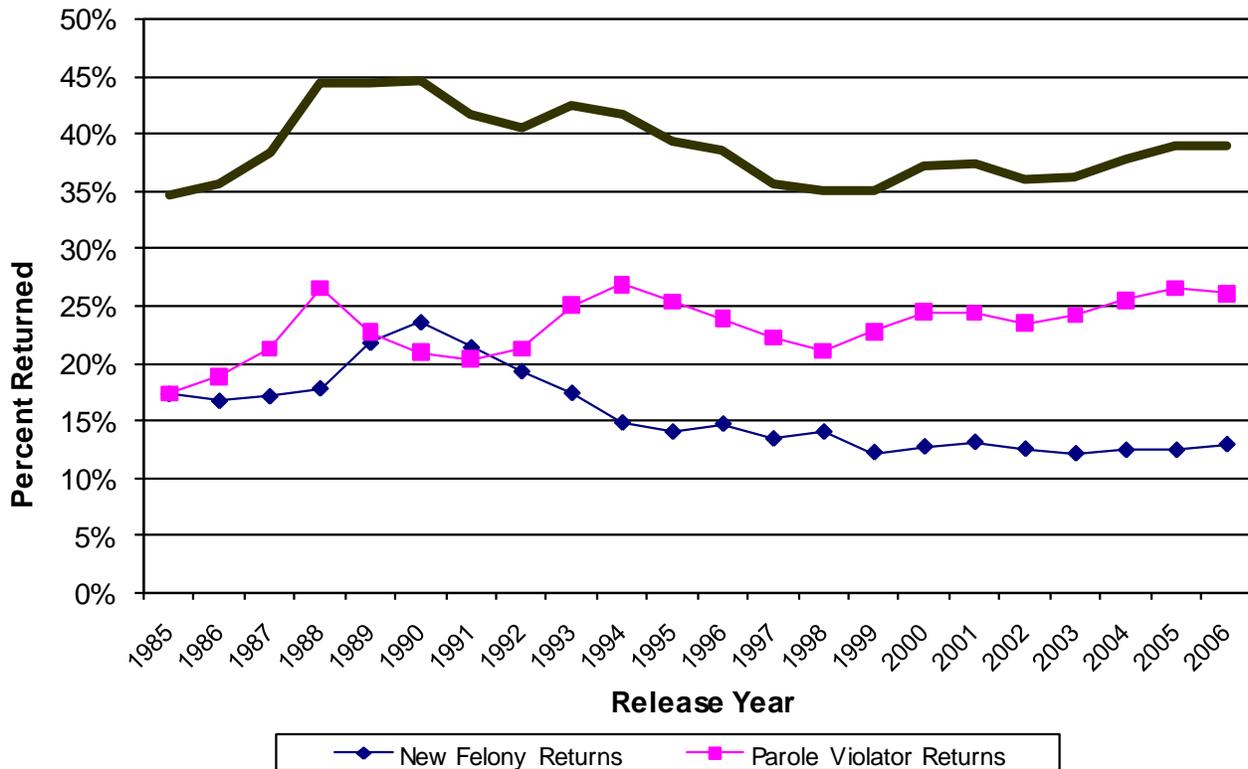
**TABLE 11.1**  
**2006 and 1985-2006 RELEASES: COUNTY OF COMMITMENT**  
**BY TYPE OF RETURN**

REGION OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL	TOTAL	RETURNED	RETURNED:		RETURNED:	
	RELEASED			#	%	NEW	COMMITMENT
	#	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>2006 RELEASES</b>	24,503	10,143	41.4%	2,630	10.7%	7,513	30.7%
NEW YORK CITY	13,194	5,159	39.1%	1,361	10.3%	3,798	28.8%
BRONX COUNTY	2,868	1,111	38.7%	224	7.8%	887	30.9%
KINGS COUNTY	2,843	1,068	37.6%	271	9.5%	797	28.0%
NEW YORK COUNTY	5,342	2,222	41.6%	656	12.3%	1,566	29.3%
QUEENS COUNTY	1,900	652	34.3%	184	9.7%	468	24.6%
RICHMOND COUNTY	241	106	44.0%	26	10.8%	80	33.2%
SUBURBAN N.Y.C.	2,617	1,020	39.0%	338	12.9%	682	26.1%
NASSAU	736	260	35.3%	111	15.1%	149	20.2%
ROCKLAND	213	55	25.8%	17	8.0%	38	17.8%
SUFFOLK	1,023	467	45.7%	150	14.7%	317	31.0%
WESTCHESTER	645	238	36.9%	60	9.3%	178	27.6%
UPSTATE URBAN	4,471	2,132	47.7%	494	11.0%	1,638	36.6%
ALBANY	693	281	40.5%	79	11.4%	202	29.1%
BROOME	315	157	49.8%	42	13.3%	115	36.5%
ERIE	877	443	50.5%	87	9.9%	356	40.6%
MONROE	915	477	52.1%	93	10.2%	384	42.0%
ONEIDA	402	161	40.0%	59	14.7%	102	25.4%
ONONDAGA	639	304	47.6%	64	10.0%	240	37.6%
RENSSELAER	311	149	47.9%	35	11.3%	114	36.7%
SCHENECTADY	319	160	50.2%	35	11.0%	125	39.2%
OTHER NEW YORK STATE	4,221	1,832	43.4%	437	10.4%	1,395	33.0%
	TOTAL	TOTAL	RETURNED	NEW	COMMITMENT	PAROLE	RETURNED
	RELEASED	#	%	#	%	#	VIOLATION
	#	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>1985-2006 RELEASES</b>	514,944	213,583	41.5%	82,193	16.0%	131,390	25.5%
NEW YORK CITY	336,956	140,441	41.7%	58,479	17.4%	81,962	24.3%
BRONX COUNTY	73,148	29,676	40.6%	11,603	15.9%	18,073	24.7%
KINGS COUNTY	76,154	31,695	41.6%	12,427	16.3%	19,268	25.3%
NEW YORK COUNTY	128,735	56,268	43.7%	24,480	19.0%	31,788	24.7%
QUEENS COUNTY	52,516	20,169	38.4%	9,062	17.3%	11,107	21.1%
RICHMOND COUNTY	6,403	2,633	41.1%	907	14.2%	1,726	27.0%
SUBURBAN N.Y.C.	56,169	21,920	39.0%	8,726	15.5%	13,194	23.5%
NASSAU	18,871	7,084	37.5%	3,182	16.9%	3,902	20.7%
ROCKLAND	3,430	1,122	32.7%	468	13.6%	654	19.1%
SUFFOLK	19,793	8,339	42.1%	2,961	15.0%	5,378	27.2%
WESTCHESTER	14,075	5,375	38.2%	2,115	15.0%	3,260	23.2%
UPSTATE URBAN	66,333	29,376	44.3%	8,688	13.1%	20,688	31.2%
ALBANY	9,739	3,859	39.6%	1,246	12.8%	2,613	26.8%
BROOME	4,833	2,132	44.1%	587	12.1%	1,545	32.0%
ERIE	13,569	6,147	45.3%	1,627	12.0%	4,520	33.3%
MONROE	15,992	7,401	46.3%	2,296	14.4%	5,105	31.9%
ONEIDA	5,777	2,539	44.0%	787	13.6%	1,752	30.3%
ONONDAGA	8,803	4,048	46.0%	1,158	13.2%	2,890	32.8%
RENSSELAER	3,218	1,439	44.7%	414	12.9%	1,025	31.9%
SCHENECTADY	4,402	1,811	41.1%	573	13.0%	1,238	28.1%
OTHER NEW YORK STATE	55,228	21,748	39.4%	6,265	11.3%	15,483	28.0%
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	258	98	38.0%	35	13.6%	63	24.4%

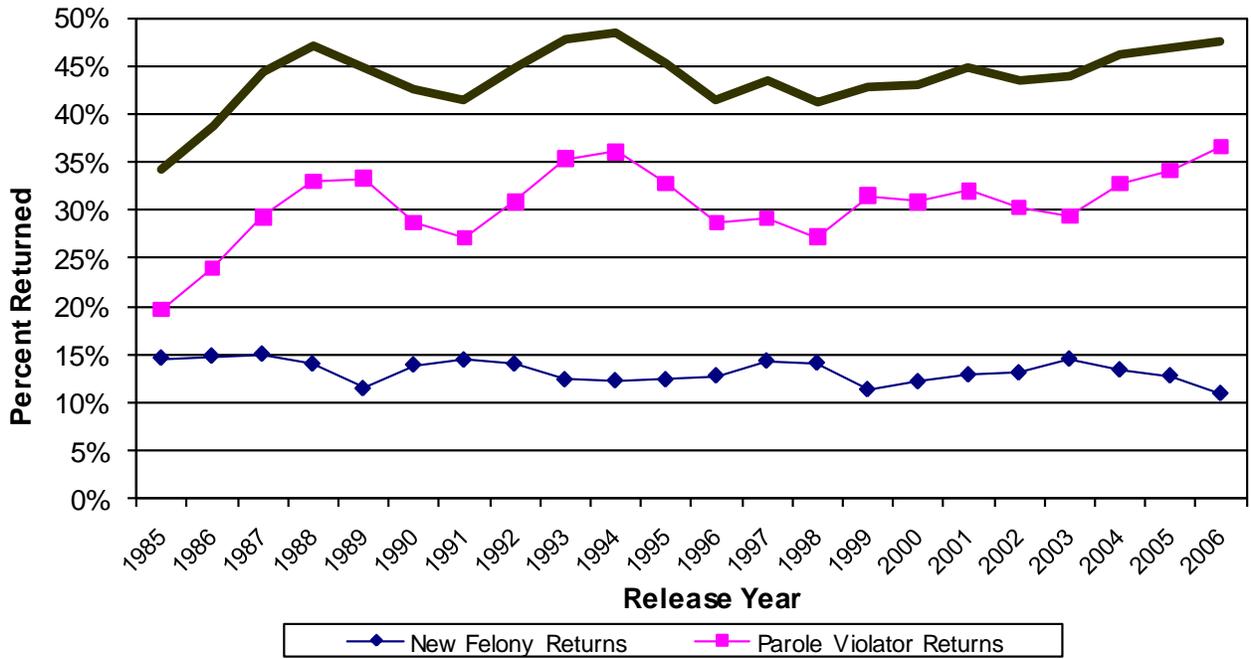
**Figure 11.1 Trends in Return Rates  
New York City Commitments**



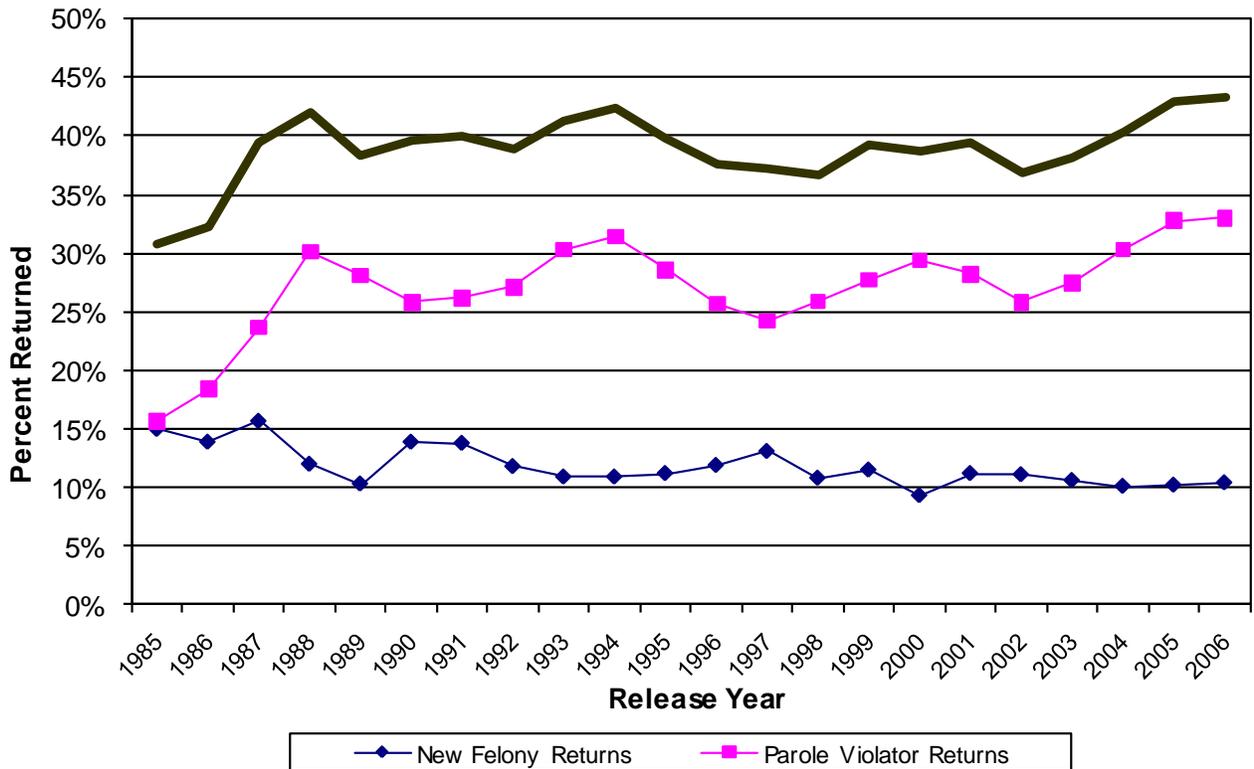
**Figure 11.2 Trends in Return Rates  
Suburban Commitments**



**Figure 11.3 Trends in Return Rates  
Upstate Urban Commitments**



**Figure 11.4 Trends in Return Rates  
Other New York State Commitments**



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## **SECTION TWELVE: RETURNS OF DRUG OFFENDERS**

**Table 12.1** presents return rates by release type and felony class<sup>6</sup> for inmates originally committed for a drug offense. Overall, 41 percent of the drug felons released in 2006 returned to DOCS within three years, including 30 percent as parole violators and 11 percent with new convictions.

Nearly two-thirds (63%) of the drug offenders released in 2006 were convicted of drug sales; 37 percent had been in prison for possession convictions. Offenders convicted of drug sales were more likely to return than those convicted of possession (44% vs. 35%). These differences were attributed to higher levels of parole violation returns among inmates convicted of drug sales (34%) compared to the rates among those in prison for possession (23%). New felony return rates were similar for both drug sales and drug possession (10% and 12%, respectively).

There was considerable variation in the return rates between drug felony classes; A-I and A-II drug felons returned at much lower rates than inmates convicted of less serious drug offenses. Among the 1985-2006 release cohort, new felony returns were generally higher and parole violation return rates were generally lower than were found for the 2006 cohort.

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<sup>6</sup> New York grades felonies into classes ranging from the most serious, Class A-1, to the least serious, Class E. Sentence length is usually related to offense class.

TABLE 12.1  
2006 AND 1985-2006 RELEASES: TYPE OF DRUG FELONY  
BY TYPE OF RETURN

DRUG OFFENSE BY FELONY CLASS	TOTAL RELEASED		TOTAL RETURNED		RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT		RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATOR	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>2006 DRUG COMMITMENTS</b>	<b>9,710</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,970</b>	<b>40.9%</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>2,933</b>	<b>30.2%</b>
CLASS A-I	32	0.3%	5	15.6%	1	3.1%	4	12.5%
CLASS A-II	571	5.9%	79	13.8%	25	4.4%	54	9.5%
CLASS B	2,875	29.6%	1,113	38.7%	262	9.1%	851	29.6%
CLASS C	2,524	26.0%	1,151	45.6%	302	12.0%	849	33.6%
CLASS D	3,132	32.3%	1,399	44.7%	376	12.0%	1,023	32.7%
CLASS E	576	5.9%	223	38.7%	71	12.3%	152	26.4%
<b>SALE</b>	<b>6,165</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,734</b>	<b>44.3%</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>10.1%</b>	<b>2,113</b>	<b>34.3%</b>
CLASS A-I	11	0.2%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	1	9.1%
CLASS A-II	228	3.7%	29	12.7%	10	4.4%	19	8.3%
CLASS B	1,877	30.4%	801	42.7%	157	8.4%	644	34.3%
CLASS C	1,818	29.5%	885	48.7%	212	11.7%	673	37.0%
CLASS D	1,978	32.1%	912	46.1%	221	11.2%	691	34.9%
CLASS E	253	4.1%	106	41.9%	21	8.3%	85	33.6%
<b>POSSESSION</b>	<b>3,545</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>34.9%</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>11.7%</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>23.1%</b>
CLASS A-I	21	0.6%	4	19.0%	1	4.8%	3	14.3%
CLASS A-II	343	9.7%	50	14.6%	15	4.4%	35	10.2%
CLASS B	998	28.2%	312	31.3%	105	10.5%	207	20.7%
CLASS C	706	19.9%	266	37.7%	90	12.7%	176	24.9%
CLASS D	1,154	32.6%	487	42.2%	155	13.4%	332	28.8%
CLASS E	323	9.1%	117	36.2%	50	15.5%	67	20.7%
<b>1985-2006 DRUG COMMITMENTS</b>	<b>205,329</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>78,560</b>	<b>38.3%</b>	<b>30,933</b>	<b>15.1%</b>	<b>47,627</b>	<b>23.2%</b>
CLASS A-I	847	0.4%	70	8.3%	25	3.0%	45	5.3%
CLASS A-II	12,288	6.0%	1,329	10.8%	477	3.9%	852	6.9%
CLASS B	52,397	25.5%	17,769	33.9%	6,542	12.5%	11,227	21.4%
CLASS C	52,612	25.6%	22,183	42.2%	8,008	15.2%	14,175	26.9%
CLASS D	68,174	33.2%	29,356	43.1%	12,093	17.7%	17,263	25.3%
CLASS E	18,777	9.1%	7,794	41.5%	3,765	20.1%	4,029	21.5%
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	234	0.1%	59	25.2%	23	9.8%	36	15.4%
<b>SALE</b>	<b>148,467</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>59,846</b>	<b>40.3%</b>	<b>23,063</b>	<b>15.5%</b>	<b>36,783</b>	<b>24.8%</b>
CLASS A-I	457	0.3%	37	8.1%	13	2.8%	24	5.3%
CLASS A-II	5,813	3.9%	624	10.7%	233	4.0%	391	6.7%
CLASS B	37,761	25.4%	13,795	36.5%	5,006	13.3%	8,789	23.3%
CLASS C	42,498	28.6%	18,574	43.7%	6,545	15.4%	12,029	28.3%
CLASS D	50,062	33.7%	21,907	43.8%	8,915	17.8%	12,992	26.0%
CLASS E	11,702	7.9%	4,861	41.5%	2,333	19.9%	2,528	21.6%
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	174	0.1%	48	27.6%	18	10.3%	30	17.2%
<b>POSSESSION</b>	<b>56,862</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>18,714</b>	<b>32.9%</b>	<b>7,870</b>	<b>13.8%</b>	<b>10,844</b>	<b>19.1%</b>
CLASS A-I	390	0.7%	33	8.5%	12	3.1%	21	5.4%
CLASS A-II	6,475	11.4%	705	10.9%	244	3.8%	461	7.1%
CLASS B	14,636	25.7%	3,974	27.2%	1,536	10.5%	2,438	16.7%
CLASS C	10,114	17.8%	3,609	35.7%	1,463	14.5%	2,146	21.2%
CLASS D	18,112	31.9%	7,449	41.1%	3,178	17.5%	4,271	23.6%
CLASS E	7,075	12.4%	2,933	41.5%	1,432	20.2%	1,501	21.2%
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	60	0.1%	11	18.3%	5	8.3%	6	10.0%

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**SECTION THIRTEEN: RETURN RATES FOR  
SUBSEQUENT RELEASE COHORTS**

Releases from 2007 and 2008 were followed so that more current trends in return rates could be examined. The 2007 releases were followed for two years, and the 2008 releases were followed for a one year period. The outcomes of these partial follow-ups are compared to the 2006 releases and presented on the next page in *Table 13.1*.

The percentage of inmates who returned within twelve months of release decreased from 21 percent of the 2006 and 2007 cohorts to 19 percent for 2008. Twelve-month new commitment rates decreased from 3 percent to 2 percent between 2006 and 2008, while parole violation rates decreased from 18% to 17% between 2006 and 2008.

Similar patterns were found for 24-month returns: new commitments decreased from 8% to 7% for the 2006 and 2007 cohorts, which corresponded to a slight decrease in the parole violation rate, from 28 percent of the 2006 cohort to 27 percent for 2007.

Among female releases, new commitment return rates remained stable each year at the 12-month and 24-month marks. Between 2006 and 2007, total and parole violation return rates increased at the 12-month and 24-month marks. Between 2007 and 2008, total and parole violation return rates decreased at the 12-month mark to become slightly lower than the 2006 return rates.

**Table 13.1**  
**2006, 2007 and 2008 RELEASES: TIME TO RETURN BY GENDER**

	MALES			FEMALES			TOTAL		
	2006 # %	2007 # %	2008 # %	2006 # %	2007 # %	2008 # %	2006 # %	2007 # %	2008 # %
<b>TOTAL RELEASED</b>	22,837	24,760	24,355	1,666	1,839	1,773	24,503	26,599	26,128
<b>TOTAL RETURNS</b>									
Months to Return:									
12	4,957 21.7%	5,381 21.7%	4,766 19.6%	254 15.2%	305 16.6%	265 14.9%	5,211 21.3%	5,686 21.4%	5,031 19.3%
24 (cumulative)	8,258 36.2%	8,490 34.3%	NA	395 23.7%	466 25.3%	NA	8,653 35.3%	8,956 33.7%	NA
36 (cumulative)	9,664 42.3%	NA	NA	479 28.8%	NA	NA	10,143 41.4%	NA	NA
<b>NEW COMMIT.</b>									
Months to Return:									
12	683 3.0%	646 2.6%	540 2.2%	17 1.0%	16 0.9%	18 1.0%	700 2.9%	662 2.5%	558 2.1%
24 (cumulative)	1,816 8.0%	1,753 7.1%	NA	53 3.2%	55 3.0%	NA	1,869 7.6%	1,808 6.8%	NA
36 (cumulative)	2,542 11.1%	NA	NA	88 5.3%	NA	NA	2,630 10.7%	NA	NA
<b>PAROLE VIOLAT.</b>									
Months to Return:									
12	4,274 18.7%	4,735 19.1%	4,226 17.4%	237 14.2%	289 15.7%	247 13.9%	4,511 18.4%	5,024 18.9%	4,473 17.1%
24 (cumulative)	6,442 28.2%	6,737 27.2%	NA	342 20.5%	411 22.3%	NA	6,784 27.7%	7,148 26.9%	NA
36 (cumulative)	7,122 31.2%	NA	NA	391 23.5%	NA	NA	7,513 30.7%	NA	NA
<b>TOTAL RETURNS</b>									
Months to Return:									
1-6	2,119	2,475	2,279	106	149	131	2,225	2,624	2,410
7-12	2,838	2,906	2,487	148	156	134	2,986	3,062	2,621
13-18	1,982	1,824	NA	82	100	NA	2,064	1,924	NA
19-24	1,319	1,285	NA	59	61	NA	1,378	1,346	NA
25-36	1,406	NA	NA	84	NA	NA	1,490	NA	NA
<b>TOTAL</b>	9,664	8,490	4,766	479	466	265	10,143	8,956	5,031

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## ***SECTION FOURTEEN: SUMMARY***

Among the 24,503 inmates released from DOCS facilities in 2006, 41 percent returned to DOCS custody within three years, including 31 percent who returned for a parole violation and 11 percent who were convicted of a new felony. The median time spent in the community before re-commitment was 11.7 months.

Overall, the 41 percent (10,143) of the 2006 releases recommitted to the Department within three years of release was equivalent to the 41% rate registered among 2005 releases. Since the 1996 cohort, the total return rate has been stable at approximately 40 percent, with increasing parole violation rates and decreasing new conviction rates. The 2006 release cohort had the lowest rate of return for new convictions and the highest rate of return for parole violations since tracking began in 1985.

Some differences in return rates were noted when demographic and legal variables were examined. Women returned to custody at a much lower rate than did men. Offenders who were older at the time of their release tended to return at a lower rate than younger offenders. An extensive prior criminal record was related to the likelihood of return, as was having a previous return on the sentence.

Youthful Offenders and Property Offenders had the highest rate of return to DOCS custody. Violent Felony Offenders returned at the lowest rate. Among offenders who were re-committed for a new felony offense, the most frequent crime upon re-commitment was a drug offense.

Inmates committed from Upstate Urban counties were more likely to return (48%) than inmates from non-Urban Upstate counties (43%), New York City (39%), or Suburban New York (39%).

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***APPENDICES***

Appendix Table A. 1985-2006 Releases: Returns to Custody, by Release Type and Release Year (Part I)

YEAR OF RELEASE	Total Released	Total Returned		Returned New Commitment		Returned Parole Violator		
<b>1985-2006 RELEASES</b>								
	PAROLE	369,067	158,860	43.0%	57,082	15.5%	101,778	27.6%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	112,459	46,025	40.9%	16,413	14.6%	29,612	26.3%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	33,418	8,698	26.0%	8,698	26.0%	na	na
	TOTAL	514,944	213,583	41.5%	82,193	16.0%	131,390	25.5%
1985	PAROLE	10,241	4,201	41.0%	1,775	17.3%	2,426	23.7%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	2,032	872	42.9%	514	25.3%	358	17.6%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	402	124	30.8%	124	30.8%	na	na
	TOTAL	12,675	5,197	41.0%	2,413	19.0%	2,784	22.0%
1986	PAROLE	11,491	4,950	43.1%	1,958	17.0%	2,992	26.0%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	1,975	888	45.0%	459	23.2%	429	21.7%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	403	148	36.7%	148	36.7%	na	na
	TOTAL	13,869	5,986	43.2%	2,565	18.5%	3,421	24.7%
1987	PAROLE	13,289	6,043	45.5%	2,434	18.3%	3,609	27.2%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	2,202	973	44.2%	521	23.7%	452	20.5%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	619	218	35.2%	218	35.2%	na	na
	TOTAL	16,110	7,234	44.9%	3,173	19.7%	4,061	25.2%
1988	PAROLE	14,949	7,084	47.4%	2,772	18.5%	4,312	28.8%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	2,135	1,033	48.4%	525	24.6%	508	23.8%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	675	276	40.9%	276	40.9%	na	na
	TOTAL	17,759	8,393	47.3%	3,573	20.1%	4,820	27.1%
1989	PAROLE	15,822	6,968	44.0%	3,297	20.8%	3,671	23.2%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	2,624	1,243	47.4%	689	26.3%	554	21.1%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	934	319	34.2%	319	34.2%	na	na
	TOTAL	19,380	8,530	44.0%	4,305	22.2%	4,225	21.8%
1990	PAROLE	19,631	8,282	42.2%	4,603	23.4%	3,679	18.7%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	2,961	1,285	43.4%	863	29.1%	422	14.3%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	1,038	384	37.0%	384	37.0%	na	na
	TOTAL	23,630	9,951	42.1%	5,850	24.8%	4,101	17.4%
1991	PAROLE	19,133	8,083	42.2%	4,355	22.8%	3,728	19.5%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	3,242	1,401	43.2%	872	26.9%	529	16.3%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	756	246	32.5%	246	32.5%	na	na
	TOTAL	23,131	9,730	42.1%	5,473	23.7%	4,257	18.4%
1992	PAROLE	20,019	8,362	41.8%	3,973	19.8%	4,389	21.9%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	3,312	1,426	43.1%	722	21.8%	704	21.3%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	663	230	34.7%	230	34.7%	na	na
	TOTAL	23,994	10,018	41.8%	4,925	20.5%	5,093	21.2%
1993	PAROLE	22,106	9,723	44.0%	4,182	18.9%	5,541	25.1%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	3,369	1,523	45.2%	685	20.3%	838	24.9%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	968	342	35.3%	342	35.3%	na	na
	TOTAL	26,443	11,588	43.8%	5,209	19.7%	6,379	24.1%
1994	PAROLE	21,197	9,321	44.0%	3,591	16.9%	5,730	27.0%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	3,738	1,715	45.9%	720	19.3%	995	26.6%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	1,169	401	34.3%	401	34.3%	na	na
	TOTAL	26,104	11,437	43.8%	4,712	18.1%	6,725	25.8%
1995	PAROLE	21,585	9,233	42.8%	3,394	15.7%	5,839	27.1%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	4,488	1,997	44.5%	792	17.6%	1,205	26.8%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	1,419	435	30.7%	435	30.7%	na	na
	TOTAL	27,492	11,665	42.4%	4,621	16.8%	7,044	25.6%
1996	PAROLE	20,595	8,370	40.6%	3,090	15.0%	5,280	25.6%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	4,706	1,973	41.9%	777	16.5%	1,196	25.4%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	1,631	452	27.7%	452	27.7%	na	na
	TOTAL	26,932	10,795	40.1%	4,319	16.0%	6,476	24.0%

Appendix Table A. 1985-2006 Releases: Returns to Custody, by Release Type and Release Year (Part II)								
YEAR OF RELEASE		Total Released	Total Returned		Returned New Commitment		Returned Parole Violator	
1997	PAROLE	20,141	8,277	41.1%	2,855	14.2%	5,422	26.9%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	5,167	2,159	41.8%	840	16.3%	1,319	25.5%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	1,513	403	26.6%	403	26.6%	na	na
	TOTAL	26,821	10,839	40.4%	4,098	15.3%	6,741	25.1%
1998	PAROLE	17,839	7,238	40.6%	2,220	12.4%	5,018	28.1%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	5,798	2,356	40.6%	807	13.9%	1,549	26.7%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	1,524	379	24.9%	379	24.9%	na	na
	TOTAL	25,161	9,973	39.6%	3,406	13.5%	6,567	26.1%
1999	PAROLE	16,178	6,723	41.6%	1,771	10.9%	4,952	30.6%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	7,429	2,982	40.1%	867	11.7%	2,115	28.5%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	1,884	448	23.8%	448	23.8%	na	na
	TOTAL	25,491	10,153	39.8%	3,086	12.1%	7,067	27.7%
2000	PAROLE	17,172	7,338	42.7%	1,803	10.5%	5,535	32.2%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	8,071	3,139	38.9%	873	10.8%	2,266	28.1%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	2,329	568	24.4%	568	24.4%	na	na
	TOTAL	27,572	11,045	40.1%	3,244	11.8%	7,801	28.3%
2001	PAROLE	16,247	7,030	43.3%	1,707	10.5%	5,323	32.8%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	7,853	3,034	38.6%	842	10.7%	2,192	27.9%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	2,684	613	22.8%	613	22.8%	na	na
	TOTAL	26,784	10,677	39.9%	3,162	11.8%	7,515	28.1%
2002	PAROLE	15,131	6,387	42.2%	1,534	10.1%	4,853	32.1%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	7,859	2,954	37.6%	802	10.2%	2,152	27.4%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	2,644	573	21.7%	573	21.7%	na	na
	TOTAL	25,634	9,914	38.7%	2,909	11.3%	7,005	27.3%
2003	PAROLE	15,611	6,647	42.6%	1,640	10.5%	5,007	32.1%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	8,101	3,150	38.9%	887	10.9%	2,263	27.9%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	2,603	574	22.1%	574	22.1%	na	na
	TOTAL	26,315	10,371	39.4%	3,101	11.8%	7,270	27.6%
2004	PAROLE	14,494	6,401	44.2%	1,475	10.2%	4,926	34.0%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	7,781	3,000	38.6%	752	9.7%	2,248	28.9%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	2,646	551	20.8%	551	20.8%	na	na
	TOTAL	24,921	9,952	39.9%	2,778	11.1%	7,174	28.8%
2005	PAROLE	13,869	6,329	45.6%	1,436	10.4%	4,893	35.3%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	7,976	3,159	39.6%	701	8.8%	2,458	30.8%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	2,378	504	21.2%	504	21.2%	na	na
	TOTAL	24,223	9,992	41.3%	2,641	10.9%	7,351	30.3%
2006	PAROLE	12,327	5,870	47.6%	1,217	9.9%	4,653	37.7%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	9,640	3,763	39.0%	903	9.4%	2,860	29.7%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	2,536	510	20.1%	510	20.1%	na	na
	TOTAL	24,503	10,143	41.4%	2,630	10.7%	7,513	30.7%

Appendix Table B: Part I								
1985-2006 Releases: Returns to Custody, by Gender								
YEAR OF RELEASE		Total	Total		Returned		Returned	
		Released	Returned		New Commitment		Parole Violator	
<b>1985-2006 RELEASES</b>								
	MALE	478,828	203,018	42.4%	78,900	16.5%	124,118	25.9%
	FEMALE	36,116	10,565	29.3%	3,293	9.1%	7,272	20.1%
	TOTAL	514,944	213,583	41.5%	82,193	16.0%	131,390	25.5%
1985	MALE	12,144	5,054	41.6%	2,367	19.5%	2,687	22.1%
	FEMALE	531	143	26.9%	46	8.7%	97	18.3%
	TOTAL	12,675	5,197	41.0%	2,413	19.0%	2,784	22.0%
1986	MALE	13,297	5,818	43.8%	2,503	18.8%	3,315	24.9%
	FEMALE	572	168	29.4%	62	10.8%	106	18.5%
	TOTAL	13,869	5,986	43.2%	2,565	18.5%	3,421	24.7%
1987	MALE	15,379	7,026	45.7%	3,106	20.2%	3,920	25.5%
	FEMALE	731	208	28.5%	67	9.2%	141	19.3%
	TOTAL	16,110	7,234	44.9%	3,173	19.7%	4,061	25.2%
1988	MALE	16,940	8,097	47.8%	3,477	20.5%	4,620	27.3%
	FEMALE	819	296	36.1%	96	11.7%	200	24.4%
	TOTAL	17,759	8,393	47.3%	3,573	20.1%	4,820	27.1%
1989	MALE	18,240	8,161	44.7%	4,154	22.8%	4,007	22.0%
	FEMALE	1,140	369	32.4%	151	13.2%	218	19.1%
	TOTAL	19,380	8,530	44.0%	4,305	22.2%	4,225	21.8%
1990	MALE	21,999	9,441	42.9%	5,604	25.5%	3,837	17.4%
	FEMALE	1,631	510	31.3%	246	15.1%	264	16.2%
	TOTAL	23,630	9,951	42.1%	5,850	24.8%	4,101	17.4%
1991	MALE	21,403	9,194	43.0%	5,202	24.3%	3,992	18.7%
	FEMALE	1,728	536	31.0%	271	15.7%	265	15.3%
	TOTAL	23,131	9,730	42.1%	5,473	23.7%	4,257	18.4%
1992	MALE	22,022	9,430	42.8%	4,657	21.1%	4,773	21.7%
	FEMALE	1,972	588	29.8%	268	13.6%	320	16.2%
	TOTAL	23,994	10,018	41.8%	4,925	20.5%	5,093	21.2%
1993	MALE	24,288	10,987	45.2%	4,956	20.4%	6,031	24.8%
	FEMALE	2,155	601	27.9%	253	11.7%	348	16.1%
	TOTAL	26,443	11,588	43.8%	5,209	19.7%	6,379	24.1%
1994	MALE	24,073	10,829	45.0%	4,465	18.5%	6,364	26.4%
	FEMALE	2,031	608	29.9%	247	12.2%	361	17.8%
	TOTAL	26,104	11,437	43.8%	4,712	18.1%	6,725	25.8%
1995	MALE	25,391	11,083	43.6%	4,417	17.4%	6,666	26.3%
	FEMALE	2,101	582	27.7%	204	9.7%	378	18.0%
	TOTAL	27,492	11,665	42.4%	4,621	16.8%	7,044	25.6%
1996	MALE	24,893	10,239	41.1%	4,110	16.5%	6,129	24.6%
	FEMALE	2,039	556	27.3%	209	10.3%	347	17.0%
	TOTAL	26,932	10,795	40.1%	4,319	16.0%	6,476	24.0%

Appendix Table B (Part II)								
1985-2006 Releases: Returns to Custody, by Gender								
YEAR OF RELEASE		Total Released	Total Returned		Returned New Commitment		Returned Parole Violator	
1997	MALE	24,713	10,294	41.7%	3,923	15.9%	6,371	25.8%
	FEMALE	2,108	545	25.9%	175	8.3%	370	17.6%
	TOTAL	26,821	10,839	40.4%	4,098	15.3%	6,741	25.1%
1998	MALE	23,139	9,408	40.7%	3,262	14.1%	6,146	26.6%
	FEMALE	2,022	565	27.9%	144	7.1%	421	20.8%
	TOTAL	25,161	9,973	39.6%	3,406	13.5%	6,567	26.1%
1999	MALE	23,453	9,549	40.7%	2,947	12.6%	6,602	28.1%
	FEMALE	2,038	604	29.6%	139	6.8%	465	22.8%
	TOTAL	25,491	10,153	39.8%	3,086	12.1%	7,067	27.7%
2000	MALE	25,483	10,445	41.0%	3,122	12.3%	7,323	28.7%
	FEMALE	2,089	600	28.7%	122	5.8%	478	22.9%
	TOTAL	27,572	11,045	40.1%	3,244	11.8%	7,801	28.3%
2001	MALE	24,913	10,103	40.6%	3,047	12.2%	7,056	28.3%
	FEMALE	1,871	574	30.7%	115	6.1%	459	24.5%
	TOTAL	26,784	10,677	39.9%	3,162	11.8%	7,515	28.1%
2002	MALE	23,783	9,422	39.6%	2,820	11.9%	6,602	27.8%
	FEMALE	1,851	492	26.6%	89	4.8%	403	21.8%
	TOTAL	25,634	9,914	38.7%	2,909	11.3%	7,005	27.3%
2003	MALE	24,626	9,861	40.0%	2,995	12.2%	6,866	27.9%
	FEMALE	1,689	510	30.2%	106	6.3%	404	23.9%
	TOTAL	26,315	10,371	39.4%	3,101	11.8%	7,270	27.6%
2004	MALE	23,215	9,416	40.6%	2,661	11.5%	6,755	29.1%
	FEMALE	1,706	536	31.4%	117	6.9%	419	24.6%
	TOTAL	24,921	9,952	39.9%	2,778	11.1%	7,174	28.8%
2005	MALE	22,597	9,497	42.0%	2,563	11.3%	6,934	30.7%
	FEMALE	1,626	495	30.4%	78	4.8%	417	25.6%
	TOTAL	24,223	9,992	41.3%	2,641	10.9%	7,351	30.3%
2006	MALE	22,837	9,664	42.3%	2,542	11.1%	7,122	31.2%
	FEMALE	1,666	479	28.8%	88	5.3%	391	23.5%
	TOTAL	24,503	10,143	41.4%	2,630	10.7%	7,513	30.7%

**Appendix C**

**1985-2006 RELEASES: MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT BY RETURN TYPE**

<b>MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT</b>	<b>TOTAL RELEASED</b>	<b>TOTAL RETURNED</b>		<b>RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT</b>		<b>RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATOR</b>	
		<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>514,944</b>	<b>213,583</b>	<b>41.5%</b>	<b>82,193</b>	<b>16.0%</b>	<b>131,390</b>	<b>25.5%</b>
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	<b>173,097</b>	<b>73,018</b>	<b>42.2%</b>	<b>27,349</b>	<b>15.8%</b>	<b>45,669</b>	<b>26.4%</b>
MURDER	1,480	283	19.1%	38	2.6%	245	16.6%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	3,780	1,047	27.7%	331	8.8%	716	18.9%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	7,705	1,996	25.9%	569	7.4%	1,427	18.5%
RAPE 1ST	5,472	2,170	39.7%	517	9.4%	1,653	30.2%
ROBBERY 1ST	40,271	17,584	43.7%	6,694	16.6%	10,890	27.0%
ROBBERY 2ND	40,232	19,680	48.9%	8,013	19.9%	11,667	29.0%
ASSAULT 1ST	6,393	1,932	30.2%	594	9.3%	1,338	20.9%
ASSAULT 2ND	9,242	3,490	37.8%	1,038	11.2%	2,452	26.5%
BURGLARY 1ST	3,152	1,244	39.5%	385	12.2%	859	27.3%
BURGLARY 2ND	27,175	13,885	51.1%	5,615	20.7%	8,270	30.4%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	1,157	379	32.8%	91	7.9%	288	24.9%
SODOMY 1ST	2,609	884	33.9%	153	5.9%	731	28.0%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	4,684	1,590	33.9%	304	6.5%	1,286	27.5%
DANGEROUS WEAPONS	18,907	6,643	35.1%	2,958	15.6%	3,685	19.5%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	796	198	24.9%	47	5.9%	151	19.0%
OTHER VIOLENT	42	13	31.0%	2	4.8%	11	26.2%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	<b>34,785</b>	<b>14,182</b>	<b>40.8%</b>	<b>5,054</b>	<b>14.5%</b>	<b>9,128</b>	<b>26.2%</b>
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	1,908	411	21.5%	122	6.4%	289	15.1%
CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	915	124	13.6%	43	4.7%	81	8.9%
ROBBERY 3RD	15,395	8,108	52.7%	3,224	20.9%	4,884	31.7%
ATTEMPTED ASSAULT 2ND	4,054	1,661	41.0%	564	13.9%	1,097	27.1%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	4,233	1,198	28.3%	274	6.5%	924	21.8%
OTHER COERCIVE	8,280	2,680	32.4%	827	10.0%	1,853	22.4%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>205,329</b>	<b>78,560</b>	<b>38.3%</b>	<b>30,933</b>	<b>15.1%</b>	<b>47,627</b>	<b>23.2%</b>
<b>PROPERTY &amp; OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>87,473</b>	<b>41,162</b>	<b>47.1%</b>	<b>16,344</b>	<b>18.7%</b>	<b>24,818</b>	<b>28.4%</b>
BURGLARY 3RD	30,450	16,485	54.1%	6,632	21.8%	9,853	32.4%
GRAND LARCENY	20,626	9,784	47.4%	4,130	20.0%	5,654	27.4%
FORGERY	7,667	3,225	42.1%	1,054	13.7%	2,171	28.3%
STOLEN PROPERTY	13,297	6,819	51.3%	2,964	22.3%	3,855	29.0%
DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	7,490	1,875	25.0%	665	8.9%	1,210	16.2%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	7,943	2,974	37.4%	899	11.3%	2,075	26.1%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS</b>	<b>13,578</b>	<b>6,401</b>	<b>47.1%</b>	<b>2,381</b>	<b>17.5%</b>	<b>4,020</b>	<b>29.6%</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDERS</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>38.3%</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>19.1%</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>19.2%</b>
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>35.7%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>23.8%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11.9%</b>

## APPENDIX TABLE D (PART I)

## 1985-2006 RELEASES: RETURNS BY MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT

	1985			1986			1987			1988		
	TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED	
	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	12,675	5,197	41.0%	13,869	5,986	43.2%	16,110	7,234	44.9%	17,759	8,393	47.3%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	7,420	3,177	42.8%	7,934	3,569	45.0%	8,796	4,062	46.2%	8,934	4,268	47.8%
MURDER	41	3	7.3%	42	11	26.2%	50	8	16.0%	84	15	17.9%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	86	20	23.3%	116	29	25.0%	141	42	29.8%	142	39	27.5%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	424	111	26.2%	401	120	29.9%	472	121	25.6%	473	130	27.5%
RAPE 1ST	236	93	39.4%	218	99	45.4%	270	101	37.4%	252	100	39.7%
ROBBERY 1ST	2,109	935	44.3%	2,169	1,032	47.6%	2,364	1,148	48.6%	2,351	1,138	48.4%
ROBBERY 2ND	1,976	985	49.8%	1,998	1,019	51.0%	2,250	1,229	54.6%	2,298	1,291	56.2%
ASSAULT 1ST	196	64	32.7%	246	78	31.7%	277	84	30.3%	292	93	31.8%
ASSAULT 2ND	212	66	31.1%	273	92	33.7%	284	114	40.1%	294	134	45.6%
BURGLARY 1ST	99	44	44.4%	119	48	40.3%	138	69	50.0%	171	72	42.1%
BURGLARY 2ND	1,113	545	49.0%	1,326	679	51.2%	1,424	765	53.7%	1,495	854	57.1%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	59	19	32.2%	64	20	31.3%	69	23	33.3%	68	25	36.8%
SODOMY 1ST	79	21	26.6%	86	34	39.5%	105	33	31.4%	105	34	32.4%
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	100	23	23.0%	115	34	29.6%	123	29	23.6%	131	32	24.4%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	672	240	35.7%	737	263	35.7%	795	285	35.8%	758	307	40.5%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	17	8	47.1%	24	11	45.8%	33	10	30.3%	19	4	21.1%
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	1	0	0.0%	0	0	NA	1	1	100.0%	1	0	0.0%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING OTHER</b>												
<b>  VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	730	247	33.8%	774	315	40.7%	981	412	42.0%	1,040	457	43.9%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	106	27	25.5%	79	20	25.3%	119	21	17.6%	105	26	24.8%
OTHER HOMICIDE	23	5	21.7%	26	4	15.4%	46	5	10.9%	39	5	12.8%
ROBBERY 3RD	357	167	46.8%	395	223	56.5%	461	277	60.1%	563	326	57.9%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	78	17	21.8%	73	22	30.1%	117	44	37.6%	105	45	42.9%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	49	5	10.2%	80	13	16.3%	70	14	20.0%	74	15	20.3%
OTHER COERCIVE	117	26	22.2%	121	33	27.3%	168	51	30.4%	154	40	26.0%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	1,641	517	31.5%	2,104	707	33.6%	2,848	1,061	37.3%	4,044	1,662	41.1%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	2,544	1,112	43.7%	2,709	1,231	45.4%	3,082	1,489	48.3%	3,312	1,761	53.2%
BURGLARY 3RD	1,190	578	48.6%	1,169	598	51.2%	1,219	634	52.0%	1,301	737	56.6%
GRAND LARCENY	567	238	42.0%	675	314	46.5%	860	414	48.1%	922	492	53.4%
FORGERY	232	76	32.8%	215	69	32.1%	252	104	41.3%	248	102	41.1%
STOLEN PROPERTY	392	183	46.7%	453	207	45.7%	537	277	51.6%	595	337	56.6%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	56	11	19.6%	64	9	14.1%	79	18	22.8%	103	37	35.9%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	107	26	24.3%	133	34	25.6%	135	42	31.1%	143	56	39.2%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	326	142	43.6%	341	162	47.5%	401	209	52.1%	425	242	56.9%
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
<b>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</b>	14	2	14.3%	7	2	28.6%	2	1	50.0%	4	3	75.0%

## APPENDIX TABLE D (PART II)

## 1985-2006 RELEASES: RETURNS BY MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT

	1989			1990			1991			1992		
	TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED	
	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	19,380	8,530	44.0%	23,630	9,951	42.1%	23,131	9,730	42.1%	23,994	10,018	41.8%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	8,539	3,833	44.9%	8,812	3,898	44.2%	7,987	3,461	43.3%	8,162	3,533	43.3%
MURDER	63	10	15.9%	43	7	16.3%	57	10	17.5%	56	15	26.8%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	133	37	27.8%	131	41	31.3%	125	32	25.6%	143	40	28.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	401	93	23.2%	381	107	28.1%	327	79	24.2%	325	88	27.1%
RAPE 1ST	245	105	42.9%	226	80	35.4%	222	76	34.2%	219	86	39.3%
ROBBERY 1ST	2,205	1,003	45.5%	2,134	973	45.6%	1,892	866	45.8%	1,917	860	44.9%
ROBBERY 2ND	2,133	1,122	52.6%	2,344	1,175	50.1%	2,087	1,038	49.7%	2,079	1,028	49.4%
ASSAULT 1ST	273	77	28.2%	253	91	36.0%	246	71	28.9%	276	97	35.1%
ASSAULT 2ND	285	117	41.1%	333	125	37.5%	334	130	38.9%	338	129	38.2%
BURGLARY 1ST	134	50	37.3%	143	65	45.5%	111	42	37.8%	143	55	38.5%
BURGLARY 2ND	1,557	836	53.7%	1,592	834	52.4%	1,410	731	51.8%	1,350	706	52.3%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	58	15	25.9%	72	19	26.4%	47	16	34.0%	57	26	45.6%
SODOMY 1ST	109	39	35.8%	84	28	33.3%	93	24	25.8%	98	38	38.8%
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	137	46	33.6%	140	36	25.7%	141	38	27.0%	176	52	29.5%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	785	277	35.3%	906	311	34.3%	864	297	34.4%	951	307	32.3%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	21	6	28.6%	30	6	20.0%	30	10	33.3%	32	6	18.8%
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	1	1	100.0%	2	0	0.0%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING OTHER</b>												
<b>  VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	1,180	503	42.6%	1,316	577	43.8%	1,258	537	42.7%	1,319	576	43.7%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	89	21	23.6%	87	15	17.2%	77	13	16.9%	76	13	17.1%
OTHER HOMICIDE	48	5	10.4%	40	4	10.0%	37	4	10.8%	44	4	9.1%
ROBBERY 3RD	638	353	55.3%	758	408	53.8%	742	409	55.1%	728	396	54.4%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	119	47	39.5%	126	64	50.8%	132	53	40.2%	155	78	50.3%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	97	27	27.8%	108	23	21.3%	86	14	16.3%	116	29	25.0%
OTHER COERCIVE	189	50	26.5%	197	63	32.0%	184	44	23.9%	200	56	28.0%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	5,723	2,198	38.4%	8,914	3,264	36.6%	9,457	3,601	38.1%	10,140	3,795	37.4%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	3,480	1,749	50.3%	3,955	1,915	48.4%	3,893	1,872	48.1%	3,845	1,890	49.2%
BURGLARY 3RD	1,363	739	54.2%	1,565	836	53.4%	1,462	759	51.9%	1,435	788	54.9%
GRAND LARCENY	859	426	49.6%	918	446	48.6%	919	449	48.9%	923	470	50.9%
FORGERY	281	132	47.0%	295	124	42.0%	272	117	43.0%	270	120	44.4%
STOLEN PROPERTY	682	361	52.9%	802	385	48.0%	798	416	52.1%	745	379	50.9%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	142	35	24.6%	174	50	28.7%	233	54	23.2%	248	61	24.6%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	153	56	36.6%	201	74	36.8%	209	77	36.8%	224	72	32.1%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	456	247	54.2%	631	297	47.1%	531	256	48.2%	527	223	42.3%
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
<b>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</b>	2	0	0.0%	2	0	0.0%	5	3	60.0%	1	1	100.0%

APPENDIX TABLE D (PART III)  
1985-2006 RELEASES: RETURNS BY MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT

	1993			1994			1995			1996		
	TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED	
	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	26,443	11,588	43.8%	26,104	11,437	43.8%	27,492	11,665	42.4%	26,932	10,795	40.1%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	8,960	4,053	45.2%	8,671	3,958	45.6%	9,022	4,122	45.7%	8,255	3,596	43.6%
MURDER	67	14	20.9%	85	16	18.8%	70	12	17.1%	53	15	28.3%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	169	58	34.3%	190	61	32.1%	174	59	33.9%	159	52	32.7%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	352	92	26.1%	312	101	32.4%	318	101	31.8%	285	80	28.1%
RAPE 1ST	265	124	46.8%	241	105	43.6%	256	116	45.3%	261	104	39.8%
ROBBERY 1ST	2,156	995	46.2%	2,054	970	47.2%	2,088	945	45.3%	1,874	866	46.2%
ROBBERY 2ND	2,217	1,123	50.7%	2,052	1,091	53.2%	2,178	1,130	51.9%	1,936	951	49.1%
ASSAULT 1ST	293	98	33.4%	320	96	30.0%	309	102	33.0%	276	100	36.2%
ASSAULT 2ND	378	158	41.8%	400	168	42.0%	438	169	38.6%	405	156	38.5%
BURGLARY 1ST	115	62	53.9%	148	58	39.2%	164	78	47.6%	142	58	40.8%
BURGLARY 2ND	1,406	788	56.0%	1,302	714	54.8%	1,329	747	56.2%	1,329	685	51.5%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	61	25	41.0%	50	23	46.0%	51	22	43.1%	46	16	34.8%
SODOMY 1ST	115	45	39.1%	112	42	37.5%	132	54	40.9%	143	46	32.2%
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	183	60	32.8%	205	75	36.6%	240	95	39.6%	221	78	35.3%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	1,140	399	35.0%	1,161	423	36.4%	1,225	478	39.0%	1,079	380	35.2%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	40	11	27.5%	38	14	36.8%	47	14	29.8%	44	8	18.2%
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	3	1	33.3%	1	1	100.0%	3	0	0.0%	2	1	50.0%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING OTHER</b>												
<b>VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	1,468	659	44.9%	1,555	710	45.7%	1,608	701	43.6%	1,667	666	40.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	66	16	24.2%	90	22	24.4%	80	21	26.3%	73	16	21.9%
OTHER HOMICIDE	47	4	8.5%	40	10	25.0%	39	7	17.9%	52	8	15.4%
ROBBERY 3RD	821	463	56.4%	850	476	56.0%	858	433	50.5%	776	398	51.3%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	156	64	41.0%	161	70	43.5%	169	91	53.8%	183	69	37.7%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	132	33	25.0%	138	46	33.3%	166	59	35.5%	196	60	30.6%
OTHER COERCIVE	246	79	32.1%	276	86	31.2%	296	90	30.4%	387	115	29.7%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	11,212	4,490	40.0%	11,225	4,419	39.4%	11,957	4,500	37.6%	12,002	4,236	35.3%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	4,294	2,139	49.8%	4,116	2,081	50.6%	4,226	2,027	48.0%	4,233	1,953	46.1%
BURGLARY 3RD	1,632	897	55.0%	1,562	885	56.7%	1,521	828	54.4%	1,500	798	53.2%
GRAND LARCENY	1,021	524	51.3%	985	476	48.3%	1,048	507	48.4%	1,020	461	45.2%
FORGERY	346	140	40.5%	286	133	46.5%	351	144	41.0%	365	148	40.5%
STOLEN PROPERTY	801	416	51.9%	734	393	53.5%	689	351	50.9%	667	339	50.8%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	263	78	29.7%	320	86	26.9%	335	98	29.3%	373	95	25.5%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	231	84	36.4%	229	108	47.2%	282	99	35.1%	308	112	36.4%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	509	247	48.5%	533	267	50.1%	673	312	46.4%	712	318	44.7%
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	6	3	NA	63	26	NA
<b>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</b>	0	0	NA	4	2	50.0%	0	0	NA	0	0	NA

## APPENDIX TABLE D (PART IV)

## 1985-2006 RELEASES: RETURNS BY MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT

	1997			1998			1999			2000		
	TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED	
	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	26,821	10,839	40.4%	25,161	9,973	39.6%	25,491	10,153	39.8%	27,572	11,045	40.1%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	7,847	3,400	43.3%	6,895	2,938	42.6%	6,851	2,701	39.4%	7,610	2,788	36.6%
MURDER	59	11	18.6%	52	13	25.0%	49	10	20.4%	56	13	23.2%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	169	57	33.7%	147	43	29.3%	181	51	28.2%	214	50	23.4%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	305	93	30.5%	246	69	28.0%	276	84	30.4%	322	76	23.6%
RAPE 1ST	281	107	38.1%	263	122	46.4%	245	92	37.6%	284	112	39.4%
ROBBERY 1ST	1,695	769	45.4%	1,467	683	46.6%	1,442	651	45.1%	1,642	642	39.1%
ROBBERY 2ND	1,818	888	48.8%	1,543	746	48.3%	1,532	673	43.9%	1,560	675	43.3%
ASSAULT 1ST	279	82	29.4%	254	76	29.9%	294	99	33.7%	314	89	28.3%
ASSAULT 2ND	450	180	40.0%	430	154	35.8%	486	146	30.0%	552	152	27.5%
BURGLARY 1ST	141	57	40.4%	133	58	43.6%	129	50	38.8%	182	63	34.6%
BURGLARY 2ND	1,225	639	52.2%	1,133	575	50.8%	1,025	483	47.1%	1,154	521	45.1%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	56	20	35.7%	43	10	23.3%	41	13	31.7%	49	22	44.9%
SODOMY 1ST	136	47	34.6%	132	48	36.4%	126	41	32.5%	128	43	33.6%
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	225	81	36.0%	250	82	32.8%	238	69	29.0%	283	86	30.4%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	963	357	37.1%	763	252	33.0%	755	234	31.0%	827	234	28.3%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	44	12	27.3%	37	7	18.9%	31	5	16.1%	41	10	24.4%
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	1	0	0.0%	2	0	0.0%	1	0	0	2	0	0.0%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING OTHER</b>												
<b>  VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	1,841	740	40.2%	1,735	672	38.7%	1,841	745	40.5%	2,035	843	41.4%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	71	15	21.1%	82	11	13.4%	80	17	21.3%	85	18	21.2%
OTHER HOMICIDE	37	4	10.8%	46	14	30.4%	58	8	13.8%	43	2	4.7%
ROBBERY 3RD	811	416	51.3%	730	364	49.9%	732	400	54.6%	766	422	55.1%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	192	86	44.8%	204	78	38.2%	220	93	42.3%	242	97	40.1%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	238	74	31.1%	228	69	30.3%	222	66	29.7%	299	95	31.8%
OTHER COERCIVE	492	145	29.5%	445	136	30.6%	529	161	30.4%	600	209	34.8%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	12,031	4,364	36.3%	11,833	4,300	36.3%	11,973	4,486	37.5%	12,833	5,013	39.1%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	4,314	1,956	45.3%	3,951	1,712	43.3%	3,995	1,836	46.0%	4,263	2,021	47.4%
BURGLARY 3RD	1,494	801	53.6%	1,311	682	52.0%	1,308	718	54.9%	1,411	794	56.3%
GRAND LARCENY	1,022	459	44.9%	956	436	45.6%	965	454	47.0%	936	456	48.7%
FORGERY	345	123	35.7%	332	124	37.3%	393	153	38.9%	369	162	43.9%
STOLEN PROPERTY	719	340	47.3%	614	262	42.7%	505	257	50.9%	528	286	54.2%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	364	87	23.9%	358	76	21.2%	387	81	20.9%	474	108	22.8%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	370	146	39.5%	380	132	34.7%	437	173	39.6%	545	215	39.4%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	722	351	48.6%	677	314	46.4%	755	355	47.0%	759	352	46.4%
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	66	28	42.4%	69	36	52.2%	76	30	39.5%	72	28	38.9%
<b>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</b>	0	0	NA	1	1	100.0%	0	0	NA	0	0	NA

APPENDIX TABLE D (PART V)

1985-2006 RELEASES: RETURNS BY MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT

	2001			2002			2003			2004		
	TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED	
	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	26,784	10,677	39.9%	25,634	9,914	38.7%	26,315	10,371	39.4%	24,921	9,952	39.9%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	7,516	2,637	35.1%	7,124	2,478	34.8%	7,280	2,702	37.1%	6,843	2,535	37.0%
MURDER	95	20	21.1%	83	19	22.9%	85	16	18.8%	69	14	20.3%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	243	70	28.8%	222	49	22.1%	236	60	25.4%	210	61	29.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	340	83	24.4%	360	71	19.7%	374	85	22.7%	323	75	23.2%
RAPE 1ST	229	78	34.1%	281	101	35.9%	270	95	35.2%	249	96	38.6%
ROBBERY 1ST	1,725	608	35.2%	1,510	537	35.6%	1,560	568	36.4%	1,387	460	33.2%
ROBBERY 2ND	1,545	635	41.1%	1,387	561	40.4%	1,329	560	42.1%	1,301	543	41.7%
ASSAULT 1ST	316	79	25.0%	308	85	27.6%	340	90	26.5%	335	90	26.9%
ASSAULT 2ND	510	169	33.1%	537	181	33.7%	574	228	39.7%	538	209	38.8%
BURGLARY 1ST	158	55	34.8%	159	50	31.4%	170	59	34.7%	154	49	31.8%
BURGLARY 2ND	1,107	495	44.7%	1,036	440	42.5%	1,044	490	46.9%	961	444	46.2%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	46	12	26.1%	50	11	22.0%	52	10	19.2%	51	14	27.5%
SODOMY 1ST	138	40	29.0%	125	34	27.2%	128	46	35.9%	168	59	35.1%
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	279	78	28.0%	289	92	31.8%	312	110	35.3%	310	138	44.5%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	743	207	27.9%	737	245	33.2%	746	271	36.3%	744	274	36.8%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	41	7	17.1%	40	2	5.0%	58	13	22.4%	36	7	19.4%
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	1	1	100.0%	0	0	NA	2	1	50.0%	7	2	28.6%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING OTHER</b>												
<b>  VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	1,934	746	38.6%	1,992	778	39.1%	2,154	833	38.7%	2,097	816	38.9%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	92	16	17.4%	101	19	18.8%	107	25	23.4%	92	15	16.3%
OTHER HOMICIDE	41	3	7.3%	42	3	7.1%	40	8	20.0%	37	8	21.6%
ROBBERY 3RD	748	368	49.2%	714	364	51.0%	760	373	49.1%	733	362	49.4%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	225	90	40.0%	275	102	37.1%	286	119	41.6%	282	113	40.1%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	278	76	27.3%	270	75	27.8%	317	76	24.0%	377	119	31.6%
OTHER COERCIVE	550	193	35.1%	590	215	36.4%	644	232	36.0%	576	199	34.5%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	12,179	4,919	40.4%	11,419	4,421	38.7%	11,418	4,414	38.7%	10,622	4,201	39.5%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	4,336	1,978	45.6%	4,305	1,904	44.2%	4,628	2,070	44.7%	4,547	2,052	45.1%
BURGLARY 3RD	1,412	759	53.8%	1,258	688	54.7%	1,316	739	56.2%	1,298	689	53.1%
GRAND LARCENY	905	447	49.4%	986	422	42.8%	1,022	466	45.6%	1,070	485	45.3%
FORGERY	406	191	47.0%	440	206	46.8%	495	191	38.6%	506	233	46.0%
STOLEN PROPERTY	517	256	49.5%	469	245	52.2%	556	296	53.2%	484	261	53.9%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	548	135	24.6%	600	134	22.3%	593	148	25.0%	519	127	24.5%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	548	190	34.7%	552	209	37.9%	646	230	35.6%	670	257	38.4%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	751	374	49.8%	743	318	42.8%	789	338	42.8%	769	337	43.8%
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	68	23	33.8%	51	15	29.4%	46	14	30.4%	43	11	25.6%
<b>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</b>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA

APPENDIX TABLE D (PART VI)						
1985-2006 RELEASES: RETURNS BY MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT						
	2005			2006		
	TOTAL RELEASED	TOTAL RETURNED #	%	TOTAL RELEASED	TOTAL RETURNED #	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	24,223	9,992	41.3%	24,503	10,143	41.4%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	6,702	2,641	39.4%	6,937	2,668	38.5%
MURDER	79	12	15.2%	142	19	13.4%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	217	49	22.6%	232	47	20.3%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	338	61	18.0%	350	76	21.7%
RAPE 1ST	245	93	38.0%	214	85	39.7%
ROBBERY 1ST	1,277	469	36.7%	1,253	466	37.2%
ROBBERY 2ND	1,330	604	45.4%	1,339	613	45.8%
ASSAULT 1ST	338	101	29.9%	358	90	25.1%
ASSAULT 2ND	542	234	43.2%	649	279	43.0%
BURGLARY 1ST	158	58	36.7%	141	44	31.2%
BURGLARY 2ND	911	457	50.2%	946	457	48.3%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	25	9	36.0%	42	9	21.4%
SODOMY 1ST	131	39	29.8%	136	49	36.0%
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	309	139	45.0%	277	117	42.2%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	741	300	40.5%	815	302	37.1%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	55	14	25.5%	38	13	34.2%
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	6	2	33.3%	5	2	40.0%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING OTHER</b>						
<b>  VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	2,050	770	37.6%	2,210	879	39.8%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	77	22	28.6%	74	22	29.7%
OTHER HOMICIDE	46	3	6.5%	44	6	13.6%
ROBBERY 3RD	708	342	48.3%	746	368	49.3%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	265	103	38.9%	289	116	40.1%
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	134	28	20.9%	120	30	25.0%
OTHER WEAPONS	255	93	36.5%	292	116	39.7%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	329	94	28.6%	363	116	32.0%
OTHER COERCIVE	236	85	36.0%	282	105	37.2%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	10,044	4,022	40.0%	9,710	3,970	40.9%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	4,607	2,175	47.2%	4,838	2,239	46.3%
BURGLARY 3RD	1,327	764	57.6%	1,396	774	55.4%
GRAND LARCENY	993	462	46.5%	1,054	480	45.5%
FORGERY	492	216	43.9%	476	217	45.6%
STOLEN PROPERTY	497	286	57.5%	513	286	55.8%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	604	164	27.2%	653	183	28.0%
CONTEMPT 1ST	189	80	42.3%	222	95	42.8%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	505	203	40.2%	524	204	38.9%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	776	365	47.0%	772	375	48.6%
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	44	19	43.2%	36	12	33.3%

APPENDIX E TABLE E.1 (Part 1)													
2006 RELEASES RETURNED AS NEW FELONY COMMITMENTS													
BY ORIGINAL CRIME AND RETURN CRIME													
CRIME ON RETURN													
ORIGINAL COMMITMENT	GRAND	MURDER &	MANSL.	RAPE 1ST	ROBBERY	ASSAULT	BURG	ARSON	SODOMY	SEX. ABUSE	DANGEROUS	KIDNAP	OTHER
CRIME (AT RELEASE):	TOTAL	ATTEMPT	1ST		1ST & 2ND	1ST & 2ND	1ST & 2ND	1ST & 2ND	1ST	1ST	WEAPONS	1ST	HOMICIDE
TOTAL RETURNED FOR NEW FELONY													
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>2,630</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
MURDER & ATTEMPT	15	2	0	0	2	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	14	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
RAPE 1ST	16	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
ROB 1ST & 2ND	274	1	0	1	57	8	13	0	2	0	23	1	0
ASSAULT 1ST & 2ND	70	1	1	0	6	5	4	0	0	0	3	0	0
BURG 1ST & 2ND	128	1	1	1	8	3	42	0	0	0	2	0	0
SODOMY 1ST	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	7	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	83	2	1	0	7	2	2	0	0	2	11	0	0
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
OTHER HOMICIDE	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROBBERY 3RD	98	0	0	0	17	6	10	0	0	0	2	0	0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	30	1	1	0	1	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	24	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
OTHER COERCIVE	56	1	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	6	0	1
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING</b>													
<b>VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
BURGLARY 3RD	229	0	0	0	5	2	42	0	0	0	1	0	0
GRAND LARCENY	158	2	0	0	8	3	7	0	0	2	3	0	0
FORGERY	47	0	0	0	4	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	0
STOLEN PROPERTY	92	1	0	0	3	2	12	1	0	0	1	0	0
DRIVE INTOXICATED	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL OTHER FELONIES	74	1	0	1	7	1	2	0	0	0	3	0	0
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

**APPENDIX E TABLE E.1 (Part 2)**

**2006 RELEASES RETURNED AS NEW FELONY COMMITMENTS  
BY ORIGINAL CRIME AND RETURN CRIME**

<b>ORIGINAL COMMITMENT CRIME (AT RELEASE):</b>	<b>ROBBERY 3RD</b>	<b>ATT. ASSAULT 2ND</b>	<b>OTHER SEX OFFENSES</b>	<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>	<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>BURG 3RD</b>	<b>GRAND LARCENY</b>	<b>FORGERY</b>	<b>STOLEN PROPERTY</b>	<b>DWI</b>	<b>ALL OTHER FELONIES</b>	<b>OTH VFO SEX OFF</b>
<b>TOTAL RETURNED FOR NEW FELONY</b>												
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>1</b>
MURDER & ATTEMPT	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	3	0	0	0	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
RAPE 1ST	0	0	0	1	7	1	0	0	0	0	3	0
ROB 1ST & 2ND	38	5	1	8	66	18	13	2	6	0	11	0
ASSAULT 1ST & 2ND	5	6	0	4	25	4	0	0	3	1	2	0
BURG 1ST & 2ND	2	1	1	4	12	28	9	2	5	1	5	0
SODOMY 1ST	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
SEX.AB-1ST,A.G.2	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	2	0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	2	2	1	4	36	1	5	1	1	0	3	0
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0</b>
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER HOMICIDE	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROBBERY 3RD	11	2	1	4	28	6	7	2	0	0	2	0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	2	0	1	2	6	2	3	1	1	0	3	0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	2	1	0	8	0
OTHER COERCIVE	2	1	0	5	24	3	2	2	1	0	1	0
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0</b>
BURGLARY 3RD	11	3	2	5	20	98	11	5	13	4	7	0
GRAND LARCENY	12	1	2	6	16	20	39	12	14	2	8	1
FORGERY	1	0	0	0	6	4	7	8	6	0	6	0
STOLEN PROPERTY	2	0	0	7	13	11	17	0	17	0	5	0
DRIVE INTOXICATED	0	0	2	1	1	2	0	3	2	37	2	0
ALL OTHER FELONIES	0	2	3	2	15	4	5	2	5	5	16	0
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

APPENDIX E TABLE E2 (PART 1)													
1985-2006 RELEASES RETURNED AS NEW FELONY COMMITMENTS													
BY ORIGINAL CRIME AND RETURN CRIME													
ORIGINAL COMMITMENT	CRIME ON RETURN												
	GRAND	MURDER &	MANSL	RAPE	ROBBERY	ASSAULT	BURGLARY	ARSON	SODOMY	SEX ABUSE	DANGEROUS	KIDNAP	MANSL
CRIME (AT RELEASE):	TOTAL	ATTEMPT	1ST	1ST	1ST & 2ND	1ST & 2ND	1ST & 2ND	1ST & 2ND	1ST	1ST	WEAPONS	1ST	2ND
TOTAL RETURNED FOR NEW FELONY	TOTAL	ATTEMPT	1ST	1ST	1ST & 2ND	1ST & 2ND	1ST & 2ND	1ST & 2ND	1ST	1ST	WEAPONS	1ST	2ND
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>82,193</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>9,344</b>	<b>1,779</b>	<b>5,564</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>3,454</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>70</b>
MURDER & ATTEMPT	369	14	3	4	46	26	19	0	3	1	48	0	0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	569	28	5	3	63	25	30	1	2	8	59	1	0
RAPE 1ST	517	15	3	49	74	13	39	2	18	26	23	6	0
ROB 1ST & 2ND	14,707	246	90	93	3,628	338	610	9	22	38	944	26	15
ASSAULT 1ST & 2ND	1,632	57	13	17	177	117	65	1	4	13	121	5	3
BURG 1ST & 2ND	6,000	59	9	38	455	81	1,930	4	19	21	147	7	3
ARSON 1ST,2ND	91	3	0	0	7	7	2	1	1	3	7	0	0
SODOMY 1ST	153	7	0	6	17	6	9	0	16	8	6	0	1
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	304	9	0	13	16	12	13	0	18	31	9	1	0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	2,958	110	35	19	386	85	96	1	5	8	335	3	9
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	47	2	1	4	6	0	3	0	1	0	4	2	0
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	<b>27,349</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>4,875</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>1,703</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>31</b>
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	122	4	3	0	14	9	3	0	0	0	15	0	0
OTHER HOMICIDE	43	2	0	0	3	4	1	0	0	2	2	0	0
ROBBERY 3RD	3,224	46	10	14	728	85	171	1	7	14	112	4	2
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	564	16	4	5	57	40	24	0	1	6	27	0	1
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	274	2	3	15	13	11	16	0	7	20	5	1	0
OTHER COERCIVE	827	18	5	6	61	39	33	2	4	7	53	1	0
<b>OTHER OFFENSES INVOLVING</b>													
<b>VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	<b>5,054</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>30,933</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>
BURGLARY 3RD	6,632	49	11	28	464	92	1,122	9	16	15	113	7	3
GRAND LARCENY	4,130	26	7	9	523	63	214	1	7	14	96	3	4
FORGERY	1,054	3	2	3	50	22	71	2	6	4	16	1	2
STOLEN PROPERTY	2,964	31	11	11	257	62	213	2	2	9	100	2	2
DRIVE INTOXICATED	665	3	1	2	4	4	9	0	2	6	2	0	0
ALL OTHER FELONIES	899	9	1	6	62	37	60	1	4	5	35	1	0
<b>PROPERTY &amp; OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>16,344</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	<b>2,381</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

**APPENDIX E TABLE E2 (PART 2)**

**1985-2006 RELEASES RETURNED AS NEW FELONY COMMITMENTS**

**BY ORIGINAL CRIME AND RETURN CRIME**

ORIGINAL COMMITMENT CRIME (AT RELEASE): TOTAL RETURNED FOR NEW FELONY	CRIME ON RETURN																
	OTHER HOMICIDE	ROBBERY 3RD	ATT ASSLT 2ND	OTH SEX OFFENSES	OTH COERCIVE	DRUG OFFENSES	BURG 3RD	GRAND LARCENY	FORGERY	STOLEN PROPERTY	DWI	ALL OTH FELONIES	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	JUVENILE OFFENDER	OTHER VFO SEX OFF	OTHER VFO FELONIES	DATA NOT AVAIL
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>3,334</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>1,391</b>	<b>36,664</b>	<b>6,467</b>	<b>4,206</b>	<b>1,286</b>	<b>2,812</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>
MURDER & ATTEMPT	0	13	7	3	12	128	15	7	2	10	0	8	0	0	0	0	0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	1	25	11	1	8	240	28	8	9	10	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
RAPE 1ST	0	19	8	14	14	109	28	19	7	15	1	14	0	0	0	1	0
ROB 1ST & 2ND	2	1,142	200	67	262	4,916	669	733	109	380	16	148	0	1	0	2	1
ASSAULT 1ST & 2ND	1	72	64	21	65	550	91	65	11	41	14	43	0	1	0	0	0
BURG 1ST & 2ND	1	183	64	41	74	1,082	1,118	231	107	222	22	82	0	0	0	0	0
ARSON 1ST,2ND	0	2	1	1	8	29	8	4	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
SODOMY 1ST	0	5	5	13	5	24	10	7	2	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	0	8	9	35	6	57	17	4	4	12	6	23	0	0	1	0	0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	1	109	32	12	110	1,282	98	79	22	74	5	40	0	0	0	2	0
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	0	5	0	0	1	15	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1,583</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>8,432</b>	<b>2,082</b>	<b>1,159</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>6</b>	
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	2	1	1	5	47	5	5	1	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER HOMICIDE	0	0	0	0	2	13	4	2	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROBBERY 3RD	2	400	38	14	39	897	194	289	36	80	8	33	0	0	0	0	0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	0	28	19	10	19	186	39	18	13	19	6	26	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	0	12	1	36	5	56	15	9	5	9	2	31	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER COERCIVE	2	32	16	5	56	316	41	55	11	34	12	18	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER OFFENSES INVOLVING</b>																	
<b>VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1,515</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>		<b>0</b>	
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>23,128</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
BURGLARY 3RD	3	175	70	53	59	1,001	2,459	331	138	278	45	87	3	0	0	1	0
GRAND LARCENY	3	254	28	16	78	715	320	1,063	173	416	27	69	0	0	1	0	0
FORGERY	1	33	7	9	10	129	96	141	282	86	24	51	0	0	0	2	1
STOLEN PROPERTY	1	81	21	12	68	628	298	404	86	600	19	42	0	0	1	0	1
DRIVE INTOXICATED	0	5	3	7	15	22	20	13	13	12	480	42	0	0	0	0	0
ALL OTHER FELONIES	1	25	16	16	23	204	83	80	35	36	44	115	0	0	0	0	0
<b>PROPERTY &amp; OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>2,699</b>	<b>3,276</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>1,428</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

APPENDIX TABLE F (PART I)  
RETURNS BY AGE AT RELEASE

	TOTAL RELEASED	Age at Release										NOT AVAIL.
		16-18	19-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-64	65+	
1985-2006 RELEASES	514,944	7,660	25,721	82,646	111,276	102,851	81,600	53,099	27,540	20,930	1,613	8
TOTAL RETURNED	213,583	4,228	13,201	37,414	47,999	43,053	33,164	19,866	9,048	5,375	234	1
	41.5%	55.2%	51.3%	45.3%	43.1%	41.9%	40.6%	37.4%	32.9%	25.7%	14.5%	12.5%
NEW COMMITMENT	82,193	1,774	5,786	16,672	20,603	16,390	11,019	5,919	2,505	1,453	72	0
	16.0%	23.2%	22.5%	20.2%	18.5%	15.9%	13.5%	11.1%	9.1%	6.9%	4.5%	0.0%
PAROLE VIOLATION	131,390	2,454	7,415	20,742	27,396	26,663	22,145	13,947	6,543	3,922	162	1
	25.5%	32.0%	28.8%	25.1%	24.6%	25.9%	27.1%	26.3%	23.8%	18.7%	10.0%	12.5%
1985 RELEASES	12,675	207	1030	2961	3168	2365	1479	722	385	330	23	5
TOTAL RETURNED	5,197	103	541	1406	1381	930	491	197	97	47	4	0
	41.0%	49.8%	52.5%	47.5%	43.6%	39.3%	33.2%	27.3%	25.2%	14.2%	17.4%	0.0%
NEW COMMITMENT	2,413	43	282	694	661	396	199	79	42	16	1	0
	19.0%	20.8%	27.4%	23.4%	20.9%	16.7%	13.5%	10.9%	10.9%	4.8%	4.3%	0.0%
PAROLE VIOLATION	2,784	60	259	712	720	534	292	118	55	31	3	0
	22.0%	29.0%	25.1%	24.0%	22.7%	22.6%	19.7%	16.3%	14.3%	9.4%	13.0%	0.0%
1986 RELEASES	13,869	199	930	3296	3590	2580	1634	801	446	367	25	1
TOTAL RETURNED	5,986	118	502	1639	1666	1116	560	240	91	50	4	0
	43.2%	59.3%	54.0%	49.7%	46.4%	43.3%	34.3%	30.0%	20.4%	13.6%	16.0%	0.0%
NEW COMMITMENT	2,565	57	245	769	723	423	205	91	37	14	1	0
	18.5%	28.6%	26.3%	23.3%	20.1%	16.4%	12.5%	11.4%	8.3%	3.8%	4.0%	0.0%
PAROLE VIOLATION	3,421	61	257	870	943	693	355	149	54	36	3	0
	24.7%	30.7%	27.6%	26.4%	26.3%	26.9%	21.7%	18.6%	12.1%	9.8%	12.0%	0.0%
1987 RELEASES	16,110	250	1012	3537	4370	3110	1961	943	480	415	31	1
TOTAL RETURNED	7,234	155	594	1,819	2,138	1,327	745	258	114	83	0	1
	44.9%	62.0%	58.7%	51.4%	48.9%	42.7%	38.0%	27.4%	23.8%	20.0%	0.0%	100.0%
NEW COMMITMENT	3,173	58	275	889	941	530	305	98	38	39	0	0
	19.7%	23.2%	27.2%	25.1%	21.5%	17.0%	15.6%	10.4%	7.9%	9.4%	0.0%	0.0%
PAROLE VIOLATION	4,061	97	319	930	1197	797	440	160	76	44	0	1
	25.2%	38.8%	31.5%	26.3%	27.4%	25.6%	22.4%	17.0%	15.8%	10.6%	0.0%	100.0%
1988 RELEASES	17,759	256	1,093	3,942	4,859	3,494	2,091	1,076	529	381	38	0
TOTAL RETURNED	8,393	159	655	2,142	2,474	1,606	784	372	133	63	5	NA
	47.3%	62.1%	59.9%	54.3%	50.9%	46.0%	37.5%	34.6%	25.1%	16.5%	13.2%	NA
NEW COMMITMENT	3,573	74	320	977	1,105	643	282	115	41	14	2	NA
	20.1%	28.9%	29.3%	24.8%	22.7%	18.4%	13.5%	10.7%	7.8%	3.7%	5.3%	NA
PAROLE VIOLATION	4,820	85	335	1,165	1,369	963	502	257	92	49	3	NA
	27.1%	33.2%	30.6%	29.6%	28.2%	27.6%	24.0%	23.9%	17.4%	12.9%	7.9%	NA
1989 RELEASES	19,380	278	1,075	3,963	5,491	3,888	2,347	1,237	584	476	40	1
TOTAL RETURNED	8,530	160	598	2,036	2,606	1,663	846	385	146	87	3	0
	44.0%	57.6%	55.6%	51.4%	47.5%	42.8%	36.0%	31.1%	25.0%	18.3%	7.5%	0.0%
NEW COMMITMENT	4,305	76	300	1,102	1,360	809	385	172	58	43	0	0
	22.2%	27.3%	27.9%	27.8%	24.8%	20.8%	16.4%	13.9%	9.9%	9.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PAROLE VIOLATION	4,225	84	298	934	1,246	854	461	213	88	44	3	0
	21.8%	30.2%	27.7%	23.6%	22.7%	22.0%	19.6%	17.2%	15.1%	9.2%	7.5%	0.0%

## APPENDIX TABLE F (PART II)

## RETURNS BY AGE AT RELEASE

		Age at Release											NOT
		TOTAL	16-18	19-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-64	65+	AVAIL.
		RELEASED											
1990	RELEASES	23,630	450	1,450	4,626	6,811	4,845	2,869	1,428	641	475	35	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	9,951	254	771	2,216	3,030	1,983	1,012	416	177	88	4	NA
		42.1%	56.4%	53.2%	47.9%	44.5%	40.9%	35.3%	29.1%	27.6%	18.5%	11.4%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	5,850	157	454	1,378	1,850	1,114	549	220	77	48	3	NA
		24.8%	34.9%	31.3%	29.8%	27.2%	23.0%	19.1%	15.4%	12.0%	10.1%	8.6%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	4,101	97	317	838	1,180	869	463	196	100	40	1	NA
		17.4%	21.6%	21.9%	18.1%	17.3%	17.9%	16.1%	13.7%	15.6%	8.4%	2.9%	NA
1991	RELEASES	23,131	444	1,318	4,337	6,356	5,012	2,819	1,525	744	538	38	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	9,730	255	673	2,156	2,834	2,046	1,035	435	191	103	2	NA
		42.1%	57.4%	51.1%	49.7%	44.6%	40.8%	36.7%	28.5%	25.7%	19.1%	5.3%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	5,473	152	393	1,296	1,634	1,107	538	216	85	51	1	NA
		23.7%	34.2%	29.8%	29.9%	25.7%	22.1%	19.1%	14.2%	11.4%	9.5%	2.6%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	4,257	103	280	860	1,200	939	497	219	106	52	1	NA
		18.4%	23.2%	21.2%	19.8%	18.9%	18.7%	17.6%	14.4%	14.2%	9.7%	2.6%	NA
1992	RELEASES	23,994	466	1,301	4,261	6,487	5,268	3,140	1,683	767	568	53	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	10,018	258	647	1,938	2,879	2,228	1,162	562	213	123	8	NA
		41.8%	55.4%	49.7%	45.5%	44.4%	42.3%	37.0%	33.4%	27.8%	21.7%	15.1%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	4,925	133	371	1,024	1,458	1,020	542	227	94	53	3	NA
		20.5%	28.5%	28.5%	24.0%	22.5%	19.4%	17.3%	13.5%	12.3%	9.3%	5.7%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	5,093	125	276	914	1,421	1,208	620	335	119	70	5	NA
		21.2%	26.8%	21.2%	21.5%	21.9%	22.9%	19.7%	19.9%	15.5%	12.3%	9.4%	NA
1993	RELEASES	26,443	442	1,268	4,296	6,811	6,341	3,726	1,890	893	707	69	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	11,588	251	617	1,984	3,248	2,820	1,553	695	248	167	5	NA
		43.8%	56.8%	48.7%	46.2%	47.7%	44.5%	41.7%	36.8%	27.8%	23.6%	7.2%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	5,209	126	314	942	1,505	1,270	628	273	94	57	0	NA
		19.7%	28.5%	24.8%	21.9%	22.1%	20.0%	16.9%	14.4%	10.5%	8.1%	0.0%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	6,379	125	303	1,042	1,743	1,550	925	422	154	110	5	NA
		24.1%	28.3%	23.9%	24.3%	25.6%	24.4%	24.8%	22.3%	17.2%	15.6%	7.2%	NA
1994	RELEASES	26,104	461	1,317	3,991	6,396	6,104	3,964	2,101	996	715	59	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	11,437	250	661	1,863	2,939	2,738	1,670	796	307	204	9	NA
		43.8%	54.2%	50.2%	46.7%	46.0%	44.9%	42.1%	37.9%	30.8%	28.5%	15.3%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	4,712	106	292	797	1,247	1,165	639	287	110	68	1	NA
		18.1%	23.0%	22.2%	20.0%	19.5%	19.1%	16.1%	13.7%	11.0%	9.5%	1.7%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	6,725	144	369	1,066	1,692	1,573	1,031	509	197	136	8	NA
		25.8%	31.2%	28.0%	26.7%	26.5%	25.8%	26.0%	24.2%	19.8%	19.0%	13.6%	NA
1995	RELEASES	27,492	528	1,398	4,006	6,315	6,521	4,299	2,412	1,135	824	54	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	11,665	273	669	1,743	2,910	2,869	1,748	850	376	216	11	NA
		42.4%	51.7%	47.9%	43.5%	46.1%	44.0%	40.7%	35.2%	33.1%	26.2%	20.4%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	4,621	105	296	744	1,219	1,135	644	295	117	63	3	NA
		16.8%	19.9%	21.2%	18.6%	19.3%	17.4%	15.0%	12.2%	10.3%	7.6%	5.6%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,044	168	373	999	1,691	1,734	1,104	555	259	153	8	NA
		25.6%	31.8%	26.7%	24.9%	26.8%	26.6%	25.7%	23.0%	22.8%	18.6%	14.8%	NA
1996	RELEASES	26,932	526	1,365	3,607	5,814	6,257	4,532	2,598	1,254	912	67	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	10,795	263	680	1,480	2,494	2,620	1,778	874	373	221	12	NA
		40.1%	50.0%	49.8%	41.0%	42.9%	41.9%	39.2%	33.6%	29.7%	24.2%	17.9%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	4,319	120	281	641	1,028	1,065	676	302	131	71	4	NA
		16.0%	22.8%	20.6%	17.8%	17.7%	17.0%	14.9%	11.6%	10.4%	7.8%	6.0%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	6,476	143	399	839	1,466	1,555	1,102	572	242	150	8	NA
		24.0%	27.2%	29.2%	23.3%	25.2%	24.9%	24.3%	22.0%	19.3%	16.4%	11.9%	NA

APPENDIX TABLE F (PART III)  
 RELEASES: RETURNS BY AGE AT RELEASE

		Age at Release											NOT
		TOTAL	16-18	19-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-64	65+	AVAIL.
		RELEASED											
1997	RELEASES	26,821	503	1,401	3,633	5,188	6,109	4,756	2,773	1,381	1,003	74	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	10,839	273	705	1,482	2,132	2,596	2,013	1,005	390	238	5	NA
		40.4%	54.3%	50.3%	40.8%	41.1%	42.5%	42.3%	36.2%	28.2%	23.7%	6.8%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	4,098	107	290	633	842	930	745	350	130	70	1	NA
		15.3%	21.3%	20.7%	17.4%	16.2%	15.2%	15.7%	12.6%	9.4%	7.0%	1.4%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	6,741	166	415	849	1,290	1,666	1,268	655	260	168	4	NA
		25.1%	33.0%	29.6%	23.4%	24.9%	27.3%	26.7%	23.6%	18.8%	16.7%	5.4%	NA
1998	RELEASES	25,161	388	1,269	3,374	4,638	5,486	4,610	2,941	1,327	1,032	96	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	9,973	201	608	1,364	1,902	2,297	1,882	1,052	391	256	20	NA
		39.6%	51.8%	47.9%	40.4%	41.0%	41.9%	40.8%	35.8%	29.5%	24.8%	20.8%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	3,406	73	255	532	674	759	584	324	127	72	6	NA
		13.5%	18.8%	20.1%	15.8%	14.5%	13.8%	12.7%	11.0%	9.6%	7.0%	6.3%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	6,567	128	353	832	1,228	1,538	1,298	728	264	184	14	NA
		26.1%	33.0%	27.8%	24.7%	26.5%	28.0%	28.2%	24.8%	19.9%	17.8%	14.6%	NA
1999	RELEASES	25,491	391	1,249	3,514	4,379	5,285	4,919	3,048	1,460	1,158	88	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	10,153	207	594	1,405	1,698	2,225	2,046	1,162	499	303	14	NA
		39.8%	52.9%	47.6%	40.0%	38.8%	42.1%	41.6%	38.1%	34.2%	26.2%	15.9%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	3,086	66	217	518	547	674	573	299	112	74	6	NA
		12.1%	16.9%	17.4%	14.7%	12.5%	12.8%	11.6%	9.8%	7.7%	6.4%	6.8%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,067	141	377	887	1,151	1,551	1,473	863	387	229	8	NA
		27.7%	36.1%	30.2%	25.2%	26.3%	29.3%	29.9%	28.3%	26.5%	19.8%	9.1%	NA
2000	RELEASES	27,572	337	1,266	3,810	4,636	5,442	5,355	3,559	1,714	1,355	98	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	11,045	185	630	1,585	1,726	2,284	2,228	1,404	610	372	21	NA
		40.1%	54.9%	49.8%	41.6%	37.2%	42.0%	41.6%	39.4%	35.6%	27.5%	21.4%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	3,244	49	218	574	570	662	594	333	143	94	7	NA
		11.8%	14.5%	17.2%	15.1%	12.3%	12.2%	11.1%	9.4%	8.3%	6.9%	7.1%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,801	136	412	1,011	1,156	1,622	1,634	1,071	467	278	14	NA
		28.3%	40.4%	32.5%	26.5%	24.9%	29.8%	30.5%	30.1%	27.2%	20.5%	14.3%	NA
2001	RELEASES	26,784	284	1,119	3,729	4,344	4,874	5,285	3,683	1,948	1,425	93	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	10,677	162	594	1,574	1,626	1,973	2,236	1,397	691	407	17	NA
		38.7%	48.1%	46.9%	41.3%	35.1%	36.3%	41.8%	39.3%	40.3%	30.0%	17.3%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	3,162	61	205	564	563	557	610	325	171	102	4	NA
		11.5%	18.1%	16.2%	14.8%	12.1%	10.2%	11.4%	9.1%	10.0%	7.5%	4.1%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,515	101	389	1,010	1,063	1,416	1,626	1,072	520	305	13	NA
		27.3%	30.0%	30.7%	26.5%	22.9%	26.0%	30.4%	30.1%	30.3%	22.5%	13.3%	NA
2002	RELEASES	25,634	261	1,023	3,721	4,247	4,522	4,719	3,672	1,891	1,477	101	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	9,914	138	508	1,530	1,513	1,777	1,970	1,430	645	390	13	NA
		38.7%	52.9%	49.7%	41.1%	35.6%	39.3%	41.7%	38.9%	34.1%	26.4%	12.9%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	2,909	46	162	574	523	523	494	357	141	82	7	NA
		11.3%	17.6%	15.8%	15.4%	12.3%	11.6%	10.5%	9.7%	7.5%	5.6%	6.9%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,005	92	346	956	990	1,254	1,476	1,073	504	308	6	NA
		27.3%	35.2%	33.8%	25.7%	23.3%	27.7%	31.3%	29.2%	26.7%	20.9%	5.9%	NA

APPENDIX TABLE F (PART IV)  
 RELEASES: RETURNS BY AGE AT RELEASE

		TOTAL RELEASED	Age at Release										NOT AVAIL.
			16-18	19-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-64	65+	
2003	RELEASES	26,315	256	1,030	3,763	4,374	4,341	4,854	3,843	2,103	1,619	132	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	10,371	127	529	1,617	1,601	1,708	2,028	1,567	763	416	15	NA
		39.4%	49.6%	51.4%	43.0%	36.6%	39.3%	41.8%	40.8%	36.3%	25.7%	11.4%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	3,101	42	188	606	537	495	541	406	180	104	2	NA
		11.8%	16.4%	18.3%	16.1%	12.3%	11.4%	11.1%	10.6%	8.6%	6.4%	1.5%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,270	85	341	1,011	1,064	1,213	1,487	1,161	583	312	13	NA
		27.6%	33.2%	33.1%	26.9%	24.3%	27.9%	30.6%	30.2%	27.7%	19.3%	9.8%	NA
2004	RELEASES	24,921	222	920	3,543	4,294	3,833	4,377	3,745	2,254	1,622	111	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	9,952	130	445	1,473	1,669	1,472	1,919	1,528	822	472	22	NA
		39.9%	58.6%	48.4%	41.6%	38.9%	38.4%	43.8%	40.8%	36.5%	29.1%	19.8%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	2,778	38	129	490	560	421	479	388	168	100	5	NA
		11.1%	17.1%	14.0%	13.8%	13.0%	11.0%	10.9%	10.4%	7.5%	6.2%	4.5%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,174	92	316	983	1,109	1,051	1,440	1,140	654	372	17	NA
		28.8%	41.4%	34.3%	27.7%	25.8%	27.4%	32.9%	30.4%	29.0%	22.9%	15.3%	NA
2005	RELEASES	24,223	250	933	3,374	4,321	3,645	4,012	3,662	2,226	1,664	136	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	9,992	151	480	1,495	1,733	1,396	1,784	1,587	852	492	22	NA
		41.3%	60.4%	51.4%	44.3%	40.1%	38.3%	44.5%	43.3%	38.3%	29.6%	16.2%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	2,641	48	167	464	541	336	442	347	194	95	7	NA
		10.9%	19.2%	17.9%	13.8%	12.5%	9.2%	11.0%	9.5%	8.7%	5.7%	5.1%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,351	103	313	1,031	1,192	1,060	1,342	1,240	658	397	15	NA
		30.3%	41.2%	33.5%	30.6%	27.6%	29.1%	33.4%	33.9%	29.6%	23.9%	11.0%	NA
2006	RELEASES	24,503	261	954	3,362	4,387	3,529	3,852	3,757	2,382	1,867	152	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	10,143	155	500	1,467	1,800	1,379	1,674	1,654	919	577	18	NA
		41.4%	59.4%	52.4%	43.6%	41.0%	39.1%	43.5%	44.0%	38.6%	30.9%	11.8%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	2,630	37	132	464	515	356	365	415	215	123	8	NA
		10.7%	14.2%	13.8%	13.8%	11.7%	10.1%	9.5%	11.0%	9.0%	6.6%	5.3%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,513	118	368	1,003	1,285	1,023	1,309	1,239	704	454	10	NA
		30.7%	45.2%	38.6%	29.8%	29.3%	29.0%	34.0%	33.0%	29.6%	24.3%	6.6%	NA

APPENDIX TABLE G (PART I)  
RETURNS BY ETHNIC GROUP

	ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL	TOTAL		RETURNED:			
		RELEASED	RETURNED		NEW COMMITMENT	PAROLE VIOLATION		
			#	%	#	%	#	%
1985-2006	WHITE	89,310	32,270	36.1%	10,009	11.2%	22,261	24.9%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	260,857	119,080	45.6%	45,280	17.4%	73,800	28.3%
	HISPANIC	158,795	60,250	37.9%	26,309	16.6%	33,941	21.4%
	OTHER	4,618	1,466	31.7%	452	9.8%	1,014	22.0%
	MISSING	1,364	517	37.9%	143	10.5%	374	27.4%
	TOTAL	514,944	213,583	41.5%	82,193	16.0%	131,390	25.5%
1985	WHITE	2,978	908	30.5%	422	14.2%	486	16.3%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	6,370	2,807	44.1%	1,275	20.0%	1,532	24.1%
	HISPANIC	3,266	1,468	44.9%	707	21.6%	761	23.3%
	OTHER	54	12	22.2%	8	14.8%	4	7.4%
	MISSING	7	2	28.6%	1	14.3%	1	14.3%
	TOTAL	12,675	5,197	41.0%	2,413	19.0%	2,784	22.0%
1986	WHITE	3,182	949	29.8%	424	13.3%	525	16.5%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	6,845	3,287	48.0%	1,336	19.5%	1,951	28.5%
	HISPANIC	3,775	1,734	45.9%	797	21.1%	937	24.8%
	OTHER	59	16	27.1%	8	13.6%	8	13.6%
	MISSING	8	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	TOTAL	13,869	5,986	43.2%	2,565	18.5%	3,421	24.7%
1987	WHITE	3,276	1,082	33.0%	470	14.3%	612	18.7%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	8,120	4,030	49.6%	1,663	20.5%	2,367	29.2%
	HISPANIC	4,656	2,104	45.2%	1,035	22.2%	1,069	23.0%
	OTHER	58	18	31.0%	5	8.6%	13	22.4%
	MISSING	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	TOTAL	16,110	7,234	44.9%	3,173	19.7%	4,061	25.2%
1988	WHITE	3,419	1,255	36.7%	456	13.3%	799	23.4%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	8,896	4,638	52.1%	1,880	21.1%	2,758	31.0%
	HISPANIC	5,384	2,490	46.2%	1,232	22.9%	1,258	23.4%
	OTHER	59	10	16.9%	5	8.5%	5	8.5%
	MISSING	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	TOTAL	17,759	8,393	47.3%	3,573	20.1%	4,820	27.1%
1989	WHITE	3,446	1,158	33.6%	417	12.1%	741	21.5%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	9,926	4,853	48.9%	2,403	24.2%	2,450	24.7%
	HISPANIC	5,920	2,483	41.9%	1,474	24.9%	1,009	17.0%
	OTHER	77	32	41.6%	9	11.7%	23	29.9%
	MISSING	11	4	36.4%	2	18.2%	2	18.2%
	TOTAL	19,380	8,530	44.0%	4,305	22.2%	4,225	21.8%
1990	WHITE	3,753	1,287	34.3%	517	13.8%	770	20.5%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	12,116	5,621	46.4%	3,241	26.7%	2,380	19.6%
	HISPANIC	7,584	2,983	39.3%	2,065	27.2%	918	12.1%
	OTHER	157	54	34.4%	26	16.6%	28	17.8%
	MISSING	20	6	30.0%	1	5.0%	5	25.0%
	TOTAL	23,630	9,951	42.1%	5,850	24.8%	4,101	17.4%

APPENDIX TABLE G (PART II)  
RETURNS BY ETHNIC GROUP

	ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL	TOTAL		RETURNED:			
		RELEASED	RETURNED		NEW COMMITMENT	PAROLE VIOLATION		
			#	%	#	%	#	%
1991	WHITE	3,815	1,305	34.2%	508	13.3%	797	20.9%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	11,628	5,423	46.6%	3,032	26.1%	2,391	20.6%
	HISPANIC	7,425	2,916	39.3%	1,895	25.5%	1,021	13.8%
	OTHER	206	68	33.0%	33	16.0%	35	17.0%
	MISSING	57	18	31.6%	5	8.8%	13	22.8%
	TOTAL	23,131	9,730	42.1%	5,473	23.7%	4,257	18.4%
1992	WHITE	3,800	1,349	35.5%	494	13.0%	855	22.5%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	12,203	5,610	46.0%	2,682	22.0%	2,928	24.0%
	HISPANIC	7,731	2,966	38.4%	1,722	22.3%	1,244	16.1%
	OTHER	195	66	33.8%	23	11.8%	43	22.1%
	MISSING	65	27	41.5%	4	6.2%	23	35.4%
	TOTAL	23,994	10,018	41.8%	4,925	20.5%	5,093	21.2%
1993	WHITE	4,213	1,638	38.9%	520	12.3%	1,118	26.5%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13,692	6,499	47.5%	2,811	20.5%	3,688	26.9%
	HISPANIC	8,237	3,352	40.7%	1,851	22.5%	1,501	18.2%
	OTHER	213	59	27.7%	15	7.0%	44	20.7%
	MISSING	88	40	45.5%	12	13.6%	28	31.8%
	TOTAL	26,443	11,588	43.8%	5,209	19.7%	6,379	24.1%
1994	WHITE	4,029	1,615	40.1%	473	11.7%	1,142	28.3%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13,427	6,301	46.9%	2,477	18.4%	3,824	28.5%
	HISPANIC	8,364	3,415	40.8%	1,730	20.7%	1,685	20.1%
	OTHER	201	73	36.3%	20	10.0%	53	26.4%
	MISSING	83	33	39.8%	12	14.5%	21	25.3%
	TOTAL	26,104	11,437	43.8%	4,712	18.1%	6,725	25.8%
1995	WHITE	4,315	1,668	38.7%	501	11.6%	1,167	27.0%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	14,115	6,500	46.1%	2,518	17.8%	3,982	28.2%
	HISPANIC	8,780	3,407	38.8%	1,574	17.9%	1,833	20.9%
	OTHER	229	77	33.6%	25	10.9%	52	22.7%
	MISSING	53	13	24.5%	3	5.7%	10	18.9%
	TOTAL	27,492	11,665	42.4%	4,621	16.8%	7,044	25.6%
1996	WHITE	4,238	1,503	35.5%	459	10.8%	1,044	24.6%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13,697	6,013	43.9%	2,338	17.1%	3,675	26.8%
	HISPANIC	8,704	3,197	36.7%	1,485	17.1%	1,712	19.7%
	OTHER	244	63	25.8%	28	11.5%	35	14.3%
	MISSING	49	19	38.8%	9	18.4%	10	20.4%
	TOTAL	26,932	10,795	40.1%	4,319	16.0%	6,476	24.0%

APPENDIX TABLE G (PART III)  
ETHNIC GROUP BY TYPE OF RETURN

	ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL	TOTAL		RETURNED:			
		RELEASED	RETURNED		NEW COMMITMENT	PAROLE	VIOLATION	
			#	%	#	%	#	%
1997	WHITE	4,340	1,513	34.9%	477	11.0%	1,036	23.9%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13,602	6,059	44.5%	2,275	16.7%	3,784	27.8%
	HISPANIC	8,602	3,188	37.1%	1,322	15.4%	1,866	21.7%
	OTHER	227	63	27.8%	20	8.8%	43	18.9%
	MISSING	50	16	32.0%	4	8.0%	12	24.0%
	TOTAL	26,821	10,839	40.4%	4,098	15.3%	6,741	25.1%
1998	WHITE	4,004	1,419	35.4%	386	9.6%	1,033	25.8%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	12,644	5,595	44.3%	1,909	15.1%	3,686	29.2%
	HISPANIC	8,203	2,852	34.8%	1,075	13.1%	1,777	21.7%
	OTHER	245	79	32.2%	27	11.0%	52	21.2%
	MISSING	65	28	43.1%	9	13.8%	19	29.2%
	TOTAL	25,161	9,973	39.6%	3,406	13.5%	6,567	26.1%
1999	WHITE	4,027	1,464	36.4%	368	9.1%	1,096	27.2%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	12,931	5,700	44.1%	1,755	13.6%	3,945	30.5%
	HISPANIC	8,213	2,883	35.1%	939	11.4%	1,944	23.7%
	OTHER	251	80	31.9%	19	7.6%	61	24.3%
	MISSING	69	26	37.7%	5	7.2%	21	30.4%
	TOTAL	25,491	10,153	39.8%	3,086	12.1%	7,067	27.7%
2000	WHITE	4,342	1,591	36.6%	413	9.5%	1,178	27.1%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	14,084	6,198	44.0%	1,823	12.9%	4,375	31.1%
	HISPANIC	8,787	3,151	35.9%	981	11.2%	2,170	24.7%
	OTHER	270	69	25.6%	19	7.0%	50	18.5%
	MISSING	89	36	40.4%	8	9.0%	28	31.5%
	TOTAL	27,572	11,045	40.1%	3,244	11.8%	7,801	28.3%
2001	WHITE	4,461	1,615	36.2%	444	10.0%	1,171	26.2%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13,634	5,964	43.7%	1,787	13.1%	4,177	30.6%
	HISPANIC	8,280	2,965	35.8%	895	10.8%	2,070	25.0%
	OTHER	310	96	31.0%	28	9.0%	68	21.9%
	MISSING	99	37	37.4%	8	8.1%	29	29.3%
	TOTAL	26,784	10,677	39.9%	3,162	11.8%	7,515	28.1%
2002	WHITE	4,487	1,593	35.5%	427	9.5%	1,166	26.0%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13,100	5,564	42.5%	1,671	12.8%	3,893	29.7%
	HISPANIC	7,681	2,629	34.2%	771	10.0%	1,858	24.2%
	OTHER	281	89	31.7%	25	8.9%	64	22.8%
	MISSING	85	39	45.9%	15	17.6%	24	28.2%
	TOTAL	25,634	9,914	38.7%	2,909	11.3%	7,005	27.3%

APPENDIX TABLE G (PART IV)  
ETHNIC GROUP BY TYPE OF RETURN

	ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL	TOTAL		RETURNED:			
		RELEASED	RETURNED		NEW COMMITMENT		PAROLE VIOLATION	
			#	%	#	%	#	%
2003	WHITE	4,695	1,691	36.0%	458	9.8%	1,233	26.3%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13,246	5,780	43.6%	1,789	13.5%	3,991	30.1%
	HISPANIC	7,915	2,759	34.9%	812	10.3%	1,947	24.6%
	OTHER	308	97	31.5%	28	9.1%	69	22.4%
	MISSING	151	44	29.1%	14	9.3%	30	19.9%
	TOTAL	26,315	10,371	39.4%	3,101	11.8%	7,270	27.6%
2004	WHITE	4,739	1,763	37.2%	448	9.5%	1,315	27.7%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	12,355	5,545	44.9%	1,617	13.1%	3,928	31.8%
	HISPANIC	7,378	2,468	33.5%	684	9.3%	1,784	24.2%
	OTHER	322	120	37.3%	20	6.2%	100	31.1%
	MISSING	127	56	44.1%	9	7.1%	47	37.0%
	TOTAL	24,921	9,952	39.9%	2,778	11.1%	7,174	28.8%
2005	WHITE	4,676	1,876	40.1%	442	9.5%	1,434	30.7%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	12,037	5,511	45.8%	1,500	12.5%	4,011	33.3%
	HISPANIC	7,083	2,461	34.7%	658	9.3%	1,803	25.5%
	OTHER	323	101	31.3%	27	8.4%	74	22.9%
	MISSING	104	43	41.3%	14	13.5%	29	27.9%
	TOTAL	24,223	9,992	41.3%	2,641	10.9%	7,351	30.3%
2006	WHITE	5,075	2,028	40.0%	485	9.6%	1,543	30.4%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	12,189	5,582	45.8%	1,498	12.3%	4,084	33.5%
	HISPANIC	6,827	2,379	34.8%	605	8.9%	1,774	26.0%
	OTHER	329	124	37.7%	34	10.3%	90	27.4%
	MISSING	83	30	36.1%	8	9.6%	22	26.5%
	TOTAL	24,503	10,143	41.4%	2,630	10.7%	7,513	30.7%

APPENDIX TABLE H

1985-2006 RELEASES: RETURNS BY SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS

MOST SERIOUS COMMITMENT CRIME	TOTAL RELEASED	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER			SECOND FELONY OFFENDER*		
		Released	Returned		Released	Returned	
		#	#	%	#	#	%
TOTAL	514,944	234,545	85,121	36.3%	280,399	128,462	45.8%
VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES	173,097	96,724	37,742	39.0%	76,373	35,276	46.2%
MURDER	1,480	1,471	281	19.1%	9	2	22.2%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	3,780	2,768	729	26.3%	1,012	318	31.4%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	7,705	5,754	1,383	24.0%	1,951	613	31.4%
RAPE 1ST	5,472	3,781	1,391	36.8%	1,691	779	46.1%
ROBBERY 1ST	40,271	24,352	10,309	42.3%	15,919	7,275	45.7%
ROBBERY 2ND	40,232	21,444	10,022	46.7%	18,788	9,658	51.4%
ASSAULT 1ST	6,393	4,444	1,208	27.2%	1,949	724	37.1%
ASSAULT 2ND	9,242	5,487	1,874	34.2%	3,755	1,616	43.0%
BURGLARY 1ST	3,152	1,827	651	35.6%	1,325	593	44.8%
BURGLARY 2ND	27,175	11,453	5,452	47.6%	15,722	8,433	53.6%
ARSON 1ST and 2ND	1,157	861	268	31.1%	296	111	37.5%
SODOMY 1ST	2,609	1,930	599	31.0%	679	285	42.0%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	4,684	3,357	1,044	31.1%	1,327	546	41.1%
DANGEROUS WEAPONS	18,907	7,182	2,408	33.5%	11,725	4,235	36.1%
KIDNAPPING	796	580	113	19.5%	216	85	39.4%
OTHER VIOLENT	42	33	10	30.3%	9	3	33.3%
OFFENSES INVOLVING VIOLENCE/COERCION	34,785	14,840	4,863	32.8%	19,945	9,319	46.7%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	1,908	1,440	250	17.4%	468	161	34.4%
OTHER HOMICIDE	915	728	79	10.9%	187	45	24.1%
ROBBERY 3RD	15,395	5,015	2,412	48.1%	10,380	5,696	54.9%
ATTEMPTED ASSAULT 2ND	4,054	1,048	402	38.4%	3,006	1,259	41.9%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	4,233	2,537	575	22.7%	1,696	623	36.7%
OTHER COERCIVE	8,280	4,072	1,145	28.1%	4,208	1,535	36.5%
DRUG OFFENSES	205,329	78,017	23,994	30.8%	127,312	54,566	42.9%
PROPERTY & OTHER OFFENSES	87,473	30,735	11,879	38.6%	56,738	29,283	51.6%
BURGLARY 3RD	30,450	8,493	4,298	50.6%	21,957	12,187	55.5%
GRAND LARCENY	20,626	5,677	2,100	37.0%	14,949	7,684	51.4%
FORGERY	7,667	2,404	959	39.9%	5,263	2,266	43.1%
STOLEN PROPERTY	13,297	3,212	1,552	48.3%	10,085	5,267	52.2%
DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	7,490	7,317	1,825	24.9%	173	50	28.9%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	7,943	3,632	1,145	31.5%	4,311	1,829	42.4%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS	13,578	13,565	6,391	47.1%	13	10	76.9%
JUVENILE OFFENDERS	640	636	244	38.4%	4	1	25.0%
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	42	28	8	38.4%	14	7	50.0%

\* INCLUDES THOSE SENTENCED AS PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDERS.

APPENDIX TABLE I								
1985-2006 Releases: Returns to Custody Among First and Previous Releases, by Release Year								
Year of Release:	Total Released	Total Returned		Returned: New Commitment		Returned: Parole Violation		
1985-2006 First Release	355,603	134,164	37.7%	51,561	14.5%	82,603	23.2%	
Previous Release	159,341	79,419	49.8%	30,632	19.2%	48,787	30.6%	
Total	514,944	213,583	41.5%	82,193	16.0%	131,390	25.5%	
1985 First Release	9,929	3,815	38.4%	1,830	18.4%	1,985	20.0%	
Previous Release	2,746	1,382	50.3%	583	21.2%	799	29.1%	
Total	12,675	5,197	41.0%	2,413	19.0%	2,784	22.0%	
1986 First Release	10,895	4,531	41.6%	1,879	17.2%	2,652	24.3%	
Previous Release	2,974	1,455	48.9%	686	23.1%	769	25.9%	
Total	13,869	5,986	43.2%	2,565	18.5%	3,421	24.7%	
1987 First Release	12,211	5,247	43.0%	2,207	18.1%	3,040	24.9%	
Previous Release	3,899	1,987	51.0%	966	24.8%	1,021	26.2%	
Total	16,110	7,234	44.9%	3,173	19.7%	4,061	25.2%	
1988 First Release	13,477	6,022	44.7%	2,430	18.0%	3,592	26.7%	
Previous Release	4,282	2,371	55.4%	1,143	26.7%	1,228	28.7%	
Total	17,759	8,393	47.3%	3,573	20.1%	4,820	27.1%	
1989 First Release	13,835	5,635	40.7%	2,826	20.4%	2,809	20.3%	
Previous Release	5,545	2,895	52.2%	1,479	26.7%	1,416	25.5%	
Total	19,380	8,530	44.0%	4,305	22.2%	4,225	21.8%	
1990 First Release	17,654	7,033	39.8%	4,136	23.4%	2,897	16.4%	
Previous Release	5,976	2,918	48.8%	1,714	28.7%	1,204	20.1%	
Total	23,630	9,951	42.1%	5,850	24.8%	4,101	17.4%	
1991 First Release	18,223	7,397	40.6%	4,114	22.6%	3,283	18.0%	
Previous Release	4,908	2,333	47.5%	1,359	27.7%	974	19.8%	
Total	23,131	9,730	42.1%	5,473	23.7%	4,257	18.4%	
1992 First Release	19,070	7,537	39.5%	3,696	19.4%	3,841	20.1%	
Previous Release	4,924	2,481	50.4%	1,229	25.0%	1,252	25.4%	
Total	23,994	10,018	41.8%	4,925	20.5%	5,093	21.2%	
1993 First Release	18,286	7,100	38.8%	3,134	17.1%	3,966	21.7%	
Previous Release	8,157	4,488	55.0%	2,075	25.4%	2,413	29.6%	
Total	26,443	11,588	43.8%	5,209	19.7%	6,379	24.1%	
1994 First Release	17,187	6,621	38.5%	2,643	15.4%	3,978	23.1%	
Previous Release	8,917	4,816	54.0%	2,069	23.2%	2,747	30.8%	
Total	26,104	11,437	43.8%	4,712	18.1%	6,725	25.8%	
1995 First Release	16,977	6,271	36.9%	2,450	14.4%	3,821	22.5%	
Previous Release	10,515	5,394	51.3%	2,171	20.6%	3,223	30.7%	
Total	27,492	11,665	42.4%	4,621	16.8%	7,044	25.6%	
1996 First Release	16,723	5,865	35.1%	2,259	13.5%	3,606	21.6%	
Previous Release	10,209	4,930	48.3%	2,060	20.2%	2,870	28.1%	
Total	26,932	10,795	40.1%	4,319	16.0%	6,476	24.0%	
1997 First Release	17,574	6,391	36.4%	2,312	13.2%	4,079	23.2%	
Previous Release	9,247	4,448	48.1%	1,786	19.3%	2,662	28.8%	
Total	26,821	10,839	40.4%	4,098	15.3%	6,741	25.1%	
1998 First Release	16,787	5,900	35.1%	1,943	11.6%	3,957	23.6%	
Previous Release	8,374	4,073	48.6%	1,463	17.5%	2,610	31.2%	
Total	25,161	9,973	39.6%	3,406	13.5%	6,567	26.1%	
1999 First Release	16,698	5,946	35.6%	1,751	10.5%	4,195	25.1%	
Previous Release	8,793	4,207	47.8%	1,335	15.2%	2,872	32.7%	
Total	25,491	10,153	39.8%	3,086	12.1%	7,067	27.7%	
2000 First Release	18,556	6,679	36.0%	1,866	10.1%	4,813	25.9%	
Previous Release	9,016	4,366	48.4%	1,378	15.3%	2,988	33.1%	
Total	27,572	11,045	40.1%	3,244	11.8%	7,801	28.3%	
2001 First Release	17,809	6,384	35.8%	1,818	10.2%	4,566	25.6%	
Previous Release	8,975	4,293	47.8%	1,344	15.0%	2,949	32.9%	
Total	26,784	10,677	39.9%	3,162	11.8%	7,515	28.1%	
2002 First Release	16,779	5,736	34.2%	1,625	9.7%	4,111	24.5%	
Previous Release	8,855	4,178	47.2%	1,284	14.5%	2,894	32.7%	
Total	25,634	9,914	38.7%	2,909	11.3%	7,005	27.3%	
2003 First Release	17,579	6,137	34.9%	1,857	10.6%	4,280	24.3%	
Previous Release	8,736	4,234	48.5%	1,244	14.2%	2,990	34.2%	
Total	26,315	10,371	39.4%	3,101	11.8%	7,270	27.6%	
2004 First Release	16,557	5,910	35.7%	1,662	10.0%	4,248	25.7%	
Previous Release	8,364	4,042	48.3%	1,116	13.3%	2,926	35.0%	
Total	24,921	9,952	39.9%	2,778	11.1%	7,174	28.8%	
2005 First Release	16,357	5,989	36.6%	1,592	9.7%	4,397	26.9%	
Previous Release	7,866	4,003	50.9%	1,049	13.3%	2,954	37.6%	
Total	24,223	9,992	41.3%	2,641	10.9%	7,351	30.3%	
2006 First Release	16,440	6,018	36.6%	1,531	9.3%	4,487	27.3%	
Previous Release	8,063	4,125	51.2%	1,099	13.6%	3,026	37.5%	
Total	24,503	10,143	41.4%	2,630	10.7%	7,513	30.7%	

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