

State of New York  
Department of Correctional Services

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**2005 RELEASES:  
THREE YEAR POST RELEASE  
FOLLOW-UP**



**David A. Paterson  
Governor**



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# **2005 RELEASES: THREE YEAR POST RELEASE FOLLOW-UP**

Return-to-custody data is presented for inmates released from the New York State Department of Correctional Services in 2005. Return rates are based on a three-year follow-up period and are analyzed relative to several demographic and legal history characteristics. Return rates among the 2005 release cohort are compared to those found for an aggregated release cohort covering 1985 to 2005. Trends in rates of return among the annual release cohorts since 1985 are also presented.

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## *EXECUTIVE SUMMARY*

**Return Rates.** Among the 24,223 inmates released in 2005, 9,992 (41%) returned to custody within three years, including 11% recommitted with new felony convictions and 30% returned for parole violations. Since the 1996 cohort, the total return rate has been stable at approximately 40 percent, with increasing violation rates and decreasing new conviction rates (refer to *Table 2.1*, p.3 and *Figure 2.1*, p.4).

**Release Type.** Among the 2005 cohort, inmates released by a decision of the Board of Parole returned at a higher rate (46%) than inmates released at their conditional release dates (40%). Inmates released at the maximum expiration of their sentence, who can return for a new felony conviction but are not subject to return for parole violations, had a return rate of 21% (refer to *Table 2.1*, p.3).

**Time to Return.** Over two-thirds of the 9,992 inmates who returned were re-committed within the first 18 months after their release (refer to *Table 3.1*, p.5). *Figure 3.1* on page 6 shows that the median time to return dropped substantially among parole violators in the 1999 cohort, and remained at just under 11 months until 2004, when it increased to 11.5 months. In 2005, this figure decreased slightly to 11.1 months.

**Gender.** Women had a much lower rate of return (30%) than men (42%). The gender difference was evident for both new convictions and parole violation returns (refer to *Table 4.1*, p.7 and *Figures 4.1* and *4.2*, p.8).

**Release Crime.** Property Offenders and Youthful Offenders had the highest rates of return (47%). Individual crimes with the highest return rates included Possession of Stolen Property (58%) and Burglary 3<sup>rd</sup> (58%). Other Coercive Offenders were the least likely to return (38%) followed by Violent Felony Offenders (39%). Individual crimes with the lowest return rates included Criminally Negligent Homicide (7%), Murder (15%), and Manslaughter 1<sup>st</sup> (18%)(refer to *Table 5.1*, p.10).

**Readmission Crime.** Inmates who returned for the commitment of new crimes were most often returned for new drug offenses. Forty-three percent of the 2005 releases returned with new felony convictions committed drug offenses, 23 percent were returned for property and other offenses, 23 percent were convicted of violent felony offenses, and 11 percent were convicted of other coercive offenses (refer to *Table 6.1*, p.14).

**Age.** Younger releases were more likely to return to DOCS than older inmates. Over half (53%) of the inmates released in 2005 who were under 21 years old returned, compared to 41 percent of the inmates 21 years of age or older (refer to *Table 7.1*, p.16).

**First vs. Previous Releases.** As shown in *Table 10.2* on page 22, offenders who had no prior releases on their sentence were less likely to return (37%) than inmates who had been previously released and returned (51%).

**Region.** Among the 2005 releases, inmates committed from Upstate Urban counties were more likely to return (47%) than inmates from non-Urban Upstate counties (43%), New York City (39%), or Suburban New York City (39%) (refer to *Table 11.1*, p. 25).

## ***SECTION ONE: INTRODUCTION: RELEASES AND RETURNS***

The following report presents return-to-custody information on a cohort of inmates who were released from the New York State (NYS) Department of Correctional Services (DOCS) in 2005. Each inmate was followed for three years after release. Return-to-custody data for the 2005 cohort is compared with earlier annual cohorts, beginning with 1985, as well as a cumulative cohort covering 1985-2005 releases. The impact of several demographic and legal history variables on return rates is assessed. Finally, a partial follow-up analysis is presented for 2006 and 2007 releases.

### ***Description of the Release Cohorts***

There are several types of releases from the Department. For example, inmates may be temporarily released to a mental health facility, they may be paroled or they may complete their sentence. As in past reports, this follow-up study includes only the sanctioned release or discharge of an inmate to the community due to:

- a) the expiration of a sentence; or
- b) the inmate's release by the Board of Parole; or
- c) the inmate's conditional release, which is required by statute after the inmate has served his or her maximum or determinate sentence less any earned good time credits.

The release which triggers inclusion in the follow-up is not necessarily the first time the inmate was released from DOCS while serving the current sentence. The 2005 cohort includes some inmates who were released to parole supervision prior to 2005, but who then returned to the Department as parole violators before their re-release during 2005.

### ***Returns to DOCS***

Although there are many ways to measure recidivism (e.g., arrest, conviction, re-incarceration), DOCS follow-up studies define recidivism as a return to DOCS custody. Once an inmate is given a sanctioned release to the community, there are basically two ways that he or she can be readmitted to DOCS. *New court commitments* return to DOCS after receiving a new felony conviction and a new sentence. *Returned parole violators* (RPV's) are returned to prison by the Division of Parole to continue serving time on their remaining sentence after having seriously violated the conditions of parole supervision.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> If the reader wishes to compare the rate of return in New York State with return rates of other states, it is critical to understand differences in sentencing structures between the states. For example, many states use a determinate sentencing structure, where offenders serve their entire sentence in prison, with either no period of parole supervision or only an abbreviated period of parole with a very limited provision for return to prison in the event parole is violated. New York currently has a mixed sentencing structure. The majority of the 2005 releases followed for this report (81%) were sentenced under New York's indeterminate sentencing policy, serving some portion of their sentence in prison and then remaining under parole supervision until the maximum expiration of their sentence. The remaining 19 percent, or 4,604 individuals, were impacted by changes in New York's sentencing policies beginning in 1995, which included determinate sentences with a period of post-release supervision for violent felony offenders. Under indeterminate sentencing, it is not unusual for offenders to serve more time on parole than in prison, and they may be returned to prison not only for new felony convictions but also for technical violations. Differences in sentencing policies that result in varying risks of return must be considered when comparing return rates over time and between jurisdictions.

Return rates are related to release type - parolees and conditional releases remain under parole supervision until the maximum expiration of their sentences and therefore may be returned to prison for violating the rules of parole supervision as well as for a new felony conviction. Inmates who complete their maximum sentence, however, are not under parole supervision after their release, and can only return for a new felony. Similarly, conditional releases usually have less time remaining on their sentence when released than do paroled inmates, and are therefore less likely to be subject to rule returns for the entire three-year, post-release period covered by the follow-up.

***The 2005 Release Cohort***

As shown in **Table 1.1**, 24,223 inmates were released from the Department during calendar year 2005. Of these, 13,869 (57%) were released to parole supervision as a result of an action by the Board of Parole, 7,976 (33%) were released to parole supervision at their conditional release date, and 2,378 (10%) were released after serving the maximum time on their sentence.

TABLE 1.1 2005 RELEASES: RETURNS TO CUSTODY BY TYPE OF RELEASE			
RELEASE TYPE	RELEASES	RETURNS	
	#	#	%
TOTAL	24,223	9,992	41.3%
PAROLE	13,869	6,329	45.6%
CONDITIONAL RELEASE	7,976	3,159	39.6%
MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	2,378	504	21.2%

Overall, 41 percent (9,992) of the 2005 releases were recommitted to the Department within three years of release; the return rate for the 2005 cohort is slightly higher than the rate among the 2004 releases. Since the 1996 cohort, the total return rate has been stable at approximately 40 percent (see **Figure 2.1 and Appendix A**). Among the 2005 releases, 21 percent of the maximum expiration releases returned to prison within three years, compared to 40 percent of the conditional releases and 46 percent of the paroled inmates. This relationship has been consistent since the release class of 1998. Inmates released due to the maximum expiration of their sentence return at a lower rate because they are not subject to return for rule violations.

**SECTION TWO: RETURN RATES BY RELEASE TYPE  
AND READMISSION TYPE**

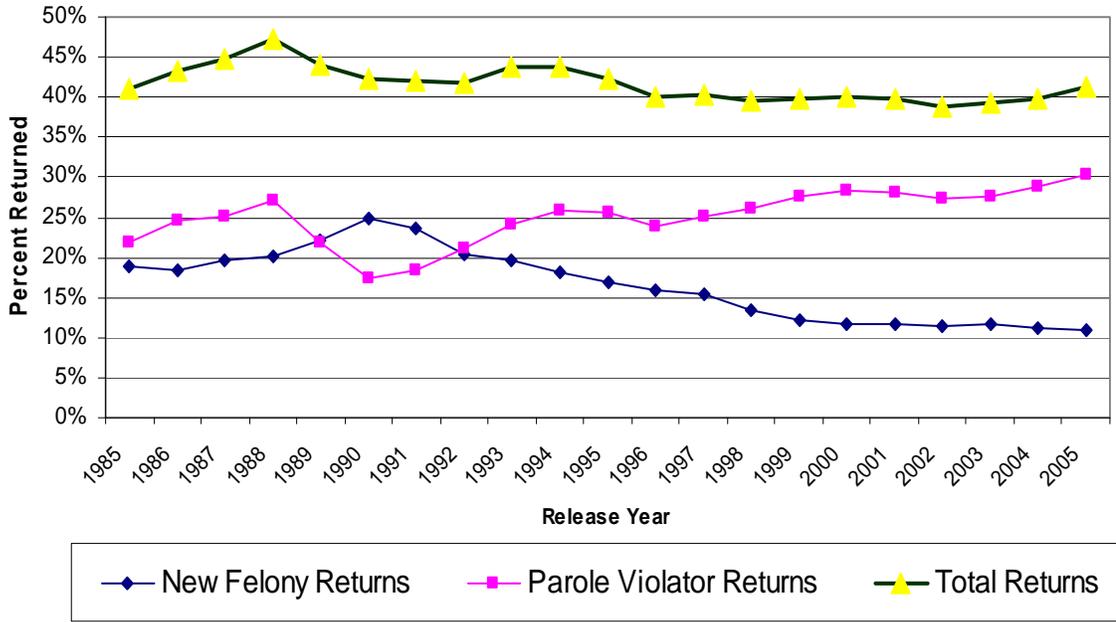
**Table 2.1** presents return rates by readmission type for the 2005 releases and for the cumulative release cohort of 1985-2005 releases. (Data for individual years are provided in **Appendix A**). Within three years of release, 30 percent of the 2005 releases were returned for rule violations and 11 percent returned with new felony convictions. As shown in Figure 2.1, the three-year total return rate had been gradually declining since the 1988 release cohort, then began to stabilize in 1996. The last three cohort years have seen slight increases in the total return rate. Since 1990, violator return rates have generally increased, while new commitment rates have fallen. Among the 2005 cohort, technical parole violations accounted for almost three-quarters of all returns within three years.

The percentage of the cohort who were released by the Board of Parole has decreased over time; among the 2005 releases, 57 percent were released by the Board, compared to 73 percent of the combined 1985-2005 cohort. Among both cohorts, paroled and conditionally released inmates were more likely to be returned for rule violations than for new felony convictions. Over a third (35%) of the inmates released by the Parole Board during 2005 were returned for rule violations within three years; 10 percent returned for new felonies. Similarly, among the 2005 conditional releases, 9 percent were returned for new crimes, while 31 percent were returned as parole violators. Because conditional releases tend to serve less time under parole supervision than Board releases, their lower violator return rate is expected.

TABLE 2.1  
2005 and 1985-2005 RELEASES:  
RETURNS FOR NEW FELONY OFFENSES AND FOR VIOLATION OF PAROLE

RELEASE TYPE AND RELEASE COHORT	TOTAL RELEASED		TOTAL RETURNED		RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT		RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATION	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
1985-2005 RELEASES	<b>490,441</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	203,440	41.5%	79,563	16.2%	123,877	25.3%
PAROLE	<b>356,740</b>	<b>72.7%</b>	152,990	42.9%	55,865	15.7%	97,125	27.2%
CONDITIONAL RELEASE	<b>102,819</b>	<b>21.0%</b>	42,262	41.1%	15,510	15.1%	26,752	26.0%
MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	<b>30,882</b>	<b>6.3%</b>	8,188	26.5%	8,188	26.5%	(Not Applicable)	
2005 RELEASES	<b>24,223</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	9,992	41.3%	2,641	10.9%	7,351	30.3%
PAROLE	<b>13,869</b>	<b>57.3%</b>	6,329	45.6%	1,436	10.4%	4,893	35.3%
CONDITIONAL RELEASE	<b>7,976</b>	<b>32.9%</b>	3,159	39.6%	701	8.8%	2,458	30.8%
MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	<b>2,378</b>	<b>9.8%</b>	504	21.2%	504	21.2%	(Not Applicable)	

**Figure 2.1 Three-Year Return Rates by Return Type  
1985-2005**



**SECTION THREE: TIME TO RETURN**

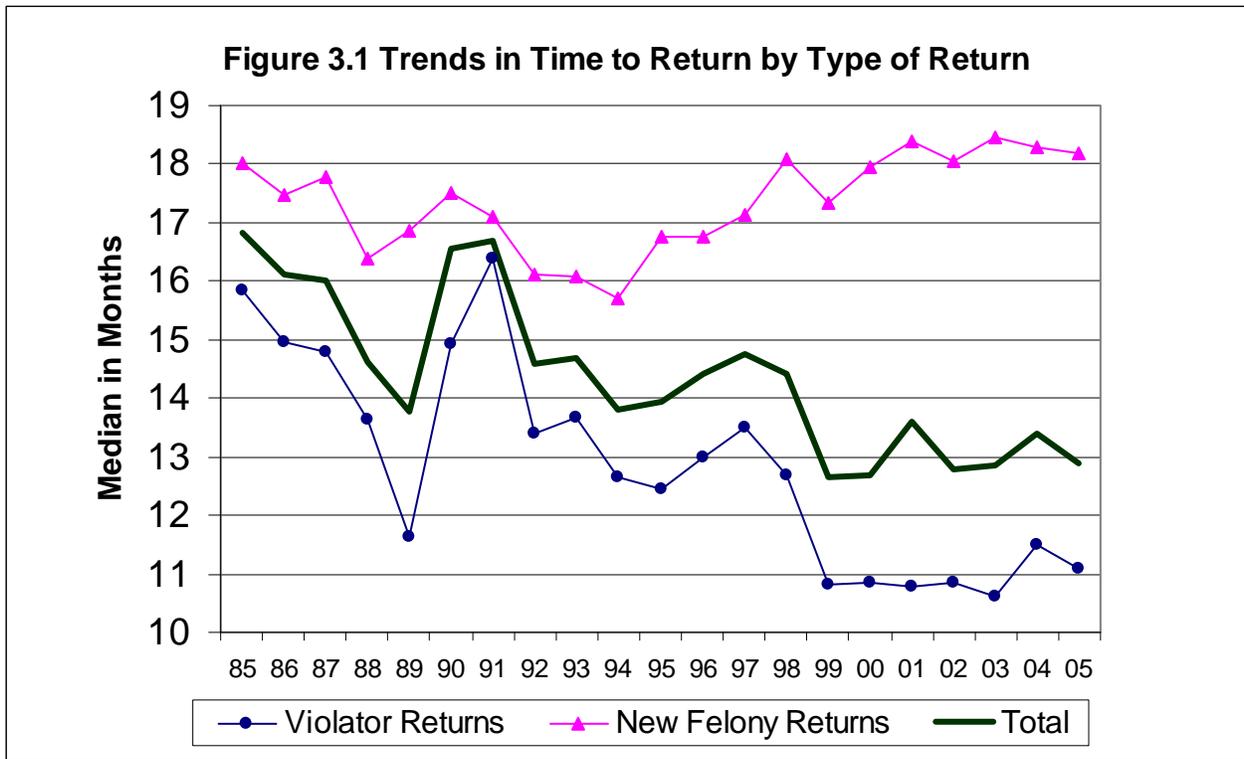
**Table 3.1** presents the number of months from release to readmission for those 2005 releases who were recommitted to DOCS. The median time-to-return for the 2005 cohort was 12.9 months. The largest proportion of inmates (29%) returned between seven and twelve months after release. Seventeen percent returned within six months. Of all 2005 releases returned to DOCS within three years, 84 percent were back within 24 months of their release.

Parole violators returned more quickly (11.1-month median) than releases who returned as new commitments (18.2-month median).

TABLE 3.1 2005 RELEASES AND 1985-2005 RELEASES: RETURNS TO CUSTODY BY TIME TO RETURN AND TYPE OF RETURN						
TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RETURN	TYPE OF RETURN					
	TOTAL RETURNED		NEW COMMITMENT		PAROLE VIOLATION	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>2005 RELEASES</b>						
TOTAL RETURNED	9,992	100.0%	2,641	100.0%	7,351	100.0%
1-6 MONTHS	1,736	17.4%	124	4.7%	1,612	21.9%
7-12 MONTHS	2,883	28.9%	530	20.1%	2,353	32.0%
13-18 MONTHS	2,188	21.9%	638	24.2%	1,550	21.1%
19-24 MONTHS	1,553	15.5%	566	21.4%	987	13.4%
25-30 MONTHS	951	9.5%	436	16.5%	515	7.0%
31-36 MONTHS	681	6.8%	347	13.1%	334	4.5%
MEDIAN # MONTHS	12.9		18.2		11.1	
<b>1985-2005 RELEASES</b>						
TOTAL RETURNED	203,440	100.0%	79,563	100.0%	123,877	100.0%
1-6 MONTHS	24,667	12.1%	5,869	7.4%	18,798	15.2%
7-12 MONTHS	57,503	28.3%	17,504	22.0%	39,999	32.3%
13-18 MONTHS	47,616	23.4%	18,760	23.6%	28,856	23.3%
19-24 MONTHS	33,609	16.5%	15,344	19.3%	18,265	14.7%
25-30 MONTHS	23,149	11.4%	12,258	15.4%	10,891	8.8%
31-36 MONTHS	16,896	8.3%	9,828	12.4%	7,068	5.7%
MEDIAN # MONTHS	15.0		17.9		13.0	

As shown in trend lines presented in *Figure 3.1*, the median time to return dropped substantially among parole violators in the 1999 release cohort, and remained at just under 11 months until 2004, when it increased to 11.5 months. In 2005, the median time to return decreased to just over 11 months (11.1).

Time-to-return among new commitments rose from 1994 through 2000 and then has remained at its high point of about 18 months for the last six cohort years.



**SECTION FOUR: RETURN RATES BY GENDER**

Ninety-three percent of the 2005 releases were males (refer to *Table 4.1*). This is comparable to the composition of the total inmate population at the close of 2005.<sup>2</sup> Consistent with previous release cohorts, the rate of return for women offenders released in 2005 was substantially less than the return rate for men. Among the 2005 releases, 30 percent of the women returned within three years, compared to 42 percent of the males. Women were far less likely than men to return for new felonies (5% compared to 11%) and were also less likely to be returned for parole violations (26% vs. 31%).

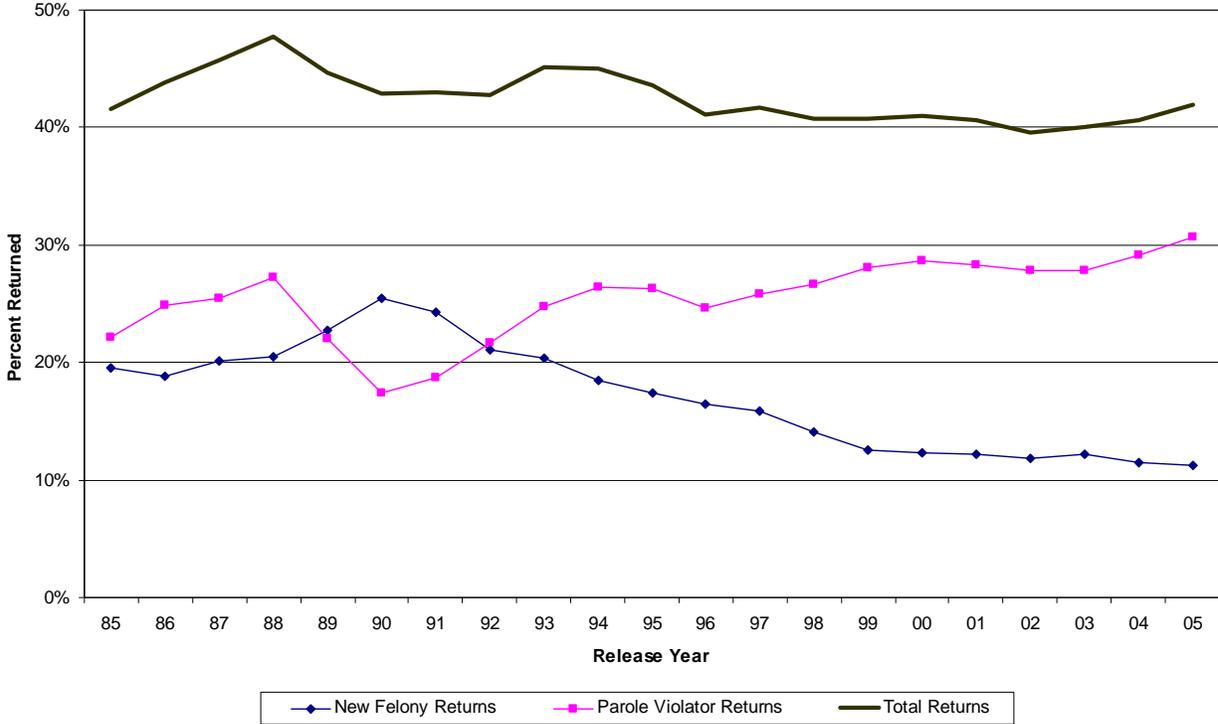
Return rates for the 1985-2005 cohort were similar to the 2005 release cohort. Females had overall lower return rates than males (29% vs. 42%). Males were more likely than females to be returned either as new felony commitments or as parole violators.

TABLE 4.1 2005 and 1985-2005 RELEASES: RETURNS TO CUSTODY BY GENDER								
RELEASE TYPE AND RELEASE COHORT	TOTAL RELEASED		TOTAL RETURNED		RETURNED NEW COMMITMENT		RETURNED PAROLE VIOLATION	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
1985-2005 RELEASES	490,441	100.0%	203,440	41.5%	79,563	16.2%	123,877	25.3%
MALES	455,991	93.0%	193,354	42.4%	76,358	16.7%	116,996	25.7%
FEMALES	34,450	7.0%	10,086	29.3%	3,205	9.3%	6,881	20.0%
2005 RELEASES	24,223	100.0%	9,992	41.3%	2,641	10.9%	7,351	30.3%
MALES	22,597	93.3%	9,497	42.0%	2,563	11.3%	6,934	30.7%
FEMALES	1,626	6.7%	495	30.4%	78	4.8%	417	25.6%

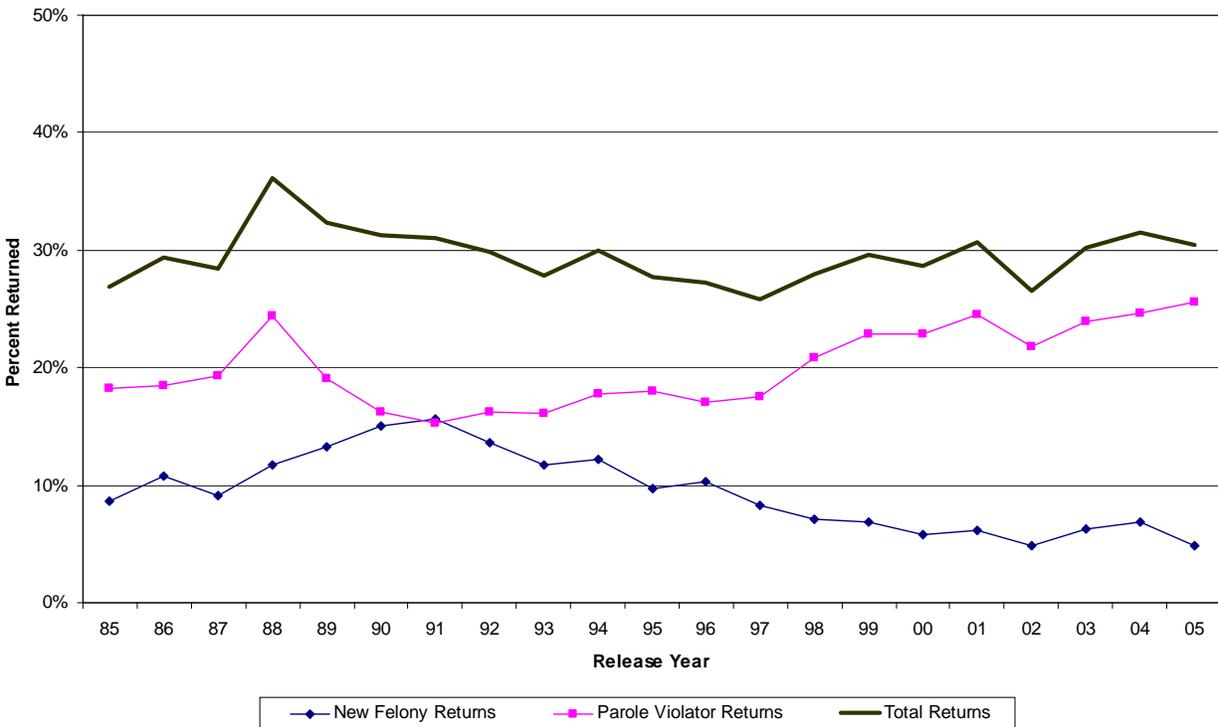
Returns by gender for individual year cohorts are presented in Appendix B. Below, the trends are illustrated graphically. Parole violator returns among females have been increasing since 1990, while new felony returns have been declining, although the female new commitment rate increased over the last three cohorts.

<sup>2</sup> On December 31, 2005, 96% of the inmates under custody were male and 4% were female. Because women tend to have shorter sentences than men, there is usually a larger proportion of women in a release cohort than in an undercustody population.

**Figure 4.1**  
**Return Rates among Male Releases**  
**1985-2005**



**Figure 4.2**  
**Return Rates among Female Releases**  
**1985-2005**



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## SECTION FIVE: RETURN RATES BY RELEASE CRIME

**Table 5.1** presents data on the most serious commitment crime<sup>3</sup> for releases in the 2005 cohort. Crimes are broken out by major crime categories. *Violent Felony Offenses (VFO's)* include legislatively-designated violent crimes that invoke certain sentencing mandates. Other violent or coercive crimes are included under the heading *Offenses Involving Violence/Coercion*. Additional major categories include *Drug Offenses, Property and Other Offenses*, and two headings that denote legal status for young people, *Youthful Offenders* and *Juvenile Offenders*.

Among the major crime headings, Property Offenders and Youthful Offenders were most likely to return (47%), followed by Juvenile Offenders (43%), and Drug Offenders (40%). Releases convicted of offenses involving Violence/Coercion were the least likely to return within three years (38%), with a slightly lower return rate than was found for the next-lowest category, Violent Felony Offenders (39%).

Among individual crime categories, there were marked differences in the rates of return. Individuals convicted of property offenses such as burglary, possessing stolen property and larceny tended to have the highest rates of return, with about half returning within three years of release. More specifically, the highest rates of return were observed for Burglary 3<sup>rd</sup> and Stolen Property (58% each), Burglary 2<sup>nd</sup> (50%), and Robbery 3<sup>rd</sup> (48%). Inmates least likely to return within three years were convicted of Criminally Negligent Homicide (7%), Murder (15%), and Manslaughter 1st (18%). Similar results for the 1985-2005 cohort can be observed in *Appendix C*.

**Figure 5.1** (page 11) presents return rates for a selected groupings of crime categories. Property crimes such as stolen property offenses, burglary, larceny, and forgery represent the highest return groups, while offenders released after serving time for murder and sex offenses return at the lowest rate.

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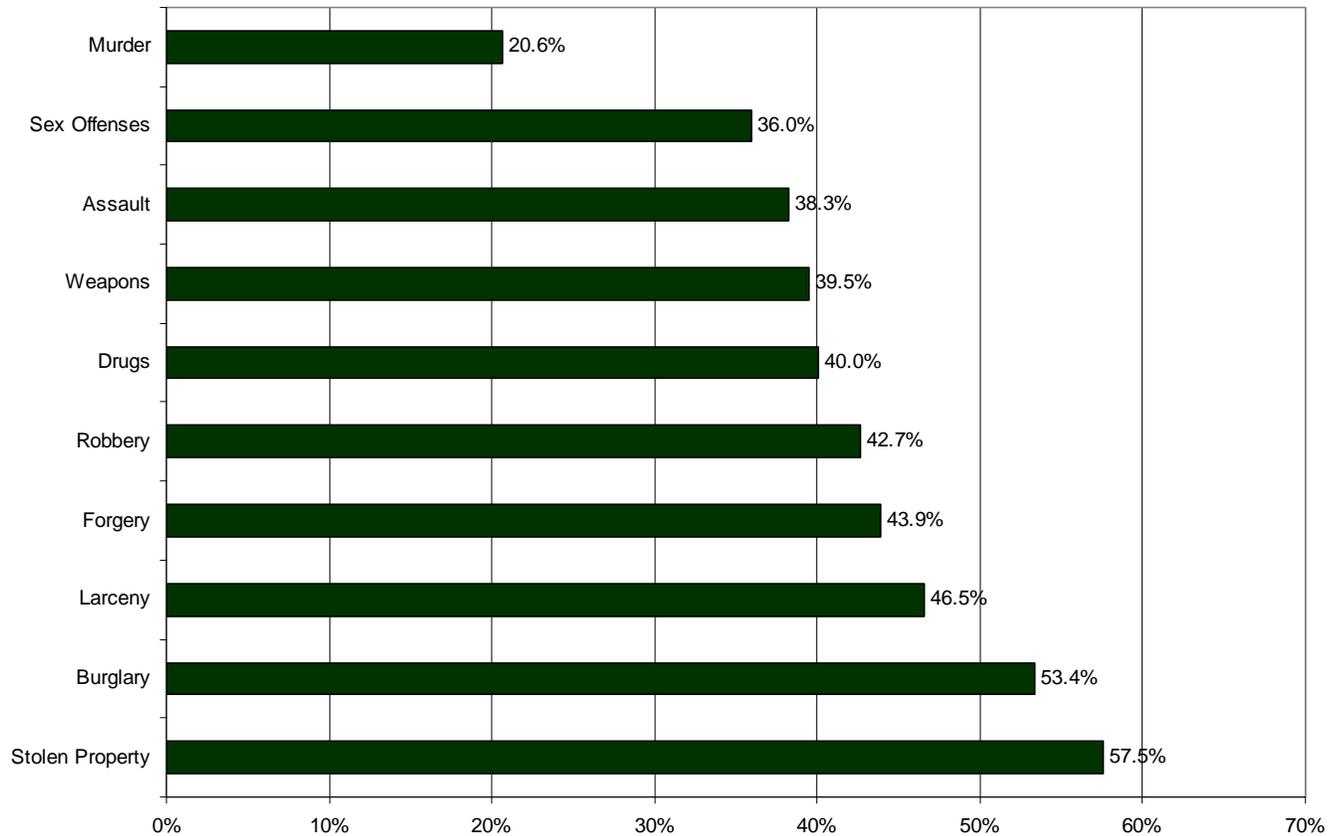
<sup>3</sup> "Most serious commitment crime" is determined by the crime with the longest maximum sentence.

TABLE 5.1

## 2005 RELEASES: MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT BY RETURN TYPE

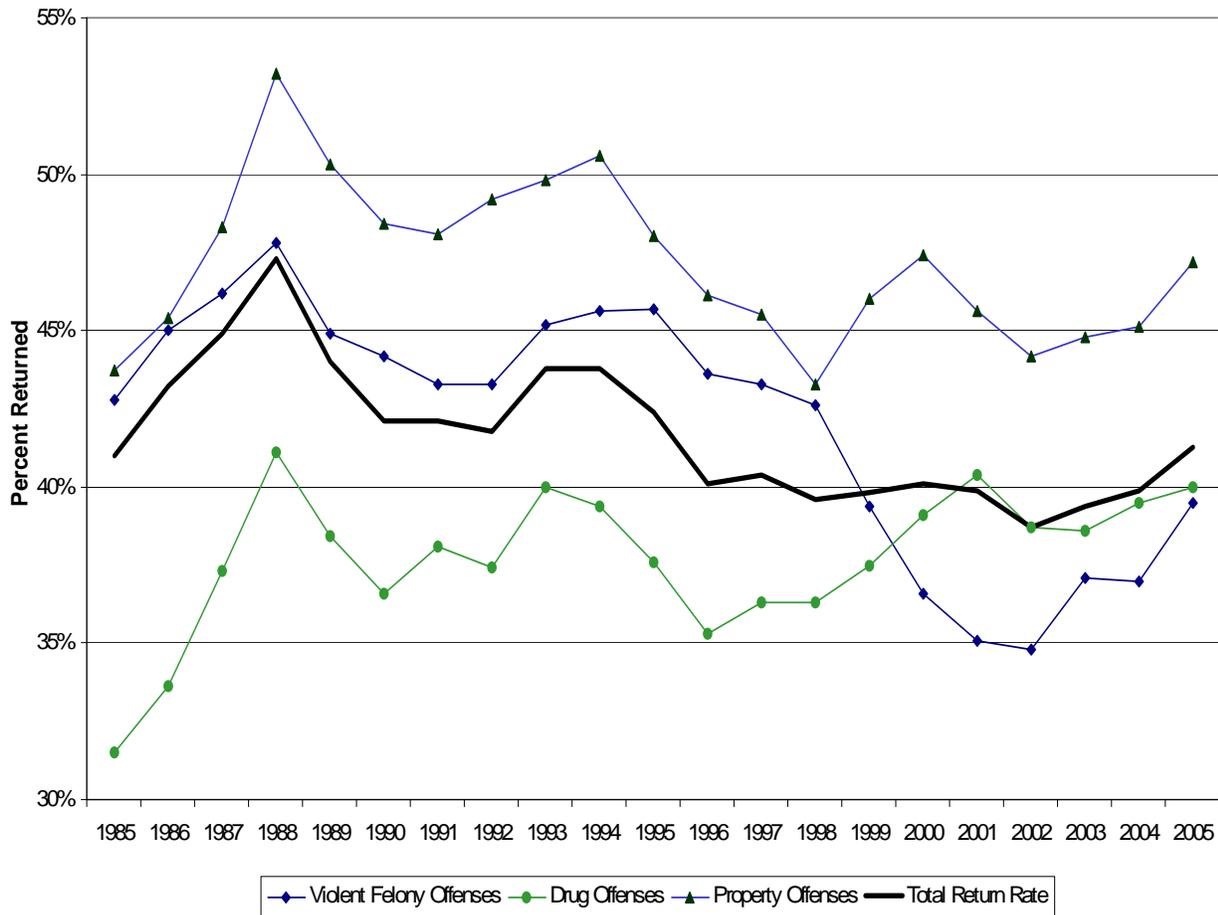
MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT	TOTAL RELEASED	TOTAL RETURNED		RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT		RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATOR	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24,223</b>	<b>9,992</b>	<b>41.3%</b>	<b>2,641</b>	<b>10.9%</b>	<b>7,351</b>	<b>30.3%</b>
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	<b>6,702</b>	<b>2,641</b>	<b>39.4%</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>30.4%</b>
MURDER	79	12	15.2%	2	2.5%	10	12.7%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	217	49	22.6%	13	6.0%	36	16.6%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	338	61	18.0%	9	2.7%	52	15.4%
RAPE 1ST	245	93	38.0%	6	2.4%	87	35.5%
ROBBERY 1ST	1,277	469	36.7%	124	9.7%	345	27.0%
ROBBERY 2ND	1,330	604	45.4%	151	11.4%	453	34.1%
ASSAULT 1ST	338	101	29.9%	23	6.8%	78	23.1%
ASSAULT 2ND	542	234	43.2%	32	5.9%	202	37.3%
BURGLARY 1ST	158	58	36.7%	15	9.5%	43	27.2%
BURGLARY 2ND	911	457	50.2%	116	12.7%	341	37.4%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	25	9	36.0%	3	12.0%	6	24.0%
SODOMY 1ST	131	39	29.8%	3	2.3%	36	27.5%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	309	139	45.0%	17	5.5%	122	39.5%
DANGEROUS WEAPONS	741	300	40.5%	86	11.6%	214	28.9%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	55	14	25.5%	2	3.6%	12	21.8%
OTHER VIOLENT	6	2	33.3%	0	0.0%	2	33.3%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING</b>							
<b>  VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	<b>2,050</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>37.6%</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>27.5%</b>
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	77	22	28.6%	5	6.5%	17	22.1%
CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	46	3	6.5%	1	2.2%	2	4.3%
ROBBERY 3RD	708	342	48.3%	92	13.0%	250	35.3%
ATTEMPTED ASSAULT 2ND	265	103	38.9%	31	11.7%	72	27.2%
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	134	28	20.9%	10	7.5%	18	13.4%
OTHER WEAPONS	255	93	36.5%	30	11.8%	63	24.7%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	329	94	28.6%	20	6.1%	74	22.5%
OTHER COERCIVE	236	85	36.0%	17	7.2%	68	28.8%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>10,044</b>	<b>4,022</b>	<b>40.0%</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>10.8%</b>	<b>2,933</b>	<b>29.2%</b>
<b>PROPERTY &amp; OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>4,607</b>	<b>2,175</b>	<b>47.2%</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>13.5%</b>	<b>1,551</b>	<b>33.7%</b>
BURGLARY 3RD	1,327	764	57.6%	213	16.1%	551	41.5%
GRAND LARCENY	993	462	46.5%	135	13.6%	327	32.9%
FORGERY	492	216	43.9%	58	11.8%	158	32.1%
STOLEN PROPERTY	497	286	57.5%	86	17.3%	200	40.2%
DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	604	164	27.2%	48	7.9%	116	19.2%
CONTEMPT 1st	189	80	42.3%	14	7.4%	66	34.9%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	505	203	40.2%	70	13.9%	133	26.3%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>47.0%</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>14.4%</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>32.6%</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDERS</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>43.2%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>25.0%</b>

**Figure 5.1 Return Rates for Selected Crimes:  
2005 Releases**



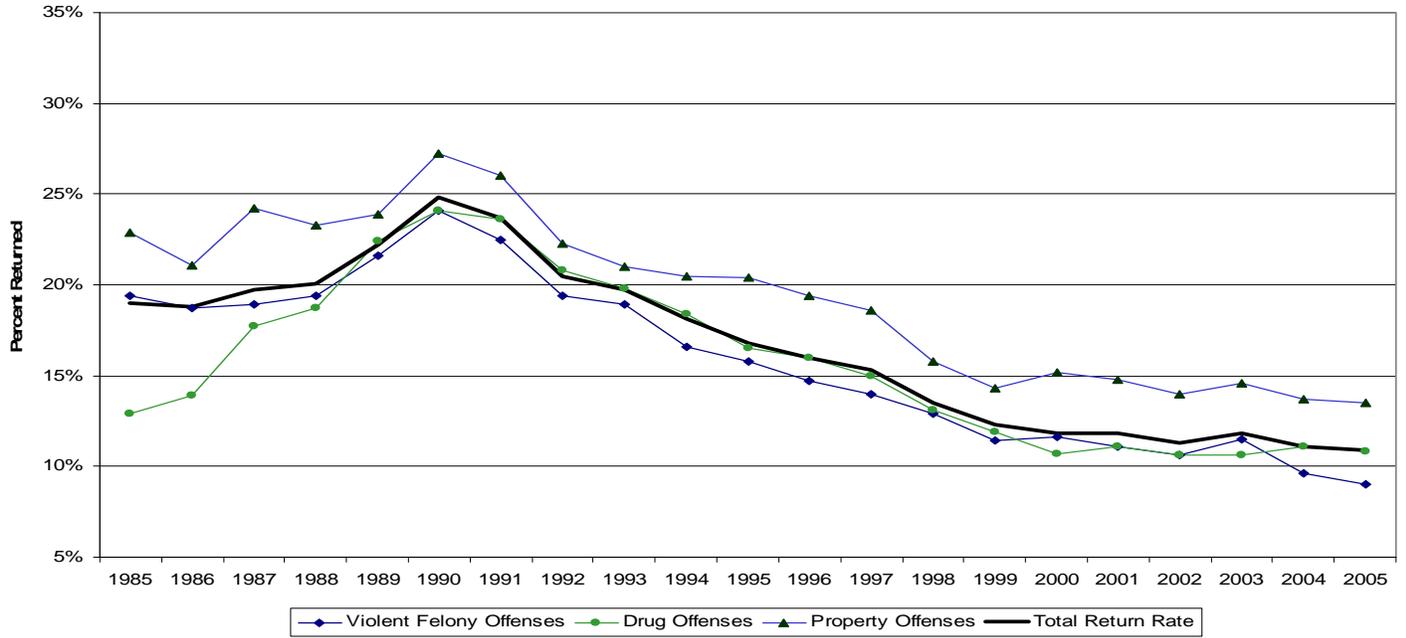
On the next page, *Figure 5.2* shows trends in total return rates of the annual release cohorts between 1985 and 2005, for select major crime categories and overall. Over the 21-year period, property offenders have consistently returned at a higher rate than inmates in the other crime categories. The rates of return for violent felony offenders had tended to fluctuate more narrowly than the other crime categories until 1995, when they began a sharp decline that ended with an upturn beginning with the 2003 cohort. Until the 2000 release year, drug offenders returned at a lower rate than the other crime categories, but their return rate began to increase in 1996 and has exceeded the rate for violent felony offenders for the last six cohort years. The most current year shows an increase in return rates for violent, property and drug offenders.

**Figure 5.2 Trends in Return Rates by Select Crime Categories  
1985-2005**

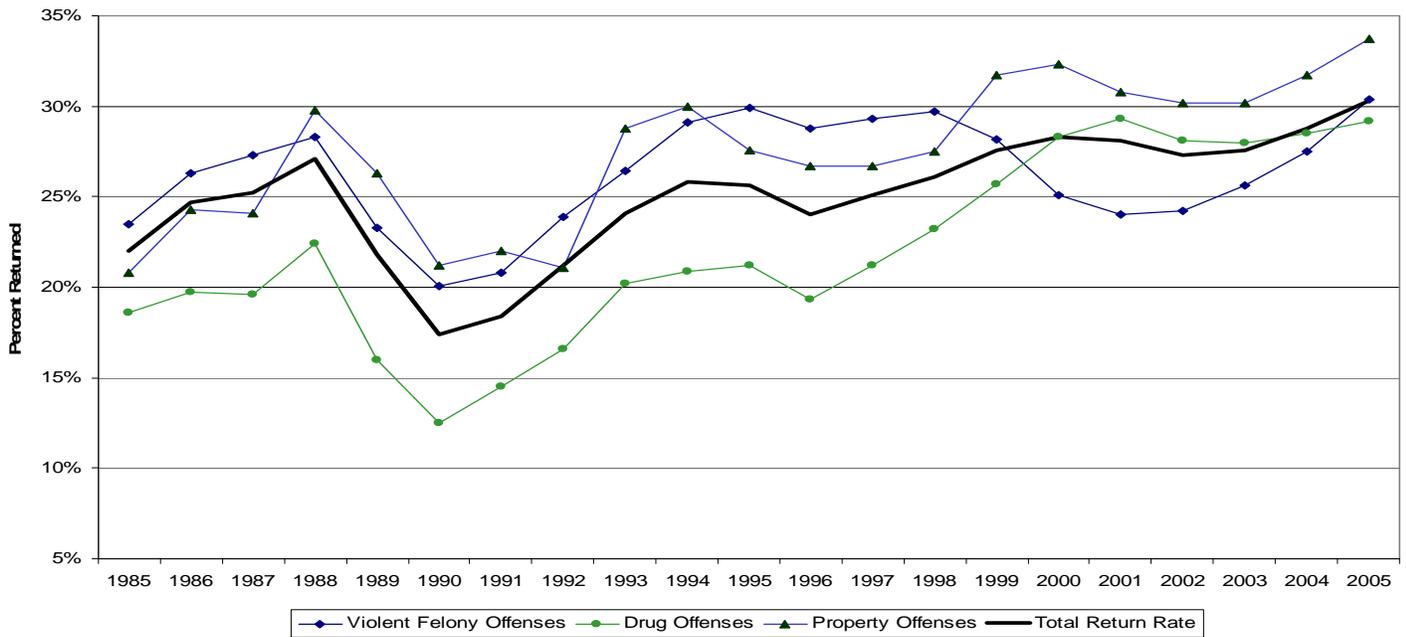


*Figures 5.3 and 5.4* illustrate some differences in return trends based on type of return. New commitment returns generally declined each year for every type of offender between 1990 and 1999, then began to stabilize. Notably, the 2005 new commitment return rate for violent felony offenders has reached its lowest point. The upward trend in returns for drug offenders from 1996 through 2001 illustrated in *Figure 5.2* was primarily due to an upswing in parole violation return rates, which had been steadily increasing since 1990. The violator return rate among the 2005 releases was higher than was found for last year's cohort for property and drug offenders, and has increased for violent felony offenders for the fourth year in a row.

**Figure 5.3 Trends in New Commitment Returns  
by Select Crime Categories, 1985-2005**



**Figure 5.4 Trends in Parole Violation Returns  
by Select Crime Categories, 1985-2005**



As shown in *Appendix A*, new commitment returns have generally been decreasing among all release types, including Maximum Expiration cases who are not under parole supervision after their release from prison. The decline in returns due to new felonies may therefore be independent of any deterrent effects from technical violation returns.

## SECTION SIX: READMISSION CRIMES

Among the 24,223 inmates in the 2005 release study cohort, 2,641 (11%) were returned to DOCS custody following conviction for a new felony offense. **Table 6.1** presents the crimes for which these offenders were returned to prison. More offenders returned for a drug crime than for any other offense category. Forty-three percent of the 2005 releases who returned within three years for new felony convictions were convicted of drug offenses, 23 percent were returned for property and other offenses, 23 percent were convicted of violent felony offenses, and ten percent were convicted of other coercive offenses.

**Table 6.1** also compares new commitment returns for the 1985-2005 cohort with the 2005 releases. Similar to the 2005 releases, the combined cohort most often returned for drug offenses (45%). The larger cohort of new commitment returns was more likely than 2005 releases to be returned for violent felony offenses (28% vs. 23%) and less likely to be returned for property offenses (20% vs. 23%). **Appendix E.1 and E.2** show return crimes by release crimes for the 2005 and 1985-2005 cohorts.

CRIME ON RETURN	2005 RELEASES RETURNED AS NEW COMMITMENT		1985-2005 RELEASES RETURNED AS NEW COMMITMENT	
	#	%	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,641</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>79,563</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>22.8%</b>	<b>22,011</b>	<b>27.7%</b>
MURDER	26	1.0%	686	0.9%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	9	0.3%	359	0.5%
MANSLAUGHTER	12	0.5%	313	0.4%
RAPE 1ST	11	0.4%	407	0.5%
ROBBERY 1ST	75	2.8%	4,250	5.3%
ROBBERY 2ND	97	3.7%	4,917	6.2%
ASSAULT 1ST	26	1.0%	607	0.8%
ASSAULT 2ND	59	2.2%	1,084	1.4%
BURGLARY 1ST	15	0.6%	459	0.6%
BURGLARY 2ND	140	5.3%	4,926	6.2%
ARSON 1ST and 2ND	4	0.1%	44	0.1%
SODOMY 1ST	4	0.2%	186	0.2%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	13	0.5%	334	0.4%
DANGEROUS WEAPONS	105	4.0%	3,344	4.2%
KIDNAPPING	1	<0.1%	82	0.1%
OTHER VFO SEX OFFENSES	2	0.1%	2	<0.1%
OTHER VIOLENT	3	0.1%	11	<0.1%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>10.5%</b>	<b>5,919</b>	<b>7.4%</b>
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	1	<0.1%	70	0.1%
CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	3	0.1%	29	<0.1%
ROBBERY 3RD	98	3.7%	3,209	4.0%
ATTEMPTED ASSAULT 2ND	49	1.9%	832	1.0%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	31	1.2%	473	0.6%
OTHER COERCIVE	96	3.6%	1,306	1.6%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>43.5%</b>	<b>35,605</b>	<b>44.8%</b>
<b>PROPERTY &amp; OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>23.2%</b>	<b>16,018</b>	<b>20.1%</b>
BURGLARY 3RD	208	7.9%	6,233	7.8%
GRAND LARCENY	137	5.2%	4,056	5.1%
FORGERY	57	2.2%	1,226	1.5%
STOLEN PROPERTY	91	3.4%	2,723	3.4%
DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	52	2.0%	743	0.9%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	67	2.5%	1,037	1.3%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.1%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>&lt;0.1%</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDERS</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>&lt;0.1%</b>

**SECTION SEVEN: RETURN RATES BY AGE AT RELEASE**

*Figure 7.1* below and *Table 7.1* on the following page illustrate the relationship between return rates and age at time of release.

Among 2005 releases, 53 percent of the inmates who were under 21 when released returned within three years, compared to 41 percent of those 21 or older. Generally, return rates declined as age at release increased, with one exception—similar to recent release cohorts, return rates increased for inmates in their late thirties (and in the current cohort, in their early forties), fueled by higher rates of parole violation returns among releases in these age groups.

The data for the aggregate 1985-2005 cohort shows a steady decline in return rate as the age at release increases. *Appendix F* presents return rates by age at release for the 1985-2005 release cohorts.

Since 1985, the average age of releases has increased, from 29 years of age among the 1985 releases, to 35 years of age in 2005.

**Figure 7.1 Return Rates by Age at Release, 2005**

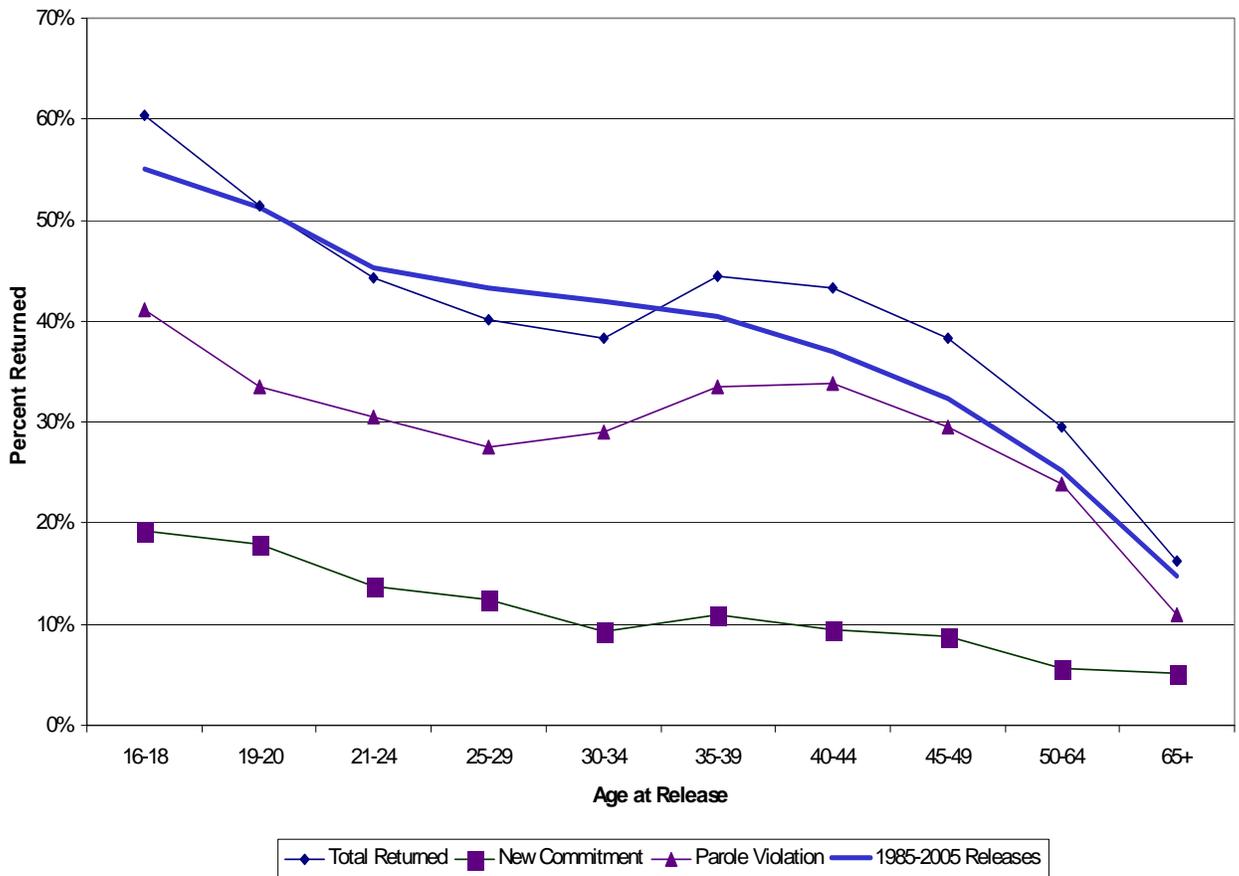


TABLE 7.1  
2005 and 1985-2005 RELEASES: RETURNS BY AGE ON RELEASE

RELEASE TYPE BY COHORT	AGE AT TIME OF RELEASE													
	TOTAL	TOTAL UNDER 21	TOTAL 21 +	16-18	19-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-64	65 and Over	Data not Avail.
1985-2005 RELEASES	490,441 100.0%	32,166 6.6%	458,267 93.4%	7,399 1.5%	24,767 5.0%	79,284 16.2%	106,889 21.8%	99,322 20.3%	77,748 15.9%	49,342 10.1%	25,158 5.1%	19,063 3.9%	1,461 0.3%	8 0.0%
TOTAL RETURNED	203,440 41.5%	16,774 52.1%	186,665 40.7%	4,073 55.0%	12,701 51.3%	35,947 45.3%	46,199 43.2%	41,674 42.0%	31,490 40.5%	18,212 36.9%	8,129 32.3%	4,798 25.2%	216 14.8%	1 12.5%
RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT	79,563 16.2%	7,391 23.0%	72,172 15.7%	1,737 23.5%	5,654 22.8%	16,208 20.4%	20,088 18.8%	16,034 16.1%	10,654 13.7%	5,504 11.2%	2,290 9.1%	1,330 7.0%	64 4.4%	0 0.0%
RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATION	123,877 25.3%	9,383 29.2%	114,493 25.0%	2,336 31.6%	7,047 28.5%	19,739 24.9%	26,111 24.4%	25,640 25.8%	20,836 26.8%	12,708 25.8%	5,839 23.2%	3,468 18.2%	152 10.4%	1 12.5%
2005 RELEASES	24,223 100.0%	1,183 4.9%	23,040 95.1%	250 1.0%	933 3.9%	3,374 13.9%	4,321 17.8%	3,645 15.0%	4,012 16.6%	3,662 15.1%	2,226 9.2%	1,664 6.9%	136 0.6%	0 0.0%
TOTAL RETURNED	9,992 41.3%	631 53.3%	9,361 40.6%	151 60.4%	480 51.4%	1,495 44.3%	1,733 40.1%	1,396 38.3%	1,784 44.5%	1,587 43.3%	852 38.3%	492 29.6%	22 16.2%	0
RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT	2,641 10.9%	215 18.2%	2,426 10.5%	48 19.2%	167 17.9%	464 13.8%	541 12.5%	336 9.2%	442 11.0%	347 9.5%	194 8.7%	95 5.7%	7 5.1%	0
RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATION	7,351 30.3%	416 35.2%	6,935 30.1%	103 41.2%	313 33.5%	1,031 30.6%	1,192 27.6%	1,060 29.1%	1,342 33.4%	1,240 33.9%	658 29.6%	397 23.9%	15 11.0%	0

**SECTION EIGHT: RETURN RATES BY ETHNICITY**

The ethnic distribution of the 2005 and 1985-2005 release cohorts is presented below in **Table 8.1**. Of the 2005 releases, 50 percent were African-American, 29 percent were Hispanic and 19 percent were White. These percentages are very similar to those of the 2005 under custody inmate population.<sup>4</sup>

The highest rate of return among the 2005 cohort was found for African -American inmates (46%); 40 percent of the White and 35 percent of the Hispanic inmates returned. Among the 1985-2005 aggregate cohort, the return rates were highest for African-American releases (46%) , followed by Hispanics (38%) and Whites (36%). (Refer to **Appendix G** for data on ethnicity for individual years.)

Table 8.1 2005 and 1985-2005 RELEASES: ETHNIC GROUP BY TYPE OF RETURN								
ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL RELEASED		TOTAL RETURNED		RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT		RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATOR	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
1985-2005 Releases	489,627	100.0%	203,135	41.5%	79,480	16.2%	123,655	25.3%
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	248,668	50.8%	113,498	45.6%	43,782	17.6%	69,716	28.0%
WHITE	84,235	17.2%	30,242	35.9%	9,524	11.3%	20,718	24.6%
HISPANIC	151,968	31.0%	57,871	38.1%	25,704	16.9%	32,167	21.2%
OTHER	4,289	0.9%	1,342	31.3%	418	9.7%	924	21.5%
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	467	0.1%	182	39.0%	52	11.1%	130	27.8%
2005 Releases	24,223	100.0%	9,992	41.3%	2,641	10.9%	7,351	30.3%
AFRICAN-AMERICAN	12,037	49.7%	5,511	45.8%	1,500	12.5%	4,011	33.3%
WHITE	4,676	19.3%	1,876	40.1%	442	9.5%	1,434	30.7%
HISPANIC	7,083	29.2%	2,461	34.7%	658	9.3%	1,803	25.5%
OTHER	323	1.3%	101	31.3%	27	8.4%	74	22.9%
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	104	0.4%	43	41.3%	14	13.5%	29	27.9%

<sup>4</sup> At the end of 2005, 51% of the inmates under custody were African- American, 27% were Hispanic, 20% were White and 2% were other ethnicities.

## SECTION NINE: RETURN RATES BY CRIMINAL HISTORY

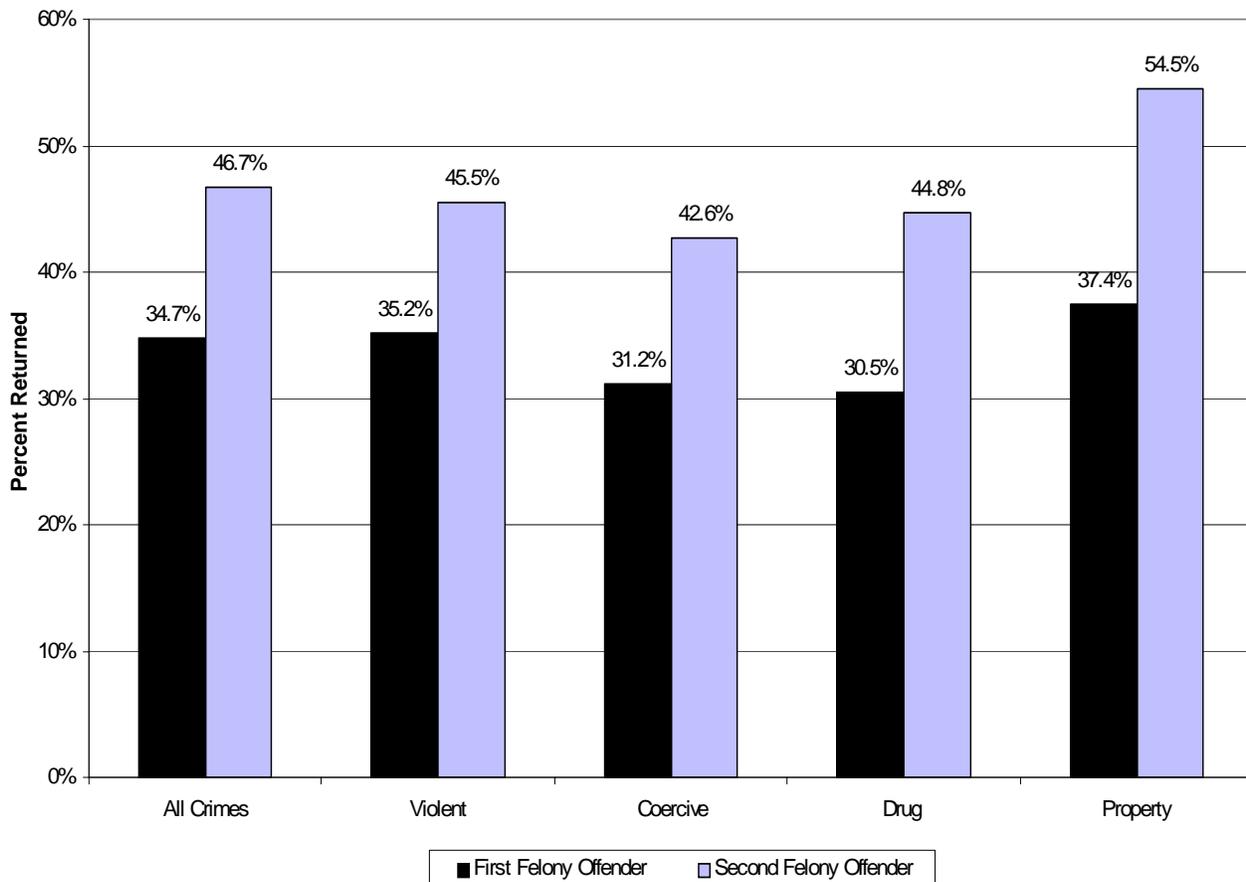
### PREDICATE FELONY OFFENDERS

Since 1973, New York State law has provided more severe penalties for a person convicted as a second felony offender. The basic provisions of the second felony offender law mandated an indeterminate state prison sentence with a minimum term equal to one-half of the maximum (compared to a limit of one-third the maximum for first felony offenders). In 1995, the New York State Legislature passed the Sentencing Reform Act, which increased the minimum sentence length for first-time violent felons from one-third to one-half of the maximum sentence and imposed a determinate sentencing structure for repeat violent felons. In 1998, the Legislature extended the determinate sentencing to first felony violent offenders and added a period of post-release supervision for violent offenders ranging from one to five years. In 2004, the Legislature again extended determinate sentencing to include drug offenders.

Below, **Figure 9.1** summarizes return data for broad crime categories by second felony status. More detailed crime information is presented in **Table 9.1** on the following page. Approximately 55 percent of the 2005 releases were originally sentenced as second felony offenders.

Second felony offenders in the 2005 cohort had a higher return rate (47%) than first felony offenders (35%), both overall and within crime categories. The highest rate of return for second felony offenders was found for offenders who committed Property Offenses (55%). Among first felony offenders, the highest rate of return was found for Youthful Offenders (47%). As shown in **Appendix H**, these patterns held true for the aggregate data as well.

**Figure 9.1 Return Rates by Second Felony Offender Status and Crime Category, 2005 Releases**



**TABLE 9.1**  
**2005 RELEASES: RETURNS BY SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS**

MOST SERIOUS COMMITMENT CRIME	TOTAL RELEASED	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER*			SECOND FELONY OFFENDER**		
		Released #	Returned #	%	Released #	Returned #	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	24,223	10,986	3,813	34.7%	13,237	6,179	46.7%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	6,702	3,980	1,402	35.2%	2,722	1,239	45.5%
MURDER	79	79	12	15.2%	0	0	NA
ATTEMPTED MURDER	217	141	27	19.1%	76	22	28.9%
MANSLAUGHTER	338	241	40	16.6%	97	21	21.6%
RAPE 1ST	245	173	61	35.3%	72	32	44.4%
ROBBERY 1ST	1,277	680	220	32.4%	597	249	41.7%
ROBBERY 2ND	1,330	794	324	40.8%	536	280	52.2%
ASSAULT 1ST	338	261	73	28.0%	77	28	36.4%
ASSAULT 2ND	542	322	120	37.3%	220	114	51.8%
BURGLARY 1ST	158	80	28	35.0%	78	30	38.5%
BURGLARY 2ND	911	438	204	46.6%	473	253	53.5%
ARSON 1ST and 2ND	25	15	4	26.7%	10	5	50.0%
SODOMY 1ST	131	99	29	29.3%	32	10	31.3%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	309	233	92	39.5%	76	47	61.8%
DANGEROUS WEAPONS	741	380	158	41.6%	361	142	39.3%
KIDNAPPING	55	39	8	20.5%	16	6	37.5%
OTHER VIOLENT	6	5	2	40.0%	1	0	0.0%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	2,050	905	282	31.2%	1,145	488	42.6%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	77	56	12	21.4%	21	10	47.6%
CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	46	39	2	5.1%	7	1	14.3%
ROBBERY 3RD	708	244	109	44.7%	464	233	50.2%
ATTEMPTED ASSAULT 2ND	265	76	24	31.6%	189	79	41.8%
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	134	94	19	20.2%	40	9	22.5%
OTHER WEAPONS	255	82	24	29.3%	173	69	39.9%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	329	200	53	26.5%	129	41	31.8%
OTHER COERCIVE	236	114	39	34.2%	122	46	37.7%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	10,044	3,313	1,009	30.5%	6,731	3,013	44.8%
<b>PROPERTY &amp; OTHER OFFENSES</b>	4,607	1,968	736	37.4%	2,639	1,439	54.5%
BURGLARY 3RD	1,327	443	221	49.9%	884	543	61.4%
GRAND LARCENY	993	323	116	35.9%	670	346	51.6%
FORGERY	492	163	62	38.0%	329	154	46.8%
STOLEN PROPERTY	497	122	56	45.9%	375	230	61.3%
DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	604	600	163	27.2%	4	1	25.0%
CONTEMPT 1st	189	74	34	45.9%	115	46	40.0%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	505	243	84	34.6%	262	119	45.4%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS</b>	776	776	365	47.0%	0	0	NA
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDERS</b>	44	44	19	43.2%	0	0	NA

\*Includes those sentenced as first felony offenders and Class A felons not subject to predicate sentencing.

\*\*Includes those sentenced as persistent felony offenders.

## PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS

**Table 9.2** presents return rates among offenders with varying numbers of prior felony convictions accumulated before they entered DOCS for the current offense. Inmates with a higher number of prior felonies returned at a greater rate than less experienced offenders. Over half (54%) of the releases with four or more prior felony convictions returned within three years, compared to about a third (34%) of those with no prior conviction.

The likelihood of a return for a parole violation rose as the number of prior felony convictions increased. In addition, offenders with four or more prior felony convictions were over 1 ½ times as likely as those with no prior felonies to be returned for a new commitment (14% vs. 9%).

Table 9.2								
2005 RELEASES: NUMBER OF PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS BY TYPE OF RETURN								
	TOTAL RELEASED		TOTAL RETURNED		RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT		RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATOR	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Total Number of Prior Felony Convictions</b>	24,223	100.0%	9,992	41.3%	2,641	10.9%	7,351	30.3%
NONE	8,199	33.8%	2,731	33.3%	706	8.6%	2,025	24.7%
ONE PRIOR CONVICTION	6,757	27.9%	2,684	39.7%	719	10.6%	1,965	29.1%
TWO PRIOR CONVICTIONS	4,295	17.7%	2,008	46.8%	535	12.5%	1,473	34.3%
THREE PRIOR CONVICTIONS	2,553	10.5%	1,276	50.0%	334	13.1%	942	36.9%
FOUR OR MORE	2,419	10.0%	1,293	53.5%	347	14.3%	946	39.1%

**SECTION TEN: RETURN RATES BY FIRST OR PREVIOUS RELEASE**

**Table 10.1** presents a breakdown of inmates who were first releases and inmates who had prior releases on their sentences for each of the annual release cohorts from 1985 through 2005<sup>5</sup>. The majority of the inmates with prior releases on their sentences were returned for parole violations and then re-released. The proportion of inmates who were previously released from the Department has increased over the time period examined. Between 1985 and 1992, less than a quarter of the releases had been previously released; since 1994 roughly one-third or more of the releases each year were previously discharged from the Department.

TABLE 10.1 1985-2005 RELEASES			
	FIRST RELEASES	PRIOR RELEASE/ DISCHARGE	TOTAL
1985 RELEASES	9,929 78.3%	2,746 21.7%	12,675 100.0%
1986 RELEASES	10,895 78.6%	2,974 21.4%	13,869 100.0%
1987 RELEASES	12,211 75.8%	3,899 24.2%	16,110 100.0%
1988 RELEASES	13,477 75.9%	4,282 24.1%	17,759 100.0%
1989 RELEASES	13,835 71.4%	5,545 28.6%	19,380 100.0%
1990 RELEASES	17,654 74.7%	5,976 25.3%	23,630 100.0%
1991 RELEASES	18,223 78.8%	4,908 21.2%	23,131 100.0%
1992 RELEASES	19,070 79.5%	4,924 20.5%	23,994 100.0%
1993 RELEASES	18,286 69.2%	8,157 30.8%	26,443 100.0%
1994 RELEASES	17,187 65.8%	8,917 34.2%	26,104 100.0%
1995 RELEASES	16,977 61.8%	10,515 38.2%	27,492 100.0%
1996 RELEASES	16,723 62.1%	10,209 37.9%	26,932 100.0%
1997 RELEASES	17,574 65.5%	9,247 34.5%	26,821 100.0%
1998 RELEASES	16,787 66.7%	8,374 33.3%	25,161 100.0%
1999 RELEASES	16,698 65.5%	8,793 34.5%	25,491 100.0%
2000 RELEASES	18,556 67.3%	9,016 32.7%	27,572 100.0%
2001 RELEASES	17,809 66.5%	8,975 33.5%	26,784 100.0%
2002 RELEASES	16,779 65.5%	8,855 34.5%	25,634 100.0%
2003 RELEASES	17,579 66.8%	8,736 33.2%	26,315 100.0%
2004 RELEASES	16,557 66.4%	8,364 33.6%	24,921 100.0%
2005 RELEASES	16,357 66.4%	7,866 33.6%	24,223 100.0%

<sup>5</sup> In this section, only prior releases on the sentence for which the inmate was under custody are considered; previous sentences and their corresponding releases, if any, are not included in the determination.

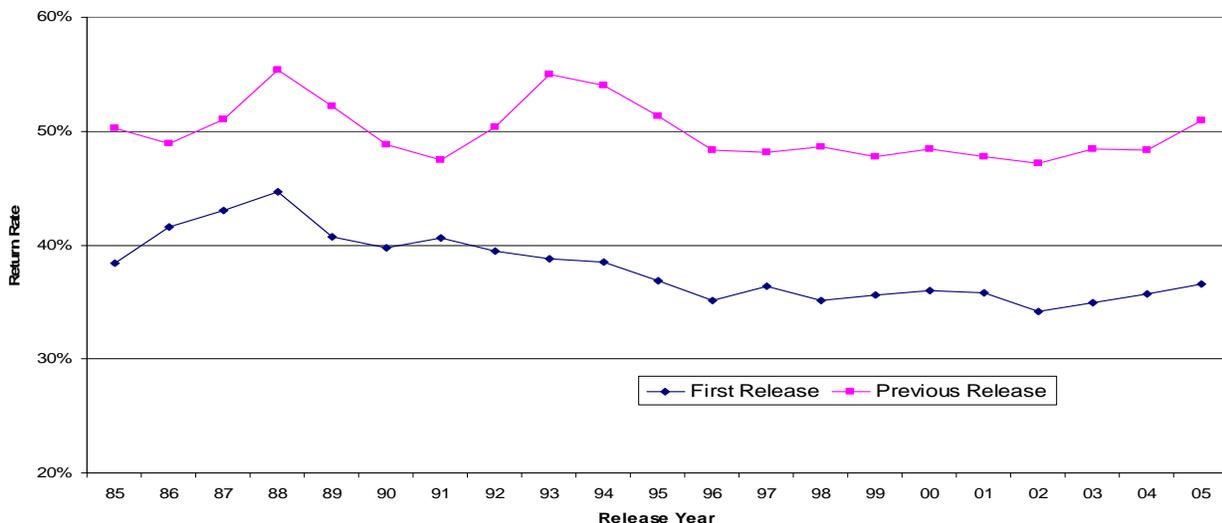
As shown in **Table 10.2**, below, offenders who had no prior releases on their sentence were less likely to return than inmates who had been previously released and returned (37% vs. 51%). These differences held for both new commitment and parole violation returns, and for the 1985-2005 releases as well as the most current release cohort.

TABLE 10.2  
2005 and 1985-2005 RELEASES:  
RETURNS AMONG FIRST AND PREVIOUS RELEASES

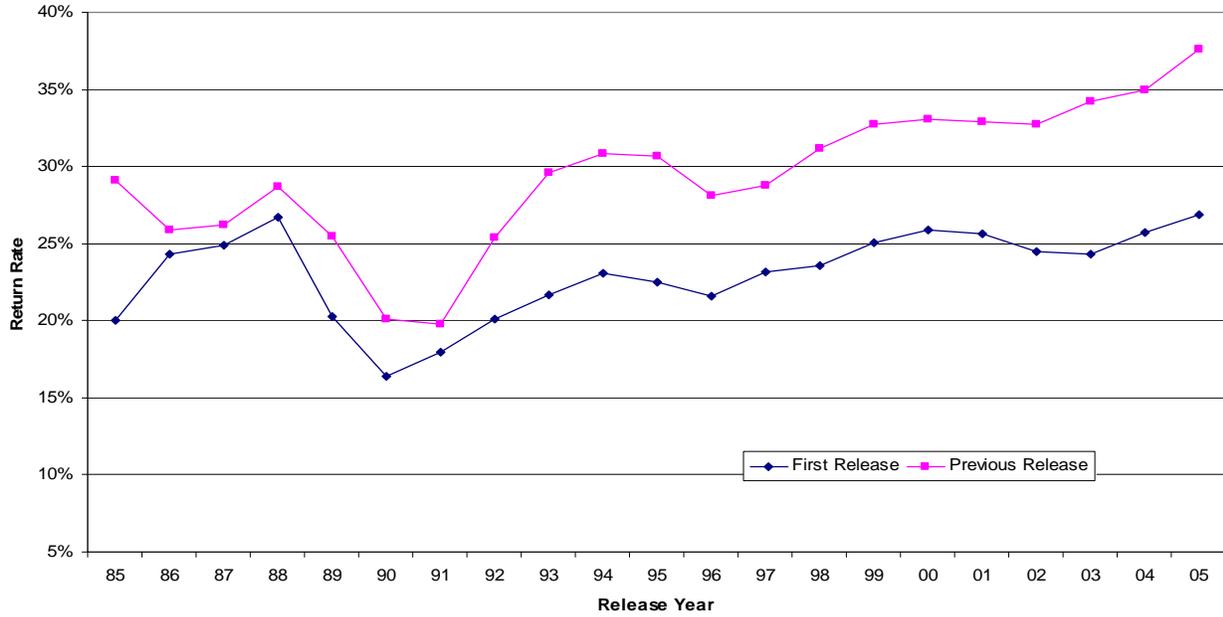
RELEASE STATUS AND RELEASE COHORT	TOTAL RELEASED		TOTAL RETURNED		RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT		RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATION	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
1985-2005 RELEASES	<b>490,441</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	203,440	41.5%	79,563	16.2%	123,877	25.3%
FIRST RELEASE	<b>339,163</b>	<b>69.2%</b>	128,146	37.8%	50,030	14.8%	78,116	23.0%
PREVIOUS RELEASE	<b>151,278</b>	<b>30.8%</b>	75,294	49.8%	29,533	19.5%	45,761	30.2%
2005 RELEASES	<b>24,223</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	9,992	41.3%	2,641	10.9%	7,351	30.3%
FIRST RELEASE	<b>16,357</b>	<b>67.5%</b>	5,989	36.6%	1,592	9.7%	4,397	26.9%
PREVIOUS RELEASE	<b>7,866</b>	<b>32.5%</b>	4,003	50.9%	1,049	13.3%	2,954	37.6%

Trends in returns by prior release are shown below and on the next page. The difference in return rates between first and previous releases has been consistent for new commitment returns over time. However, the gap in parole violation returns between first and previous releases widened considerably beginning with the 1992 cohort. The annual rates are presented in **Appendix I**.

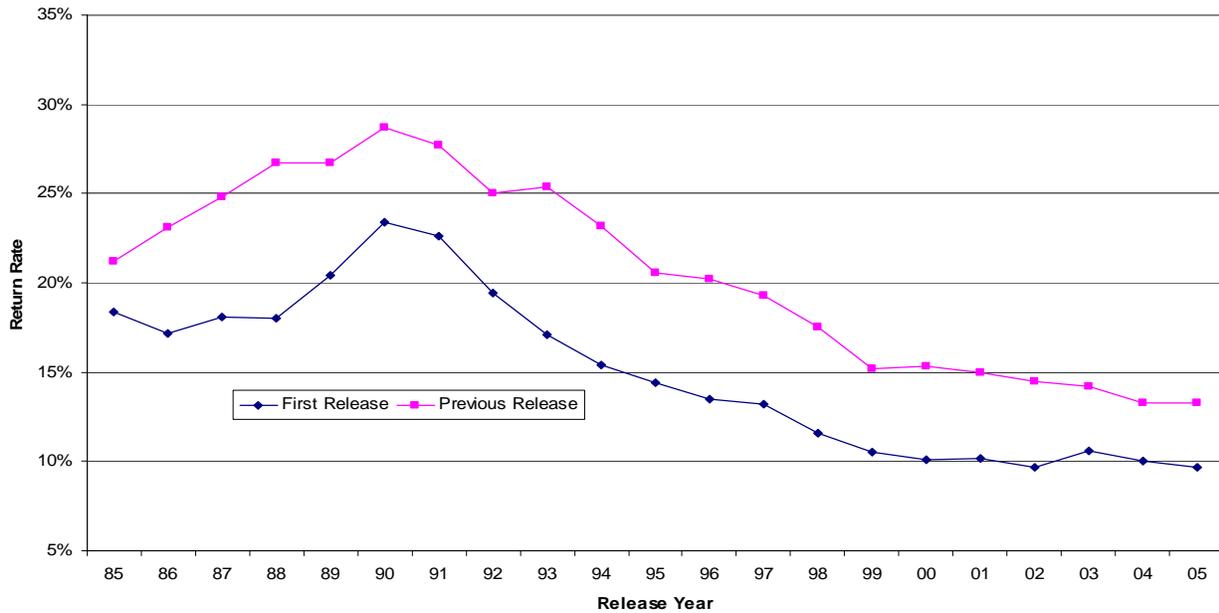
**Figure 10.1**  
**Total Return Rates Among First and Previous Releases, 1985-2005**



**Figure 10.2**  
**Parole Violation Return Rates Among First and Previous Releases, 1985-2005**



**Figure 10.3**  
**New Commitment Return Rates Among First and Previous Releases, 1985-2005**



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## **SECTION ELEVEN: RETURN RATES BY REGION**

Fifty-seven percent of the 2005 study population were originally committed from one of the five counties of New York City (refer to **Table 11.1** on the following page). Upstate Urban counties accounted for an additional 17 percent; 10 percent were committed from Suburban New York City counties, and the remaining 16 percent were committed from other areas of the state.

Among the 2005 releases, inmates from Upstate Urban counties had the highest return rates. Overall, 47 percent of the releases committed from Upstate Urban counties returned, compared to 43 percent of those from non-urban upstate (“Other”) counties, 39 percent of the releases from New York City, and 39 percent of those committed from Suburban New York City.

New conviction rates varied narrowly among the regional groupings: 13% of the releases committed from Upstate Urban counties returned for new felonies, as did 12% of those from Suburban New York City, 10% of commitments from New York City and 10% of releases from Other New York counties. Among individual counties, new conviction rates ranged from a low of nine percent of the releases from Bronx, Kings, and Queens counties to a high of 17 percent of those from Oneida county.

Most of the Upstate Urban counties also had relatively high parole violation return rates, with an overall violator return rate of 34 percent, compared to 33 percent for Other counties, 29 percent for releases from New York City, and 27 percent among the releases committed from Suburban New York. Commitment counties with the highest violator return rates included Broome (44%), Erie (39%), Onondaga (35%), and Monroe (35%), which are all Upstate Urban counties.

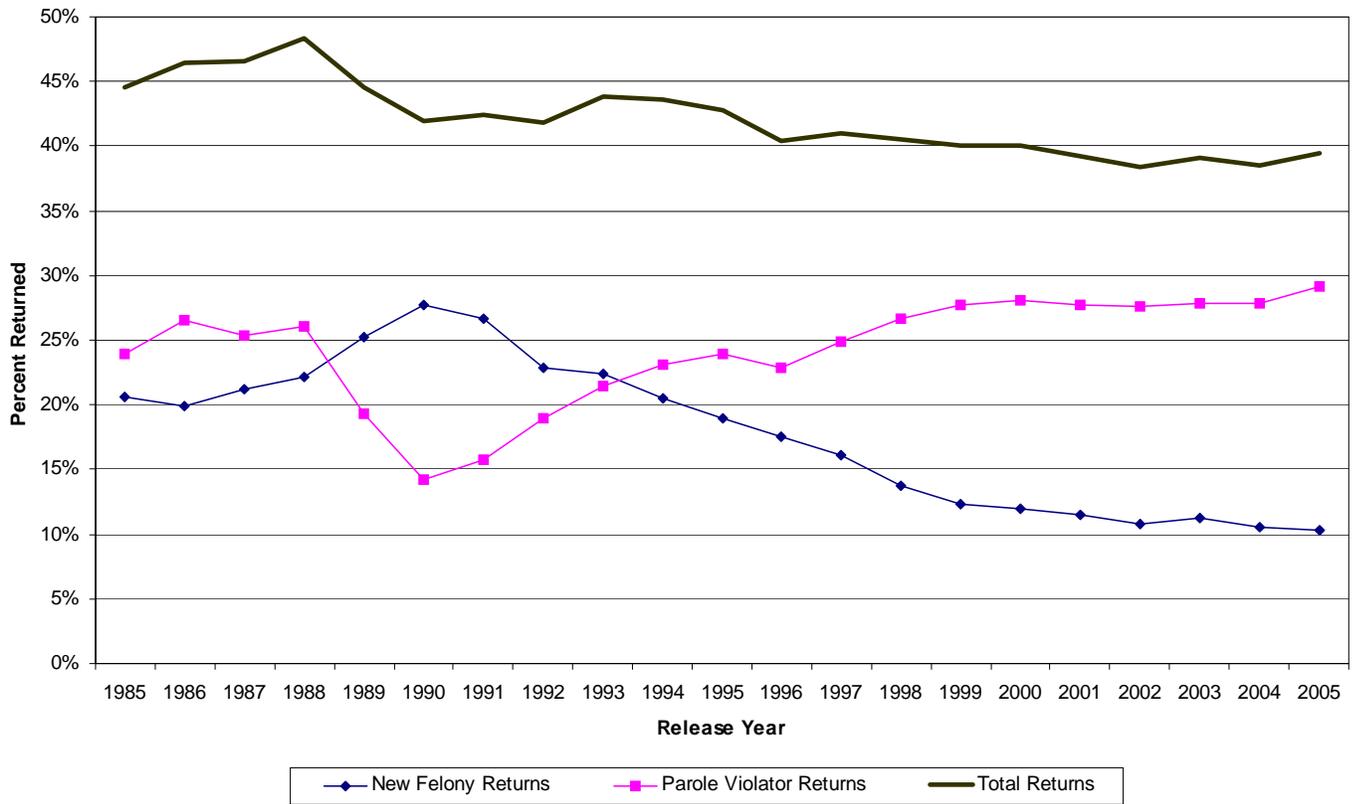
Trends in three-year return rates observed for the annual release cohorts differ by type of return and region, as presented in **Figures 11.1 - 11.4**. As shown in **Figure 11.1**, since 1990, parole violator return rates among New York City commitments have been increasing, almost doubling over the time period, while new commitment rates have shown an even more dramatic offsetting drop. This has resulted in a decrease in the overall return rate for New York City over the time period examined.

Among the other regions, both new commitment and violation return rates have been generally more stable over the last ten years (*see Figures 11.2, 11.3 and 11.4*).

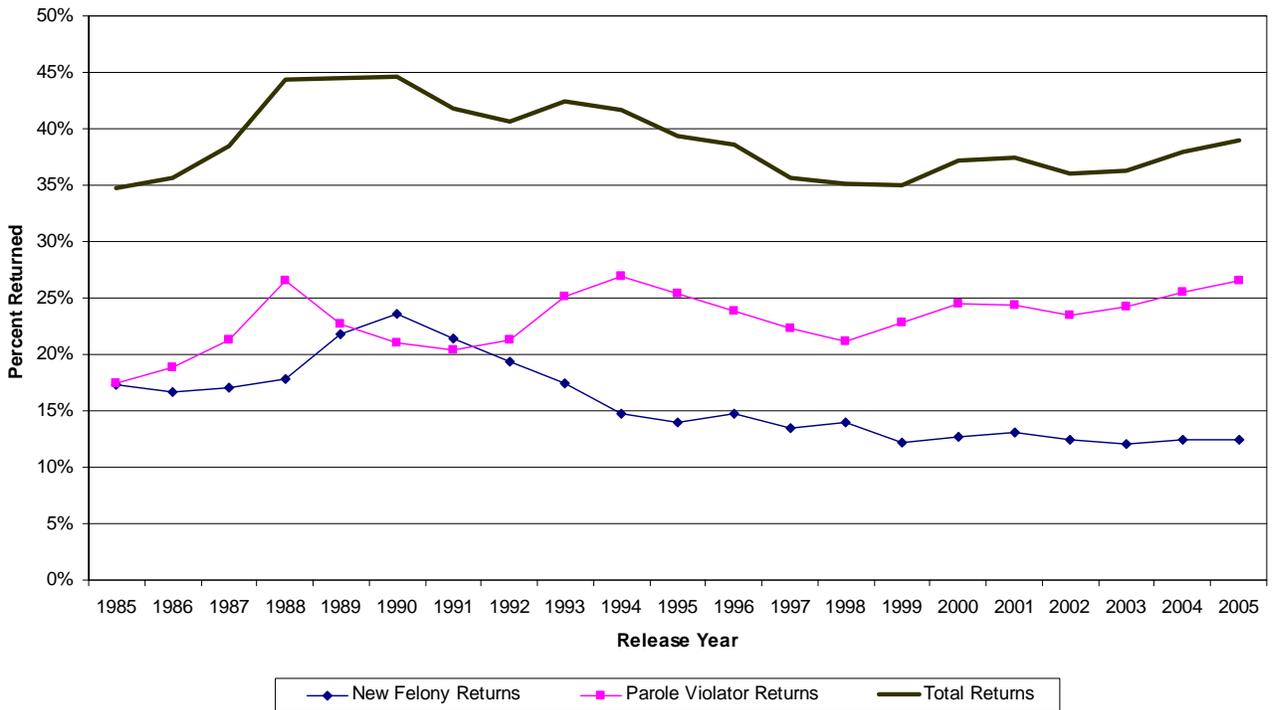
TABLE 11.1  
2005 and 1985-2005 RELEASES: COUNTY OF COMMITMENT  
BY TYPE OF RETURN

REGION OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL	TOTAL	RETURNED	RETURNED:		RETURNED:	
	RELEASED			#	%	NEW	COMMITMENT
	#	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>2005 RELEASES</b>	24,223	9,992	41.3%	2,641	10.9%	7,351	30.3%
NEW YORK CITY	13,735	5,419	39.5%	1,408	10.3%	4,011	29.2%
BRONX COUNTY	2,956	1,193	40.4%	269	9.1%	924	31.3%
KINGS COUNTY	2,865	1,122	39.2%	256	8.9%	866	30.2%
NEW YORK COUNTY	5,772	2,391	41.4%	688	11.9%	1,703	29.5%
QUEENS COUNTY	1,871	596	31.9%	168	9.0%	428	22.9%
RICHMOND COUNTY	271	117	43.2%	27	10.0%	90	33.2%
SUBURBAN N.Y.C.	2,458	959	39.0%	306	12.4%	653	26.6%
NASSAU	714	236	33.1%	92	12.9%	144	20.2%
ROCKLAND	202	73	36.1%	22	10.9%	51	25.2%
SUFFOLK	885	379	42.8%	117	13.2%	262	29.6%
WESTCHESTER	657	271	41.2%	75	11.4%	196	29.8%
UPSTATE URBAN	4,091	1,919	46.9%	525	12.8%	1,394	34.1%
ALBANY	645	273	42.3%	88	13.6%	185	28.7%
BROOME	315	169	53.7%	30	9.5%	139	44.1%
ERIE	813	417	51.3%	102	12.5%	315	38.7%
MONROE	845	389	46.0%	94	11.1%	295	34.9%
ONEIDA	365	149	40.8%	61	16.7%	88	24.1%
ONONDAGA	529	256	48.4%	69	13.0%	187	35.3%
RENSSELAER	282	131	46.5%	42	14.9%	89	31.6%
SCHENECTADY	297	135	45.5%	39	13.1%	96	32.3%
OTHER NEW YORK STATE	3,939	1,695	43.0%	402	10.2%	1,293	32.8%
	TOTAL	TOTAL	RETURNED	RETURNED	RETURNED	RETURNED	RETURNED
	RELEASED	#	%	NEW	COMMITMENT	PAROLE	VIOLATION
	#	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>1985-2005 RELEASES</b>	490,441	203,440	41.5%	79,563	16.2%	123,877	25.3%
NEW YORK CITY	323,762	135,282	41.8%	57,118	17.6%	78,164	24.1%
BRONX COUNTY	70,280	28,565	40.6%	11,379	16.2%	17,186	24.5%
KINGS COUNTY	73,311	30,627	41.8%	12,156	16.6%	18,471	25.2%
NEW YORK COUNTY	123,393	54,046	43.8%	23,824	19.3%	30,222	24.5%
QUEENS COUNTY	50,616	19,517	38.6%	8,878	17.5%	10,639	21.0%
RICHMOND COUNTY	6,162	2,527	41.0%	881	14.3%	1,646	26.7%
SUBURBAN N.Y.C.	53,552	20,900	39.0%	8,388	15.7%	12,512	23.4%
NASSAU	18,135	6,824	37.6%	3,071	16.9%	3,753	20.7%
ROCKLAND	3,217	1,067	33.2%	451	14.0%	616	19.1%
SUFFOLK	18,770	7,872	41.9%	2,811	15.0%	5,061	27.0%
WESTCHESTER	13,430	5,137	38.3%	2,055	15.3%	3,082	22.9%
UPSTATE URBAN	61,862	27,244	44.0%	8,194	13.2%	19,050	30.8%
ALBANY	9,046	3,578	39.6%	1,167	12.9%	2,411	26.7%
BROOME	4,518	1,975	43.7%	545	12.1%	1,430	31.7%
ERIE	12,692	5,704	44.9%	1,540	12.1%	4,164	32.8%
MONROE	15,077	6,924	45.9%	2,203	14.6%	4,721	31.3%
ONEIDA	5,375	2,378	44.2%	728	13.5%	1,650	30.7%
ONONDAGA	8,164	3,744	45.9%	1,094	13.4%	2,650	32.5%
RENSSELAER	2,907	1,290	44.4%	379	13.0%	911	31.3%
SCHENECTADY	4,083	1,651	40.4%	538	13.2%	1,113	27.3%
OTHER NEW YORK STATE	51,007	19,916	39.0%	5,828	11.4%	14,088	27.6%
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	258	98	38.0%	35	13.6%	63	24.4%

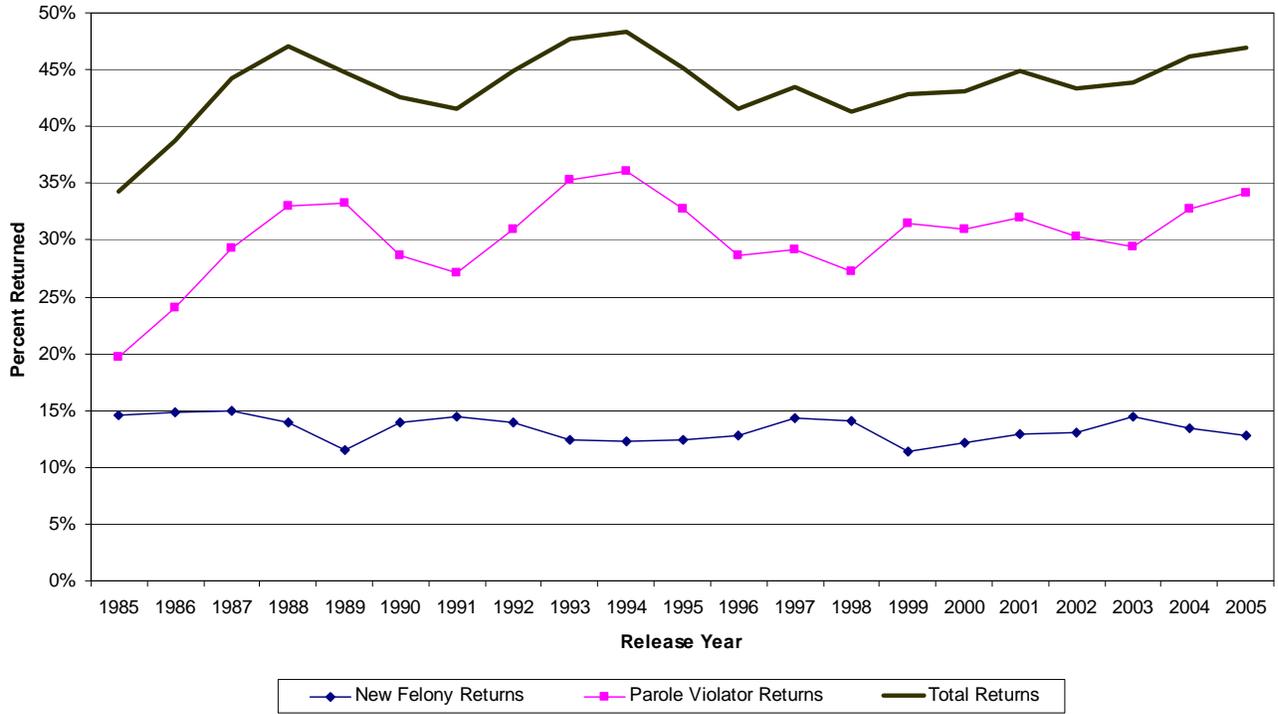
**Figure 11.1 Trends in Return Rates  
New York City Commitments**



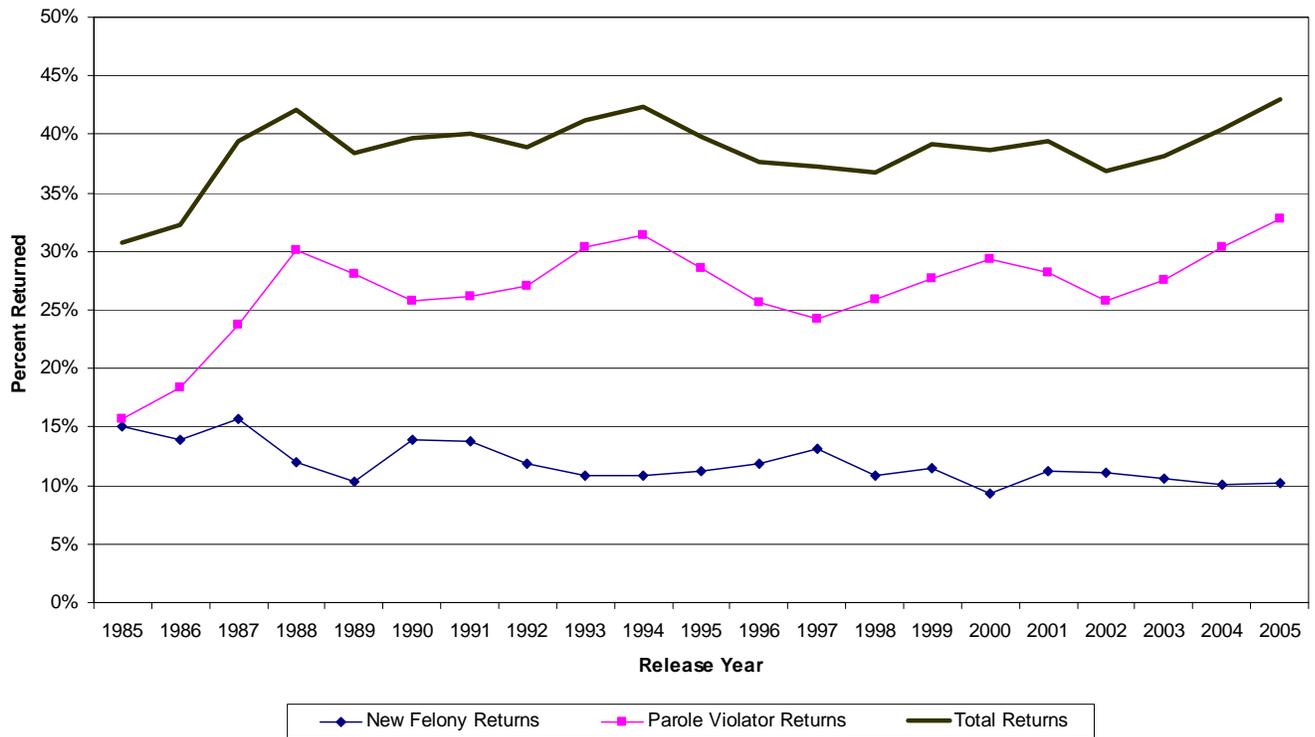
**Figure 11.2 Trends in Return Rates  
Suburban Commitments**



**Figure 11.3 Trends in Return Rates  
Upstate Urban Commitments**



**Figure 11.4 Trends in Return Rates  
Other New York State Commitments**



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## **SECTION TWELVE: RETURNS OF DRUG OFFENDERS**

**Table 12.1** presents return rates by release type and felony class<sup>6</sup> for inmates originally committed for a drug offense. Overall, 40 percent of the drug felons released in 2005 returned to DOCS within three years, including 29 percent as parole violators and 11 percent with new convictions.

Nearly two-thirds (65%) of the drug offenders released in 2005 were convicted of drug sales; 35 percent had been in prison for possession convictions. Offenders convicted of drug sales were more likely to return than those convicted of possession (44% vs. 32%). These differences were attributed to higher levels of parole violation returns among inmates convicted of drug sales (33%) compared to the rates among those in prison for possession (22%). New felony return rates were about the same for both drug sales and drug possession (11% and 10%, respectively).

There was considerable variation in the return rates between drug felony classes; A-I and A-II drug felons returned at much lower rates than inmates convicted of less serious drug offenses. Among the 1985-2005 release cohort, new felony returns were generally higher and parole violation return rates were generally lower than were found for the 2005 cohort.

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<sup>6</sup> New York grades felonies into classes ranging from the most serious, Class A-1, to the least serious, Class E. Sentence length is usually related to offense class.

TABLE 12.1  
2005 AND 1985-2005 RELEASES: TYPE OF DRUG FELONY  
BY TYPE OF RETURN

DRUG OFFENSE BY FELONY CLASS	TOTAL RELEASED		TOTAL RETURNED		RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT		RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATOR	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>2005 DRUG COMMITMENTS</b>	<b>10,044</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,022</b>	<b>40.0%</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>10.8%</b>	<b>2,933</b>	<b>29.2%</b>
CLASS A-I	112	1.1%	4	3.6%	1	0.9%	3	2.7%
CLASS A-II	702	7.0%	80	11.4%	22	3.1%	58	8.3%
CLASS B	2,936	29.2%	1,133	38.6%	264	9.0%	869	29.6%
CLASS C	2,648	26.4%	1,199	45.3%	337	12.7%	862	32.6%
CLASS D	2,998	29.8%	1,374	45.8%	391	13.0%	983	32.8%
CLASS E	648	6.5%	232	35.8%	74	11.4%	158	24.4%
<b>SALE</b>	<b>6,523</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,897</b>	<b>44.4%</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>11.3%</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>33.1%</b>
CLASS A-I	51	0.8%	2	3.9%	0	0.0%	2	3.9%
CLASS A-II	283	4.3%	32	11.3%	9	3.2%	23	8.1%
CLASS B	1,961	30.1%	845	43.1%	204	10.4%	641	32.7%
CLASS C	1,964	30.1%	951	48.4%	239	12.2%	712	36.3%
CLASS D	1,938	29.7%	936	48.3%	246	12.7%	690	35.6%
CLASS E	326	5.0%	131	40.2%	39	12.0%	92	28.2%
<b>POSSESSION</b>	<b>3,521</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,125</b>	<b>32.0%</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>22.0%</b>
CLASS A-I	61	1.7%	2	3.3%	1	1.6%	1	1.6%
CLASS A-II	419	11.9%	48	11.5%	13	3.1%	35	8.4%
CLASS B	975	27.7%	288	29.5%	60	6.2%	228	23.4%
CLASS C	684	19.4%	248	36.3%	98	14.3%	150	21.9%
CLASS D	1,060	30.1%	438	41.3%	145	13.7%	293	27.6%
CLASS E	322	9.1%	101	31.4%	35	10.9%	66	20.5%
<b>1985-2005 DRUG COMMITMENTS</b>	<b>195,619</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>74,590</b>	<b>38.1%</b>	<b>29,896</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>44,694</b>	<b>22.8%</b>
CLASS A-I	815	0.4%	65	8.0%	24	2.9%	41	5.0%
CLASS A-II	11,717	6.0%	1,250	10.7%	452	3.9%	798	6.8%
CLASS B	49,522	25.3%	16,656	33.6%	6,280	12.7%	10,376	21.0%
CLASS C	50,088	25.6%	21,032	42.0%	7,706	15.4%	13,326	26.6%
CLASS D	65,042	33.2%	27,957	43.0%	11,717	18.0%	16,240	25.0%
CLASS E	18,201	9.3%	7,571	41.6%	3,694	20.3%	3,877	21.3%
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	234	0.1%	59	25.2%	23	9.8%	36	15.4%
<b>SALE</b>	<b>142,302</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>57,112</b>	<b>40.1%</b>	<b>22,442</b>	<b>15.8%</b>	<b>34,670</b>	<b>24.4%</b>
CLASS A-I	446	0.3%	36	8.1%	13	2.9%	23	5.2%
CLASS A-II	5,585	3.9%	595	10.7%	223	4.0%	372	6.7%
CLASS B	35,884	25.2%	12,994	36.2%	4,849	13.5%	8,145	22.7%
CLASS C	40,680	28.6%	17,689	43.5%	6,333	15.6%	11,356	27.9%
CLASS D	48,084	33.8%	20,995	43.7%	8,694	18.1%	12,301	25.6%
CLASS E	11,449	8.0%	4,755	41.5%	2,312	20.2%	2,443	21.3%
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	174	0.1%	48	27.6%	18	10.3%	30	17.2%
<b>POSSESSION</b>	<b>53,317</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>17,478</b>	<b>32.8%</b>	<b>7,454</b>	<b>14.0%</b>	<b>10,024</b>	<b>18.8%</b>
CLASS A-I	369	0.7%	29	7.9%	11	3.0%	18	4.9%
CLASS A-II	6,132	11.5%	655	10.7%	229	3.7%	426	6.9%
CLASS B	13,638	25.6%	3,662	26.9%	1,431	10.5%	2,231	16.4%
CLASS C	9,408	17.6%	3,343	35.5%	1,373	14.6%	1,970	20.9%
CLASS D	16,958	31.8%	6,962	41.1%	3,023	17.8%	3,939	23.2%
CLASS E	6,752	12.7%	2,816	41.7%	1,382	20.5%	1,434	21.2%
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	60	0.1%	11	18.3%	5	8.3%	6	10.0%

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**SECTION THIRTEEN: RETURN RATES FOR  
SUBSEQUENT RELEASE COHORTS**

Releases from 2006 and 2007 were followed so that more current trends in return rates could be examined. The 2006 releases were followed for two years, and the 2007 releases were followed for a one year period. The outcomes of these partial follow-ups are compared to the 2005 releases and presented on the next page in *Table 13.1*.

The percentage of inmates who returned within twelve months of release increased from 19 percent of the 2005 cohort to 21 percent for 2006 and 2007. While 12-month new commitment rates held steady at 3 percent, parole violation rates increased each year.

Similar patterns were found for 24-month returns: new commitments remained at 8 percent for the 2005 and 2006 cohorts, while an increase in the parole violation rate fed a slight rise in the total return rate, from 34 percent of the 2005 cohort to 35 percent for 2006.

Among female releases, new commitment rates decreased each year at the 12-month mark and increased slightly at the 24-month mark. Twelve-month total and parole violator returns increased annually between 2005 and 2007 and remained steady at the 24-month mark. While the 24-month total return rate went down among females between the 2005 and 2006 release cohorts, the new commitment return rates remained steady for the same time period, at about 3%.

**Table 13.1**  
**2005, 2006 and 2007 RELEASES: TIME TO RETURN BY GENDER**

	MALES						FEMALES						TOTAL			
	2005		2006		2007		2005		2006		2007		2005		2006	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>TOTAL RELEASED</b>	22,597		22,837		24,760		1,626		1,666		1,839		24,223		24,503	
<b>TOTAL RETURNS</b>																
Months to Return:																
12	4,394	19.4%	4,957	21.7%	5,295	21.4%	225	13.8%	254	15.2%	302	16.4%	4,619	19.1%	5,211	21.3%
24 (cumulative)	7,942	35.1%	8,233	36.1%	NA		418	25.7%	395	23.7%	NA		8,360	34.5%	8,628	35.2%
36 (cumulative)	9,497	42.0%	NA		NA		495	30.4%	NA		NA		9,992	41.3%	NA	
<b>NEW COMMIT.</b>																
Months to Return:																
12	636	2.8%	683	3.0%	646	2.6%	18	1.1%	17	1.0%	16	0.9%	654	2.7%	700	2.9%
24 (cumulative)	1,807	8.0%	1,816	8.0%	NA		51	3.1%	53	3.2%	NA		1,858	7.7%	1,869	7.6%
36 (cumulative)	2,563	11.3%	NA		NA		78	4.8%	NA		NA		2,641	10.9%	NA	
<b>PAROLE VIOLAT.</b>																
Months to Return:																
12	3,758	16.6%	4,274	18.7%	4,649	18.8%	207	12.7%	237	14.2%	286	15.6%	3,965	16.4%	4,511	18.4%
24 (cumulative)	6,135	27.1%	6,417	28.1%	NA		367	22.6%	342	20.5%	NA		6,502	26.8%	6,759	27.6%
36 (cumulative)	6,934	30.7%	NA		NA		417	25.6%	NA		NA		7,351	30.3%	NA	
<b>TOTAL RETURNS</b>																
Months to Return:																
1-6	1,648		2,119		2,440		88		106		147		1,736		2,225	
7-12	2,746		2,838		2,855		137		148		155		2,883		2,986	
13-18	2,069		1,972		NA		119		82		NA		2,188		2,054	
19-24	1,479		1,304		NA		74		59		NA		1,553		1,363	
25-36	1,555		NA		NA		77		NA		NA		1,632		NA	
<b>TOTAL</b>	9,497		8,233		5,295		495		395		302		9,992		8,628	

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## ***SECTION FOURTEEN: SUMMARY***

Among the 24,223 inmates released from DOCS facilities in 2005, 41 percent returned to DOCS custody within three years, including 30 percent who returned for a parole violation and 11 percent who were convicted of a new felony. The median time spent in the community before re-commitment was 12.9 months.

Overall, the 41 percent (9,992) of the 2005 releases recommitted to the Department within three years of release was only slightly higher than the 39% rate registered among 2002 releases, which was the lowest rate of return since tracking began in 1985. Since the 1996 cohort, the total return rate has been stable at approximately 40 percent, with increasing parole violation rates and decreasing new conviction rates. The 2005 release cohort had the lowest rate of return for new convictions since tracking began in 1985.

Some differences in return rates were noted when demographic and legal variables were examined. Women returned to custody at a much lower rate than did men. Offenders who were older at the time of their release tended to return at a lower rate than younger offenders. An extensive prior criminal record was related to the likelihood of return, as was having a previous return on the sentence.

Property Offenders and Youthful Offenders had the highest rate of return to DOCS custody. Other Coercive Offenders returned at the lowest rate. Among offenders who were re-committed for a new felony offense, the most frequent crime upon re-commitment was a drug offense.

Inmates committed from Upstate Urban counties were more likely to return (47%) than inmates from non-Urban Upstate counties (43%), New York City (39%), or Suburban New York (39%).

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***APPENDICES***

Appendix Table A. 1985-2005 Releases: Returns to Custody, by Release Type and Release Year (Part I)

		Total	Total		Returned		Returned	
YEAR OF RELEASE		Released	Returned		New Commitment		Parole Violator	
<b>1985-2005 RELEASES</b>								
	PAROLE	356,740	152,990	42.9%	55,865	15.7%	97,125	27.2%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	102,819	42,262	41.1%	15,510	15.1%	26,752	26.0%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	30,882	8,188	26.5%	8,188	26.5%	na	na
	TOTAL	490,441	203,440	41.5%	79,563	16.2%	123,877	25.3%
1985	PAROLE	10,241	4,201	41.0%	1,775	17.3%	2,426	23.7%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	2,032	872	42.9%	514	25.3%	358	17.6%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	402	124	30.8%	124	30.8%	na	na
	TOTAL	12,675	5,197	41.0%	2,413	19.0%	2,784	22.0%
1986	PAROLE	11,491	4,950	43.1%	1,958	17.0%	2,992	26.0%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	1,975	888	45.0%	459	23.2%	429	21.7%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	403	148	36.7%	148	36.7%	na	na
	TOTAL	13,869	5,986	43.2%	2,565	18.5%	3,421	24.7%
1987	PAROLE	13,289	6,043	45.5%	2,434	18.3%	3,609	27.2%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	2,202	973	44.2%	521	23.7%	452	20.5%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	619	218	35.2%	218	35.2%	na	na
	TOTAL	16,110	7,234	44.9%	3,173	19.7%	4,061	25.2%
1988	PAROLE	14,949	7,084	47.4%	2,772	18.5%	4,312	28.8%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	2,135	1,033	48.4%	525	24.6%	508	23.8%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	675	276	40.9%	276	40.9%	na	na
	TOTAL	17,759	8,393	47.3%	3,573	20.1%	4,820	27.1%
1989	PAROLE	15,822	6,968	44.0%	3,297	20.8%	3,671	23.2%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	2,624	1,243	47.4%	689	26.3%	554	21.1%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	934	319	34.2%	319	34.2%	na	na
	TOTAL	19,380	8,530	44.0%	4,305	22.2%	4,225	21.8%
1990	PAROLE	19,631	8,282	42.2%	4,603	23.4%	3,679	18.7%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	2,961	1,285	43.4%	863	29.1%	422	14.3%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	1,038	384	37.0%	384	37.0%	na	na
	TOTAL	23,630	9,951	42.1%	5,850	24.8%	4,101	17.4%
1991	PAROLE	19,133	8,083	42.2%	4,355	22.8%	3,728	19.5%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	3,242	1,401	43.2%	872	26.9%	529	16.3%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	756	246	32.5%	246	32.5%	na	na
	TOTAL	23,131	9,730	42.1%	5,473	23.7%	4,257	18.4%
1992	PAROLE	20,019	8,362	41.8%	3,973	19.8%	4,389	21.9%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	3,312	1,426	43.1%	722	21.8%	704	21.3%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	663	230	34.7%	230	34.7%	na	na
	TOTAL	23,994	10,018	41.8%	4,925	20.5%	5,093	21.2%
1993	PAROLE	22,106	9,723	44.0%	4,182	18.9%	5,541	25.1%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	3,369	1,523	45.2%	685	20.3%	838	24.9%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	968	342	35.3%	342	35.3%	na	na
	TOTAL	26,443	11,588	43.8%	5,209	19.7%	6,379	24.1%
1994	PAROLE	21,197	9,321	44.0%	3,591	16.9%	5,730	27.0%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	3,738	1,715	45.9%	720	19.3%	995	26.6%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	1,169	401	34.3%	401	34.3%	na	na
	TOTAL	26,104	11,437	43.8%	4,712	18.1%	6,725	25.8%
1995	PAROLE	21,585	9,233	42.8%	3,394	15.7%	5,839	27.1%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	4,488	1,997	44.5%	792	17.6%	1,205	26.8%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	1,419	435	30.7%	435	30.7%	na	na
	TOTAL	27,492	11,665	42.4%	4,621	16.8%	7,044	25.6%
1996	PAROLE	20,595	8,370	40.6%	3,090	15.0%	5,280	25.6%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	4,706	1,973	41.9%	777	16.5%	1,196	25.4%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	1,631	452	27.7%	452	27.7%	na	na
	TOTAL	26,932	10,795	40.1%	4,319	16.0%	6,476	24.0%

Appendix Table A. 1985-2005 Releases: Returns to Custody, by Release Type and Release Year (Part II)

		Total	Total		Returned		Returned	
YEAR OF RELEASE		Released	Returned		New Commitment		Parole Violator	
1997	PAROLE	20,141	8,277	41.1%	2,855	14.2%	5,422	26.9%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	5,167	2,159	41.8%	840	16.3%	1,319	25.5%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	1,513	403	26.6%	403	26.6%	na	na
	TOTAL	26,821	10,839	40.4%	4,098	15.3%	6,741	25.1%
1998	PAROLE	17,839	7,238	40.6%	2,220	12.4%	5,018	28.1%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	5,798	2,356	40.6%	807	13.9%	1,549	26.7%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	1,524	379	24.9%	379	24.9%	na	na
	TOTAL	25,161	9,973	39.6%	3,406	13.5%	6,567	26.1%
1999	PAROLE	16,178	6,723	41.6%	1,771	10.9%	4,952	30.6%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	7,429	2,982	40.1%	867	11.7%	2,115	28.5%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	1,884	448	23.8%	448	23.8%	na	na
	TOTAL	25,491	10,153	39.8%	3,086	12.1%	7,067	27.7%
2000	PAROLE	17,172	7,338	42.7%	1,803	10.5%	5,535	32.2%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	8,071	3,139	38.9%	873	10.8%	2,266	28.1%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	2,329	568	24.4%	568	24.4%	na	na
	TOTAL	27,572	11,045	40.1%	3,244	11.8%	7,801	28.3%
2001	PAROLE	16,247	7,030	43.3%	1,707	10.5%	5,323	32.8%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	7,853	3,034	38.6%	842	10.7%	2,192	27.9%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	2,684	613	22.8%	613	22.8%	na	na
	TOTAL	26,784	10,677	39.9%	3,162	11.8%	7,515	28.1%
2002	PAROLE	15,131	6,387	42.2%	1,534	10.1%	4,853	32.1%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	7,859	2,954	37.6%	802	10.2%	2,152	27.4%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	2,644	573	21.7%	573	21.7%	na	na
	TOTAL	25,634	9,914	38.7%	2,909	11.3%	7,005	27.3%
2003	PAROLE	15,611	6,647	42.6%	1,640	10.5%	5,007	32.1%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	8,101	3,150	38.9%	887	10.9%	2,263	27.9%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	2,603	574	22.1%	574	22.1%	na	na
	TOTAL	26,315	10,371	39.4%	3,101	11.8%	7,270	27.6%
2004	PAROLE	14,494	6,401	44.2%	1,475	10.2%	4,926	34.0%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	7,781	3,000	38.6%	752	9.7%	2,248	28.9%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	2,646	551	20.8%	551	20.8%	na	na
	TOTAL	24,921	9,952	39.9%	2,778	11.1%	7,174	28.8%
2005	PAROLE	13,869	6,329	45.6%	1,436	10.4%	4,893	35.3%
	CONDITIONAL RELEASE	7,976	3,159	39.6%	701	8.8%	2,458	30.8%
	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	2,378	504	21.2%	504	21.2%	na	na
	TOTAL	24,223	9,992	41.3%	2,641	10.9%	7,351	30.3%

## Appendix Table B: Part I

## 1985-2005 Releases: Returns to Custody, by Gender

YEAR OF RELEASE		Total Released	Total Returned		Returned New Commitment		Returned Parole Violator	
1985-2005 RELEASES								
	MALE	455,991	193,354	42.4%	76,358	16.7%	116,996	25.7%
	FEMALE	34,450	10,086	29.3%	3,205	9.3%	6,881	20.0%
	TOTAL	490,441	203,440	41.5%	79,563	16.2%	123,877	25.3%
1985	MALE	12,144	5,054	41.6%	2,367	19.5%	2,687	22.1%
	FEMALE	531	143	26.9%	46	8.7%	97	18.3%
	TOTAL	12,675	5,197	41.0%	2,413	19.0%	2,784	22.0%
1986	MALE	13,297	5,818	43.8%	2,503	18.8%	3,315	24.9%
	FEMALE	572	168	29.4%	62	10.8%	106	18.5%
	TOTAL	13,869	5,986	43.2%	2,565	18.5%	3,421	24.7%
1987	MALE	15,379	7,026	45.7%	3,106	20.2%	3,920	25.5%
	FEMALE	731	208	28.5%	67	9.2%	141	19.3%
	TOTAL	16,110	7,234	44.9%	3,173	19.7%	4,061	25.2%
1988	MALE	16,940	8,097	47.8%	3,477	20.5%	4,620	27.3%
	FEMALE	819	296	36.1%	96	11.7%	200	24.4%
	TOTAL	17,759	8,393	47.3%	3,573	20.1%	4,820	27.1%
1989	MALE	18,240	8,161	44.7%	4,154	22.8%	4,007	22.0%
	FEMALE	1,140	369	32.4%	151	13.2%	218	19.1%
	TOTAL	19,380	8,530	44.0%	4,305	22.2%	4,225	21.8%
1990	MALE	21,999	9,441	42.9%	5,604	25.5%	3,837	17.4%
	FEMALE	1,631	510	31.3%	246	15.1%	264	16.2%
	TOTAL	23,630	9,951	42.1%	5,850	24.8%	4,101	17.4%
1991	MALE	21,403	9,194	43.0%	5,202	24.3%	3,992	18.7%
	FEMALE	1,728	536	31.0%	271	15.7%	265	15.3%
	TOTAL	23,131	9,730	42.1%	5,473	23.7%	4,257	18.4%
1992	MALE	22,022	9,430	42.8%	4,657	21.1%	4,773	21.7%
	FEMALE	1,972	588	29.8%	268	13.6%	320	16.2%
	TOTAL	23,994	10,018	41.8%	4,925	20.5%	5,093	21.2%
1993	MALE	24,288	10,987	45.2%	4,956	20.4%	6,031	24.8%
	FEMALE	2,155	601	27.9%	253	11.7%	348	16.1%
	TOTAL	26,443	11,588	43.8%	5,209	19.7%	6,379	24.1%
1994	MALE	24,073	10,829	45.0%	4,465	18.5%	6,364	26.4%
	FEMALE	2,031	608	29.9%	247	12.2%	361	17.8%
	TOTAL	26,104	11,437	43.8%	4,712	18.1%	6,725	25.8%
1995	MALE	25,391	11,083	43.6%	4,417	17.4%	6,666	26.3%
	FEMALE	2,101	582	27.7%	204	9.7%	378	18.0%
	TOTAL	27,492	11,665	42.4%	4,621	16.8%	7,044	25.6%
1996	MALE	24,893	10,239	41.1%	4,110	16.5%	6,129	24.6%
	FEMALE	2,039	556	27.3%	209	10.3%	347	17.0%
	TOTAL	26,932	10,795	40.1%	4,319	16.0%	6,476	24.0%

Appendix Table B (Part II)								
1985-2005 Releases: Returns to Custody, by Gender								
YEAR OF RELEASE		Total Released	Total Returned		Returned New Commitment		Returned Parole Violator	
1997	MALE	24,713	10,294	41.7%	3,923	15.9%	6,371	25.8%
	FEMALE	2,108	545	25.9%	175	8.3%	370	17.6%
	TOTAL	26,821	10,839	40.4%	4,098	15.3%	6,741	25.1%
1998	MALE	23,139	9,408	40.7%	3,262	14.1%	6,146	26.6%
	FEMALE	2,022	565	27.9%	144	7.1%	421	20.8%
	TOTAL	25,161	9,973	39.6%	3,406	13.5%	6,567	26.1%
1999	MALE	23,453	9,549	40.7%	2,947	12.6%	6,602	28.1%
	FEMALE	2,038	604	29.6%	139	6.8%	465	22.8%
	TOTAL	25,491	10,153	39.8%	3,086	12.1%	7,067	27.7%
2000	MALE	25,483	10,445	41.0%	3,122	12.3%	7,323	28.7%
	FEMALE	2,089	600	28.7%	122	5.8%	478	22.9%
	TOTAL	27,572	11,045	40.1%	3,244	11.8%	7,801	28.3%
2001	MALE	24,913	10,103	40.6%	3,047	12.2%	7,056	28.3%
	FEMALE	1,871	574	30.7%	115	6.1%	459	24.5%
	TOTAL	26,784	10,677	39.9%	3,162	11.8%	7,515	28.1%
2002	MALE	23,783	9,422	39.6%	2,820	11.9%	6,602	27.8%
	FEMALE	1,851	492	26.6%	89	4.8%	403	21.8%
	TOTAL	25,634	9,914	38.7%	2,909	11.3%	7,005	27.3%
2003	MALE	24,626	9,861	40.0%	2,995	12.2%	6,866	27.9%
	FEMALE	1,689	510	30.2%	106	6.3%	404	23.9%
	TOTAL	26,315	10,371	39.4%	3,101	11.8%	7,270	27.6%
2004	MALE	23,215	9,416	40.6%	2,661	11.5%	6,755	29.1%
	FEMALE	1,706	536	31.4%	117	6.9%	419	24.6%
	TOTAL	24,921	9,952	39.9%	2,778	11.1%	7,174	28.8%
2005	MALE	22,597	9,497	42.0%	2,563	11.3%	6,934	30.7%
	FEMALE	1,626	495	30.4%	78	4.8%	417	25.6%
	TOTAL	24,223	9,992	41.3%	2,641	10.9%	7,351	30.3%

**Appendix C**

**1985-2005 RELEASES: MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT BY RETURN TYPE**

MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT	TOTAL RELEASED	TOTAL RETURNED		RETURNED: NEW COMMITMENT		RETURNED: PAROLE VIOLATOR	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>490,441</b>	<b>203,440</b>	<b>41.5%</b>	<b>79,563</b>	<b>16.2%</b>	<b>123,877</b>	<b>25.3%</b>
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	<b>166,160</b>	<b>70,350</b>	<b>42.3%</b>	<b>26,739</b>	<b>16.1%</b>	<b>43,611</b>	<b>26.2%</b>
MURDER	1,338	264	19.7%	37	2.8%	227	17.0%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	3,548	1,000	28.2%	317	8.9%	683	19.3%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	7,355	1,920	26.1%	555	7.5%	1,365	18.6%
RAPE 1ST	5,258	2,085	39.7%	501	9.5%	1,584	30.1%
ROBBERY 1ST	39,018	17,118	43.9%	6,563	16.8%	10,555	27.1%
ROBBERY 2ND	38,893	19,067	49.0%	7,870	20.2%	11,197	28.8%
ASSAULT 1ST	6,035	1,842	30.5%	574	9.5%	1,268	21.0%
ASSAULT 2ND	8,593	3,211	37.4%	988	11.5%	2,223	25.9%
BURGLARY 1ST	3,011	1,200	39.9%	376	12.5%	824	27.4%
BURGLARY 2ND	26,229	13,428	51.2%	5,496	21.0%	7,932	30.2%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	1,115	370	33.2%	91	8.2%	279	25.0%
SODOMY 1ST	2,473	835	33.8%	151	6.1%	684	27.7%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	4,407	1,473	33.4%	297	6.7%	1,176	26.7%
DANGEROUS WEAPONS	18,092	6,341	35.0%	2,875	15.9%	3,466	19.2%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	758	185	24.4%	46	6.1%	139	18.3%
OTHER VIOLENT	37	11	29.7%	2	5.4%	9	24.3%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	<b>32,575</b>	<b>13,303</b>	<b>40.8%</b>	<b>4,840</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>8,463</b>	<b>26.0%</b>
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	1,834	389	21.2%	118	6.4%	271	14.8%
CRIMINALLY NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	871	118	13.5%	41	4.7%	77	8.8%
ROBBERY 3RD	14,649	7,740	52.8%	3,126	21.3%	4,614	31.5%
ATTEMPTED ASSAULT 2ND	3,765	1,545	41.0%	534	14.2%	1,011	26.9%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	3,870	1,082	28.0%	250	6.5%	832	21.5%
OTHER COERCIVE	7,586	2,429	32.0%	771	10.2%	1,658	21.9%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>195,619</b>	<b>74,590</b>	<b>38.1%</b>	<b>29,896</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>44,694</b>	<b>22.8%</b>
<b>PROPERTY &amp; OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>82,635</b>	<b>38,923</b>	<b>47.1%</b>	<b>15,694</b>	<b>19.0%</b>	<b>23,229</b>	<b>28.1%</b>
BURGLARY 3RD	29,054	15,711	54.1%	6,403	22.0%	9,308	32.0%
GRAND LARCENY	19,572	9,304	47.5%	3,972	20.3%	5,332	27.2%
FORGERY	7,191	3,008	41.8%	1,007	14.0%	2,001	27.8%
STOLEN PROPERTY	12,784	6,533	51.1%	2,872	22.5%	3,661	28.6%
DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	6,837	1,692	24.7%	615	9.0%	1,077	15.8%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	7,197	2,675	37.2%	825	11.5%	1,850	25.7%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>6,026</b>	<b>47.1%</b>	<b>2,266</b>	<b>17.7%</b>	<b>3,760</b>	<b>29.4%</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDERS</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>38.6%</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>19.5%</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>19.0%</b>
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>35.7%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>23.8%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11.9%</b>

## APPENDIX TABLE D (PART I)

## 1985-2005 RELEASES: RETURNS BY MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT

	1985			1986			1987			1988		
	TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED	
	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	12,675	5,197	41.0%	13,869	5,986	43.2%	16,110	7,234	44.9%	17,759	8,393	47.3%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	7,420	3,177	42.8%	7,934	3,569	45.0%	8,796	4,062	46.2%	8,934	4,268	47.8%
MURDER	41	3	7.3%	42	11	26.2%	50	8	16.0%	84	15	17.9%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	86	20	23.3%	116	29	25.0%	141	42	29.8%	142	39	27.5%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	424	111	26.2%	401	120	29.9%	472	121	25.6%	473	130	27.5%
RAPE 1ST	236	93	39.4%	218	99	45.4%	270	101	37.4%	252	100	39.7%
ROBBERY 1ST	2,109	935	44.3%	2,169	1,032	47.6%	2,364	1,148	48.6%	2,351	1,138	48.4%
ROBBERY 2ND	1,976	985	49.8%	1,998	1,019	51.0%	2,250	1,229	54.6%	2,298	1,291	56.2%
ASSAULT 1ST	196	64	32.7%	246	78	31.7%	277	84	30.3%	292	93	31.8%
ASSAULT 2ND	212	66	31.1%	273	92	33.7%	284	114	40.1%	294	134	45.6%
BURGLARY 1ST	99	44	44.4%	119	48	40.3%	138	69	50.0%	171	72	42.1%
BURGLARY 2ND	1,113	545	49.0%	1,326	679	51.2%	1,424	765	53.7%	1,495	854	57.1%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	59	19	32.2%	64	20	31.3%	69	23	33.3%	68	25	36.8%
SODOMY 1ST	79	21	26.6%	86	34	39.5%	105	33	31.4%	105	34	32.4%
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	100	23	23.0%	115	34	29.6%	123	29	23.6%	131	32	24.4%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	672	240	35.7%	737	263	35.7%	795	285	35.8%	758	307	40.5%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	17	8	47.1%	24	11	45.8%	33	10	30.3%	19	4	21.1%
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	1	0	0.0%	0	0	NA	1	1	100.0%	1	0	0.0%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING OTHER</b>												
<b>  VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	730	247	33.8%	774	315	40.7%	981	412	42.0%	1,040	457	43.9%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	106	27	25.5%	79	20	25.3%	119	21	17.6%	105	26	24.8%
OTHER HOMICIDE	23	5	21.7%	26	4	15.4%	46	5	10.9%	39	5	12.8%
ROBBERY 3RD	357	167	46.8%	395	223	56.5%	461	277	60.1%	563	326	57.9%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	78	17	21.8%	73	22	30.1%	117	44	37.6%	105	45	42.9%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	49	5	10.2%	80	13	16.3%	70	14	20.0%	74	15	20.3%
OTHER COERCIVE	117	26	22.2%	121	33	27.3%	168	51	30.4%	154	40	26.0%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	1,641	517	31.5%	2,104	707	33.6%	2,848	1,061	37.3%	4,044	1,662	41.1%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	2,544	1,112	43.7%	2,709	1,231	45.4%	3,082	1,489	48.3%	3,312	1,761	53.2%
BURGLARY 3RD	1,190	578	48.6%	1,169	598	51.2%	1,219	634	52.0%	1,301	737	56.6%
GRAND LARCENY	567	238	42.0%	675	314	46.5%	860	414	48.1%	922	492	53.4%
FORGERY	232	76	32.8%	215	69	32.1%	252	104	41.3%	248	102	41.1%
STOLEN PROPERTY	392	183	46.7%	453	207	45.7%	537	277	51.6%	595	337	56.6%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	56	11	19.6%	64	9	14.1%	79	18	22.8%	103	37	35.9%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	107	26	24.3%	133	34	25.6%	135	42	31.1%	143	56	39.2%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	326	142	43.6%	341	162	47.5%	401	209	52.1%	425	242	56.9%
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
<b>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</b>	14	2	14.3%	7	2	28.6%	2	1	50.0%	4	3	75.0%

## APPENDIX TABLE D (PART II)

## 1985-2005 RELEASES: RETURNS BY MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT

	1989			1990			1991			1992		
	TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED	
	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	19,380	8,530	44.0%	23,630	9,951	42.1%	23,131	9,730	42.1%	23,994	10,018	41.8%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	8,539	3,833	44.9%	8,812	3,898	44.2%	7,987	3,461	43.3%	8,162	3,533	43.3%
MURDER	63	10	15.9%	43	7	16.3%	57	10	17.5%	56	15	26.8%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	133	37	27.8%	131	41	31.3%	125	32	25.6%	143	40	28.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	401	93	23.2%	381	107	28.1%	327	79	24.2%	325	88	27.1%
RAPE 1ST	245	105	42.9%	226	80	35.4%	222	76	34.2%	219	86	39.3%
ROBBERY 1ST	2,205	1,003	45.5%	2,134	973	45.6%	1,892	866	45.8%	1,917	860	44.9%
ROBBERY 2ND	2,133	1,122	52.6%	2,344	1,175	50.1%	2,087	1,038	49.7%	2,079	1,028	49.4%
ASSAULT 1ST	273	77	28.2%	253	91	36.0%	246	71	28.9%	276	97	35.1%
ASSAULT 2ND	285	117	41.1%	333	125	37.5%	334	130	38.9%	338	129	38.2%
BURGLARY 1ST	134	50	37.3%	143	65	45.5%	111	42	37.8%	143	55	38.5%
BURGLARY 2ND	1,557	836	53.7%	1,592	834	52.4%	1,410	731	51.8%	1,350	706	52.3%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	58	15	25.9%	72	19	26.4%	47	16	34.0%	57	26	45.6%
SODOMY 1ST	109	39	35.8%	84	28	33.3%	93	24	25.8%	98	38	38.8%
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	137	46	33.6%	140	36	25.7%	141	38	27.0%	176	52	29.5%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	785	277	35.3%	906	311	34.3%	864	297	34.4%	951	307	32.3%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	21	6	28.6%	30	6	20.0%	30	10	33.3%	32	6	18.8%
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	1	1	100.0%	2	0	0.0%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING OTHER</b>												
<b>  VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	1,180	503	42.6%	1,316	577	43.8%	1,258	537	42.7%	1,319	576	43.7%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	89	21	23.6%	87	15	17.2%	77	13	16.9%	76	13	17.1%
OTHER HOMICIDE	48	5	10.4%	40	4	10.0%	37	4	10.8%	44	4	9.1%
ROBBERY 3RD	638	353	55.3%	758	408	53.8%	742	409	55.1%	728	396	54.4%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	119	47	39.5%	126	64	50.8%	132	53	40.2%	155	78	50.3%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	97	27	27.8%	108	23	21.3%	86	14	16.3%	116	29	25.0%
OTHER COERCIVE	189	50	26.5%	197	63	32.0%	184	44	23.9%	200	56	28.0%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	5,723	2,198	38.4%	8,914	3,264	36.6%	9,457	3,601	38.1%	10,140	3,795	37.4%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	3,480	1,749	50.3%	3,955	1,915	48.4%	3,893	1,872	48.1%	3,845	1,890	49.2%
BURGLARY 3RD	1,363	739	54.2%	1,565	836	53.4%	1,462	759	51.9%	1,435	788	54.9%
GRAND LARCENY	859	426	49.6%	918	446	48.6%	919	449	48.9%	923	470	50.9%
FORGERY	281	132	47.0%	295	124	42.0%	272	117	43.0%	270	120	44.4%
STOLEN PROPERTY	682	361	52.9%	802	385	48.0%	798	416	52.1%	745	379	50.9%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	142	35	24.6%	174	50	28.7%	233	54	23.2%	248	61	24.6%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	153	56	36.6%	201	74	36.8%	209	77	36.8%	224	72	32.1%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	456	247	54.2%	631	297	47.1%	531	256	48.2%	527	223	42.3%
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
<b>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</b>	2	0	0.0%	2	0	0.0%	5	3	60.0%	1	1	100.0%

## APPENDIX TABLE D (PART III)

## 1985-2005 RELEASES: RETURNS BY MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT

	1993			1994			1995			1996		
	TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED	
	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	26,443	11,588	43.8%	26,104	11,437	43.8%	27,492	11,665	42.4%	26,932	10,795	40.1%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	8,960	4,053	45.2%	8,671	3,958	45.6%	9,022	4,122	45.7%	8,255	3,596	43.6%
MURDER	67	14	20.9%	85	16	18.8%	70	12	17.1%	53	15	28.3%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	169	58	34.3%	190	61	32.1%	174	59	33.9%	159	52	32.7%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	352	92	26.1%	312	101	32.4%	318	101	31.8%	285	80	28.1%
RAPE 1ST	265	124	46.8%	241	105	43.6%	256	116	45.3%	261	104	39.8%
ROBBERY 1ST	2,156	995	46.2%	2,054	970	47.2%	2,088	945	45.3%	1,874	866	46.2%
ROBBERY 2ND	2,217	1,123	50.7%	2,052	1,091	53.2%	2,178	1,130	51.9%	1,936	951	49.1%
ASSAULT 1ST	293	98	33.4%	320	96	30.0%	309	102	33.0%	276	100	36.2%
ASSAULT 2ND	378	158	41.8%	400	168	42.0%	438	169	38.6%	405	156	38.5%
BURGLARY 1ST	115	62	53.9%	148	58	39.2%	164	78	47.6%	142	58	40.8%
BURGLARY 2ND	1,406	788	56.0%	1,302	714	54.8%	1,329	747	56.2%	1,329	685	51.5%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	61	25	41.0%	50	23	46.0%	51	22	43.1%	46	16	34.8%
SODOMY 1ST	115	45	39.1%	112	42	37.5%	132	54	40.9%	143	46	32.2%
SEX.AB-1ST.AG.2	183	60	32.8%	205	75	36.6%	240	95	39.6%	221	78	35.3%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	1,140	399	35.0%	1,161	423	36.4%	1,225	478	39.0%	1,079	380	35.2%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	40	11	27.5%	38	14	36.8%	47	14	29.8%	44	8	18.2%
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	3	1	33.3%	1	1	100.0%	3	0	0.0%	2	1	50.0%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING OTHER</b>												
<b>VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	1,468	659	44.9%	1,555	710	45.7%	1,608	701	43.6%	1,667	666	40.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	66	16	24.2%	90	22	24.4%	80	21	26.3%	73	16	21.9%
OTHER HOMICIDE	47	4	8.5%	40	10	25.0%	39	7	17.9%	52	8	15.4%
ROBBERY 3RD	821	463	56.4%	850	476	56.0%	858	433	50.5%	776	398	51.3%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	156	64	41.0%	161	70	43.5%	169	91	53.8%	183	69	37.7%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	132	33	25.0%	138	46	33.3%	166	59	35.5%	196	60	30.6%
OTHER COERCIVE	246	79	32.1%	276	86	31.2%	296	90	30.4%	387	115	29.7%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	11,212	4,490	40.0%	11,225	4,419	39.4%	11,957	4,500	37.6%	12,002	4,236	35.3%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	4,294	2,139	49.8%	4,116	2,081	50.6%	4,226	2,027	48.0%	4,233	1,953	46.1%
BURGLARY 3RD	1,632	897	55.0%	1,562	885	56.7%	1,521	828	54.4%	1,500	798	53.2%
GRAND LARCENY	1,021	524	51.3%	985	476	48.3%	1,048	507	48.4%	1,020	461	45.2%
FORGERY	346	140	40.5%	286	133	46.5%	351	144	41.0%	365	148	40.5%
STOLEN PROPERTY	801	416	51.9%	734	393	53.5%	689	351	50.9%	667	339	50.8%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	263	78	29.7%	320	86	26.9%	335	98	29.3%	373	95	25.5%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	231	84	36.4%	229	108	47.2%	282	99	35.1%	308	112	36.4%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	509	247	48.5%	533	267	50.1%	673	312	46.4%	712	318	44.7%
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	6	3	NA	63	26	NA
<b>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</b>	0	0	NA	4	2	50.0%	0	0	NA	0	0	NA

## APPENDIX TABLE D (PART IV)

## 1985-2005 RELEASES: RETURNS BY MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT

	1997			1998			1999			2000		
	TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED	
	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	26,821	10,839	40.4%	25,161	9,973	39.6%	25,491	10,153	39.8%	27,572	11,045	40.1%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	7,847	3,400	43.3%	6,895	2,938	42.6%	6,851	2,701	39.4%	7,610	2,788	36.6%
MURDER	59	11	18.6%	52	13	25.0%	49	10	20.4%	56	13	23.2%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	169	57	33.7%	147	43	29.3%	181	51	28.2%	214	50	23.4%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	305	93	30.5%	246	69	28.0%	276	84	30.4%	322	76	23.6%
RAPE 1ST	281	107	38.1%	263	122	46.4%	245	92	37.6%	284	112	39.4%
ROBBERY 1ST	1,695	769	45.4%	1,467	683	46.6%	1,442	651	45.1%	1,642	642	39.1%
ROBBERY 2ND	1,818	888	48.8%	1,543	746	48.3%	1,532	673	43.9%	1,560	675	43.3%
ASSAULT 1ST	279	82	29.4%	254	76	29.9%	294	99	33.7%	314	89	28.3%
ASSAULT 2ND	450	180	40.0%	430	154	35.8%	486	146	30.0%	552	152	27.5%
BURGLARY 1ST	141	57	40.4%	133	58	43.6%	129	50	38.8%	182	63	34.6%
BURGLARY 2ND	1,225	639	52.2%	1,133	575	50.8%	1,025	483	47.1%	1,154	521	45.1%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	56	20	35.7%	43	10	23.3%	41	13	31.7%	49	22	44.9%
SODOMY 1ST	136	47	34.6%	132	48	36.4%	126	41	32.5%	128	43	33.6%
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	225	81	36.0%	250	82	32.8%	238	69	29.0%	283	86	30.4%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	963	357	37.1%	763	252	33.0%	755	234	31.0%	827	234	28.3%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	44	12	27.3%	37	7	18.9%	31	5	16.1%	41	10	24.4%
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	1	0	0.0%	2	0	0.0%	1	0	0	2	0	0.0%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING OTHER</b>												
<b>  VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	1,841	740	40.2%	1,735	672	38.7%	1,841	745	40.5%	2,035	843	41.4%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	71	15	21.1%	82	11	13.4%	80	17	21.3%	85	18	21.2%
OTHER HOMICIDE	37	4	10.8%	46	14	30.4%	58	8	13.8%	43	2	4.7%
ROBBERY 3RD	811	416	51.3%	730	364	49.9%	732	400	54.6%	766	422	55.1%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	192	86	44.8%	204	78	38.2%	220	93	42.3%	242	97	40.1%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	238	74	31.1%	228	69	30.3%	222	66	29.7%	299	95	31.8%
OTHER COERCIVE	492	145	29.5%	445	136	30.6%	529	161	30.4%	600	209	34.8%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	12,031	4,364	36.3%	11,833	4,300	36.3%	11,973	4,486	37.5%	12,833	5,013	39.1%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	4,314	1,956	45.3%	3,951	1,712	43.3%	3,995	1,836	46.0%	4,263	2,021	47.4%
BURGLARY 3RD	1,494	801	53.6%	1,311	682	52.0%	1,308	718	54.9%	1,411	794	56.3%
GRAND LARCENY	1,022	459	44.9%	956	436	45.6%	965	454	47.0%	936	456	48.7%
FORGERY	345	123	35.7%	332	124	37.3%	393	153	38.9%	369	162	43.9%
STOLEN PROPERTY	719	340	47.3%	614	262	42.7%	505	257	50.9%	528	286	54.2%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	364	87	23.9%	358	76	21.2%	387	81	20.9%	474	108	22.8%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	370	146	39.5%	380	132	34.7%	437	173	39.6%	545	215	39.4%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	722	351	48.6%	677	314	46.4%	755	355	47.0%	759	352	46.4%
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	66	28	42.4%	69	36	52.2%	76	30	39.5%	72	28	38.9%
<b>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</b>	0	0	NA	1	1	100.0%	0	0	NA	0	0	NA

## APPENDIX TABLE D (PART V)

## 1985-2005 RELEASES: RETURNS BY MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT

	2001			2002			2003			2004		
	TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED		TOTAL	TOTAL RETURNED	
	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%	RELEASED	#	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	26,784	10,677	39.9%	25,634	9,914	38.7%	26,315	10,371	39.4%	24,921	9,952	39.9%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	7,516	2,637	35.1%	7,124	2,478	34.8%	7,280	2,702	37.1%	6,843	2,535	37.0%
MURDER	95	20	21.1%	83	19	22.9%	85	16	18.8%	69	14	20.3%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	243	70	28.8%	222	49	22.1%	236	60	25.4%	210	61	29.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	340	83	24.4%	360	71	19.7%	374	85	22.7%	323	75	23.2%
RAPE 1ST	229	78	34.1%	281	101	35.9%	270	95	35.2%	249	96	38.6%
ROBBERY 1ST	1,725	608	35.2%	1,510	537	35.6%	1,560	568	36.4%	1,387	460	33.2%
ROBBERY 2ND	1,545	635	41.1%	1,387	561	40.4%	1,329	560	42.1%	1,301	543	41.7%
ASSAULT 1ST	316	79	25.0%	308	85	27.6%	340	90	26.5%	335	90	26.9%
ASSAULT 2ND	510	169	33.1%	537	181	33.7%	574	228	39.7%	538	209	38.8%
BURGLARY 1ST	158	55	34.8%	159	50	31.4%	170	59	34.7%	154	49	31.8%
BURGLARY 2ND	1,107	495	44.7%	1,036	440	42.5%	1,044	490	46.9%	961	444	46.2%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	46	12	26.1%	50	11	22.0%	52	10	19.2%	51	14	27.5%
SODOMY 1ST	138	40	29.0%	125	34	27.2%	128	46	35.9%	168	59	35.1%
SEX.AB-1ST.AG.2	279	78	28.0%	289	92	31.8%	312	110	35.3%	310	138	44.5%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	743	207	27.9%	737	245	33.2%	746	271	36.3%	744	274	36.8%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	41	7	17.1%	40	2	5.0%	58	13	22.4%	36	7	19.4%
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	1	1	100.0%	0	0	NA	2	1	50.0%	7	2	28.6%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING OTHER</b>												
<b>  VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	1,934	746	38.6%	1,992	778	39.1%	2,154	833	38.7%	2,097	816	38.9%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	92	16	17.4%	101	19	18.8%	107	25	23.4%	92	15	16.3%
OTHER HOMICIDE	41	3	7.3%	42	3	7.1%	40	8	20.0%	37	8	21.6%
ROBBERY 3RD	748	368	49.2%	714	364	51.0%	760	373	49.1%	733	362	49.4%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	225	90	40.0%	275	102	37.1%	286	119	41.6%	282	113	40.1%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	278	76	27.3%	270	75	27.8%	317	76	24.0%	377	119	31.6%
OTHER COERCIVE	550	193	35.1%	590	215	36.4%	644	232	36.0%	576	199	34.5%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	12,179	4,919	40.4%	11,419	4,421	38.7%	11,418	4,414	38.7%	10,622	4,201	39.5%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	4,336	1,978	45.6%	4,305	1,904	44.2%	4,628	2,070	44.7%	4,547	2,052	45.1%
BURGLARY 3RD	1,412	759	53.8%	1,258	688	54.7%	1,316	739	56.2%	1,298	689	53.1%
GRAND LARCENY	905	447	49.4%	986	422	42.8%	1,022	466	45.6%	1,070	485	45.3%
FORGERY	406	191	47.0%	440	206	46.8%	495	191	38.6%	506	233	46.0%
STOLEN PROPERTY	517	256	49.5%	469	245	52.2%	556	296	53.2%	484	261	53.9%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	548	135	24.6%	600	134	22.3%	593	148	25.0%	519	127	24.5%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	548	190	34.7%	552	209	37.9%	646	230	35.6%	670	257	38.4%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	751	374	49.8%	743	318	42.8%	789	338	42.8%	769	337	43.8%
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	68	23	33.8%	51	15	29.4%	46	14	30.4%	43	11	25.6%
<b>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</b>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA

APPENDIX TABLE D (PART VI)			
1985-2005 RELEASES: RETURNS BY MOST SERIOUS CRIME AT COMMITMENT			
		2005	
	TOTAL RELEASED	TOTAL RETURNED #	%
<b>TOTAL</b>	24,223	9,992	41.3%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	6,702	2,641	35.1%
MURDER	79	12	21.1%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	217	49	28.8%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	338	61	24.4%
RAPE 1ST	245	93	34.1%
ROBBERY 1ST	1,277	469	35.2%
ROBBERY 2ND	1,330	604	41.1%
ASSAULT 1ST	338	101	25.0%
ASSAULT 2ND	542	234	33.1%
BURGLARY 1ST	158	58	34.8%
BURGLARY 2ND	911	457	44.7%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	25	9	26.1%
SODOMY 1ST	131	39	29.0%
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	309	139	28.0%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	741	300	27.9%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	55	14	17.1%
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	6	2	100.0%
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING OTHER</b>			
<b>VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	2,050	770	37.6%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	77	22	28.6%
OTHER HOMICIDE	46	3	6.5%
ROBBERY 3RD	708	342	48.3%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	265	103	38.9%
CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	134	28	20.9%
OTHER WEAPONS	255	93	36.5%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	329	94	28.6%
OTHER COERCIVE	236	85	36.0%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	10,044	4,022	40.0%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	4,607	2,175	47.2%
BURGLARY 3RD	1,327	764	57.6%
GRAND LARCENY	993	462	46.5%
FORGERY	492	216	43.9%
STOLEN PROPERTY	497	286	57.5%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	604	164	27.2%
	<b>189</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>42.3%</b>
ALL OTHER FELONIES	505	203	40.2%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	776	365	47.0%
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	44	19	43.2%

APPENDIX E TABLE E.1 (Part 1)													
2005 RELEASES RETURNED AS NEW FELONY COMMITMENTS													
BY ORIGINAL CRIME AND RETURN CRIME													
CRIME ON RETURN													
ORIGINAL COMMITMENT	GRAND	MURDER &	MANSL.	RAPE 1ST	ROBBERY	ASSAULT	BURG	ARSON	SODOMY	SEX. ABUSE	DANGEROUS	KIDNAP	OTHER VIOL
CRIME (AT RELEASE):	TOTAL	ATTEMPT	1ST		1ST & 2ND	1ST & 2ND	1ST & 2ND	1ST & 2ND	1ST	1ST	WEAPONS	1ST	FELONIES
TOTAL RETURNED FOR NEW FELONY													
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>2,641</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>
MURDER & ATTEMPT	15	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	9	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1
RAPE 1ST	6	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
ROB 1ST & 2ND	275	5	3	4	40	14	12	0	0	3	16	1	0
ASSAULT 1ST & 2ND	55	2	0	0	4	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
BURG 1ST & 2ND	131	2	0	0	7	2	31	1	0	0	3	0	0
ARSON 1ST,2ND	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SODOMY 1ST	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	17	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	86	1	0	0	6	4	2	0	0	0	15	0	0
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	5	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER HOMICIDE	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROBBERY 3RD	92	4	0	1	9	3	6	0	0	0	2	0	0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	31	1	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	20	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
OTHER COERCIVE	57	1	1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	6	0	0
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING</b>													
<b>VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
BURGLARY 3RD	213	2	0	0	11	5	35	0	1	0	4	0	1
GRAND LARCENY	135	0	1	0	10	1	11	1	0	0	1	0	0
FORGERY	58	0	0	0	1	3	3	0	1	1	1	0	1
STOLEN PROPERTY	86	2	1	0	5	2	4	1	0	0	2	0	0
DRIVE INTOXICATED	48	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL OTHER FELONIES	84	1	0	0	2	3	7	0	0	1	1	0	0
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

APPENDIX E TABLE E.1 (Part 2)															
2005 RELEASES RETURNED AS NEW FELONY COMMITMENTS BY ORIGINAL CRIME AND RETURN CRIME															
CRIME ON RETURN															
ORIGINAL COMMITMENT CRIME (AT RELEASE):	MANSL 2ND	OTHER HOMICIDE	ROBBERY 3RD	ATT. ASSAULT 2ND	OTHER SEX OFFENSES	OTHER COERCIVE	DRUG OFFENSES	BURG 3RD	GRAND LARCENY	FORGERY	STOLEN PROPERTY	DWI	ALL OTHER FELONIES	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	OTHER VFO SEX OFF
<b>TOTAL RETURNED FOR NEW FELONY</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
MURDER & ATTEMPT	0	0	1	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RAPE 1ST	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROB 1ST & 2ND	0	0	32	8	6	16	77	16	9	3	5	0	5	0	0
ASSAULT 1ST & 2ND	0	1	3	6	1	6	22	1	0	0	1	1	3	0	0
BURG 1ST & 2ND	0	0	3	5	0	4	26	26	3	3	5	1	9	0	0
ARSON 1ST,2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
SODOMY 1ST	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	1	3	0	1
WEAPONS OFFENSES	0	0	5	2	2	6	41	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER VIOLENT FELONIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER HOMICIDE	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROBBERY 3RD	0	1	10	1	2	5	31	3	8	1	3	2	0	0	0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	0	0	2	1	2	1	11	5	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	0	0	0	0	2	0	5	1	0	0	1	0	4	0	0
OTHER COERCIVE	0	0	0	2	0	3	25	2	7	0	1	0	2	0	0
<b>OFFENSES INVOLVING VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
BURGLARY 3RD	0	0	3	2	4	5	16	84	19	4	11	2	3	1	0
GRAND LARCENY	0	0	7	3	1	5	12	9	41	6	20	1	5	0	0
FORGERY	0	1	1	1	1	0	9	5	10	12	2	2	3	0	0
STOLEN PROPERTY	0	0	2	1	0	4	13	10	15	3	18	1	1	0	1
DRIVE INTOXICATED	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	0	3	32	2	0	0
ALL OTHER FELONIES	0	0	1	1	1	2	21	9	6	8	2	2	16	0	0
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

APPENDIX E TABLE E.2 (PART 1)													
1985-2005 RELEASES RETURNED AS NEW FELONY COMMITMENTS													
BY ORIGINAL CRIME AND RETURN CRIME													
ORIGINAL COMMITMENT	CRIME ON RETURN												
CRIME (AT RELEASE):	GRAND	MURDER &	MANSL	RAPE	ROBBERY	ASSAULT	BURGLARY	ARSON	SODOMY	SEX ABUSE	DANGEROUS	KIDNAP	OTH VIOL
TOTAL RETURNED FOR NEW FELONY	TOTAL	ATTEMPT	1ST	1ST	1ST & 2ND	1ST & 2ND	1ST & 2ND	1ST & 2ND	1ST	1ST	WEAPONS	1ST	FELONIES
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>79,563</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>9,167</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>5,385</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>3,344</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>11</b>
MURDER & ATTEMPT	354	12	3	4	44	23	17	0	3	1	47	0	0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	555	28	5	3	60	25	29	1	2	8	58	1	1
RAPE 1ST	501	15	3	48	73	13	38	2	17	26	23	6	1
ROB 1ST & 2ND	14,433	245	90	92	3,572	330	597	9	20	38	921	25	2
ASSAULT 1ST & 2ND	1,562	56	12	17	171	112	61	1	4	13	118	5	0
BURG 1ST & 2ND	5,872	58	8	37	447	78	1,888	4	19	21	145	7	0
ARSON 1ST,2ND	91	3	0	0	7	7	2	1	1	3	7	0	0
SODOMY 1ST	151	7	0	6	17	6	9	0	16	8	6	0	0
SEX.AB-1ST,AG.2	297	9	0	13	16	11	13	0	18	31	9	1	0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	2,875	108	34	19	379	83	94	1	5	6	324	3	2
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	46	2	1	3	6	0	3	0	1	0	4	2	0
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	<b>26,739</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>4,792</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>2,752</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>1,662</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>6</b>
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	118	4	3	0	14	9	3	0	0	0	13	0	0
OTHER HOMICIDE	41	2	0	0	3	4	1	0	0	2	2	0	0
ROBBERY 3RD	3,126	46	10	14	711	79	161	1	7	14	110	4	0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	534	15	3	5	56	36	22	0	1	6	27	0	0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	250	2	2	15	12	10	16	0	7	19	3	1	0
OTHER COERCIVE	771	17	5	6	56	37	33	2	4	7	47	1	0
<b>OTHER OFFENSES INVOLVING</b>													
<b>VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	<b>4,840</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>29,896</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1,684</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>
BURGLARY 3RD	6,403	49	11	28	459	90	1,080	9	16	15	112	7	1
GRAND LARCENY	3,972	24	7	9	515	60	207	1	7	12	93	3	0
FORGERY	1,007	3	2	3	46	21	68	2	6	4	15	1	2
STOLEN PROPERTY	2,872	30	11	11	254	60	201	1	2	9	99	2	0
DRIVE INTOXICATED	615	3	1	2	4	4	9	0	2	6	2	0	0
ALL OTHER FELONIES	825	8	1	5	55	36	58	1	4	5	32	1	0
<b>PROPERTY &amp; OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>15,694</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>1,623</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	<b>2,266</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

**APPENDIX E TABLE E.2 (PART 2)**  
**1985-2005 RELEASES RETURNED AS NEW FELONY COMMITMENTS**  
**BY ORIGINAL CRIME AND RETURN CRIME**

ORIGINAL COMMITMENT CRIME (AT RELEASE):	CRIME ON RETURN															
	MANSL 2ND	OTHER HOMICIDE	ROBBERY 3RD	ATT ASSLT 2ND	OTH SEX OFFENSES	OTH COERCIVE	DRUG OFFENSES	BURG 3RD	GRAND LARCENY	FORGERY	STOLEN PROPERTY	DWI	ALL OTH FELONIES	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	JUVENILE OFFENDER	OTHER VFO SEX OFF
<b>TOTAL RETURNED FOR NEW FELONY</b>																
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>3,209</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>35,605</b>	<b>6,233</b>	<b>4,056</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>2,723</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
MURDER & ATTEMPT	0	0	13	7	3	12	126	14	7	1	10	0	7	0	0	0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	0	1	22	11	1	8	236	27	8	8	10	0	2	0	0	0
RAPE 1ST	0	0	19	8	14	13	102	27	19	7	15	1	11	0	0	0
ROB 1ST & 2ND	15	2	1,104	195	66	254	4,850	651	720	107	374	16	137	0	1	0
ASSAULT 1ST & 2ND	3	1	67	58	21	61	525	87	65	11	38	13	41	0	1	0
BURG 1ST & 2ND	3	1	181	63	40	70	1,070	1,090	222	105	217	21	77	0	0	0
ARSON 1ST,2ND	0	0	2	1	1	8	29	8	4	2	2	1	2	0	0	0
SODOMY 1ST	1	0	5	5	13	5	23	10	7	2	3	1	1	0	0	0
SEX.AB-1ST.AG.2	0	0	8	9	35	6	55	17	3	4	11	6	21	0	0	1
WEAPONS OFFENSES	9	1	107	30	11	106	1,246	97	74	21	73	5	37	0	0	0
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	0	0	5	0	0	1	15	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
OTHER VIOLENT FELONY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1,533</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>8,277</b>	<b>2,028</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	0	2	1	1	5	45	5	5	1	5	1	1	0	0	0
OTHER HOMICIDE	0	0	0	0	0	1	12	4	2	1	0	7	0	0	0	0
ROBBERY 3RD	2	2	389	36	13	35	869	188	282	34	80	8	31	0	0	0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	1	0	26	19	9	17	180	37	15	12	18	6	23	0	0	0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	0	0	10	1	36	5	51	15	9	3	8	2	23	0	0	0
OTHER COERCIVE	0	1	30	15	5	51	292	38	53	9	33	12	17	0	0	0
<b>OTHER OFFENSES INVOLVING</b>																
<b>VIOLENCE/COERCION</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>22,404</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
BURGLARY 3RD	3	3	164	67	51	54	981	2,361	320	133	265	41	80	3	0	0
GRAND LARCENY	4	3	242	27	14	72	699	300	1,024	161	402	25	61	0	0	0
FORGERY	2	1	32	7	9	10	123	92	134	274	80	24	45	0	0	0
STOLEN PROPERTY	2	1	79	21	12	61	615	287	387	86	583	19	37	0	0	1
DRIVE INTOXICATED	0	0	5	3	5	14	21	18	13	10	10	443	40	0	0	0
ALL OTHER FELONIES	0	1	25	14	13	21	189	79	75	33	31	39	99	0	0	0
<b>PROPERTY &amp; OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>2,628</b>	<b>3,137</b>	<b>1,953</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

APPENDIX TABLE F (PART I)  
RETURNS BY AGE AT RELEASE

		Age at Release											
		TOTAL											NOT
		RELEASED	16-18	19-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-64	65+	AVAIL.
1985-2005	RELEASES	490,441	7,399	24,767	79,284	106,889	99,322	77,748	49,342	25,158	19,063	1,461	8
	TOTAL RETURNED	203,440	4,073	12,701	35,947	46,199	41,674	31,490	18,212	8,129	4,798	216	1
		41.5%	55.0%	51.3%	45.3%	43.2%	42.0%	40.5%	36.9%	32.3%	25.2%	14.8%	12.5%
	NEW COMMITMENT	79,563	1,737	5,654	16,208	20,088	16,034	10,654	5,504	2,290	1,330	64	0
		16.2%	23.5%	22.8%	20.4%	18.8%	16.1%	13.7%	11.2%	9.1%	7.0%	4.4%	0.0%
	PAROLE VIOLATION	123,877	2,336	7,047	19,739	26,111	25,640	20,836	12,708	5,839	3,468	152	1
		25.3%	31.6%	28.5%	24.9%	24.4%	25.8%	26.8%	25.8%	23.2%	18.2%	10.4%	12.5%
1985	RELEASES	12,675	207	1030	2961	3168	2365	1479	722	385	330	23	5
	TOTAL RETURNED	5,197	103	541	1406	1381	930	491	197	97	47	4	0
		41.0%	49.8%	52.5%	47.5%	43.6%	39.3%	33.2%	27.3%	25.2%	14.2%	17.4%	0.0%
	NEW COMMITMENT	2,413	43	282	694	661	396	199	79	42	16	1	0
		19.0%	20.8%	27.4%	23.4%	20.9%	16.7%	13.5%	10.9%	10.9%	4.8%	4.3%	0.0%
	PAROLE VIOLATION	2,784	60	259	712	720	534	292	118	55	31	3	0
		22.0%	29.0%	25.1%	24.0%	22.7%	22.6%	19.7%	16.3%	14.3%	9.4%	13.0%	0.0%
1986	RELEASES	13,869	199	930	3296	3590	2580	1634	801	446	367	25	1
	TOTAL RETURNED	5,986	118	502	1639	1666	1116	560	240	91	50	4	0
		43.2%	59.3%	54.0%	49.7%	46.4%	43.3%	34.3%	30.0%	20.4%	13.6%	16.0%	0.0%
	NEW COMMITMENT	2,565	57	245	769	723	423	205	91	37	14	1	0
		18.5%	28.6%	26.3%	23.3%	20.1%	16.4%	12.5%	11.4%	8.3%	3.8%	4.0%	0.0%
	PAROLE VIOLATION	3,421	61	257	870	943	693	355	149	54	36	3	0
		24.7%	30.7%	27.6%	26.4%	26.3%	26.9%	21.7%	18.6%	12.1%	9.8%	12.0%	0.0%
1987	RELEASES	16,110	250	1012	3537	4370	3110	1961	943	480	415	31	1
	TOTAL RETURNED	7,234	155	594	1,819	2,138	1,327	745	258	114	83	0	1
		44.9%	62.0%	58.7%	51.4%	48.9%	42.7%	38.0%	27.4%	23.8%	20.0%	0.0%	100.0%
	NEW COMMITMENT	3,173	58	275	889	941	530	305	98	38	39	0	0
		19.7%	23.2%	27.2%	25.1%	21.5%	17.0%	15.6%	10.4%	7.9%	9.4%	0.0%	0.0%
	PAROLE VIOLATION	4,061	97	319	930	1197	797	440	160	76	44	0	1
		25.2%	38.8%	31.5%	26.3%	27.4%	25.6%	22.4%	17.0%	15.8%	10.6%	0.0%	100.0%
1988	RELEASES	17,759	256	1,093	3,942	4,859	3,494	2,091	1,076	529	381	38	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	8,393	159	655	2,142	2,474	1,606	784	372	133	63	5	NA
		47.3%	62.1%	59.9%	54.3%	50.9%	46.0%	37.5%	34.6%	25.1%	16.5%	13.2%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	3,573	74	320	977	1,105	643	282	115	41	14	2	NA
		20.1%	28.9%	29.3%	24.8%	22.7%	18.4%	13.5%	10.7%	7.8%	3.7%	5.3%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	4,820	85	335	1,165	1,369	963	502	257	92	49	3	NA
		27.1%	33.2%	30.6%	29.6%	28.2%	27.6%	24.0%	23.9%	17.4%	12.9%	7.9%	NA
1989	RELEASES	19,380	278	1,075	3,963	5,491	3,888	2,347	1,237	584	476	40	1
	TOTAL RETURNED	8,530	160	598	2,036	2,606	1,663	846	385	146	87	3	0
		44.0%	57.6%	55.6%	51.4%	47.5%	42.8%	36.0%	31.1%	25.0%	18.3%	7.5%	0.0%
	NEW COMMITMENT	4,305	76	300	1,102	1,360	809	385	172	58	43	0	0
		22.2%	27.3%	27.9%	27.8%	24.8%	20.8%	16.4%	13.9%	9.9%	9.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	PAROLE VIOLATION	4,225	84	298	934	1,246	854	461	213	88	44	3	0
		21.8%	30.2%	27.7%	23.6%	22.7%	22.0%	19.6%	17.2%	15.1%	9.2%	7.5%	0.0%

## APPENDIX TABLE F (PART II)

## RETURNS BY AGE AT RELEASE

		Age at Release											
		TOTAL											NOT
		RELEASED	16-18	19-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-64	65+	AVAIL.
1990	RELEASES	23,630	450	1,450	4,626	6,811	4,845	2,869	1,428	641	475	35	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	9,951	254	771	2,216	3,030	1,983	1,012	416	177	88	4	NA
		42.1%	56.4%	53.2%	47.9%	44.5%	40.9%	35.3%	29.1%	27.6%	18.5%	11.4%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	5,850	157	454	1,378	1,850	1,114	549	220	77	48	3	NA
		24.8%	34.9%	31.3%	29.8%	27.2%	23.0%	19.1%	15.4%	12.0%	10.1%	8.6%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	4,101	97	317	838	1,180	869	463	196	100	40	1	NA
		17.4%	21.6%	21.9%	18.1%	17.3%	17.9%	16.1%	13.7%	15.6%	8.4%	2.9%	NA
1991	RELEASES	23,131	444	1,318	4,337	6,356	5,012	2,819	1,525	744	538	38	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	9,730	255	673	2,156	2,834	2,046	1,035	435	191	103	2	NA
		42.1%	57.4%	51.1%	49.7%	44.6%	40.8%	36.7%	28.5%	25.7%	19.1%	5.3%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	5,473	152	393	1,296	1,634	1,107	538	216	85	51	1	NA
		23.7%	34.2%	29.8%	29.9%	25.7%	22.1%	19.1%	14.2%	11.4%	9.5%	2.6%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	4,257	103	280	860	1,200	939	497	219	106	52	1	NA
		18.4%	23.2%	21.2%	19.8%	18.9%	18.7%	17.6%	14.4%	14.2%	9.7%	2.6%	NA
1992	RELEASES	23,994	466	1,301	4,261	6,487	5,268	3,140	1,683	767	568	53	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	10,018	258	647	1,938	2,879	2,228	1,162	562	213	123	8	NA
		41.8%	55.4%	49.7%	45.5%	44.4%	42.3%	37.0%	33.4%	27.8%	21.7%	15.1%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	4,925	133	371	1,024	1,458	1,020	542	227	94	53	3	NA
		20.5%	28.5%	28.5%	24.0%	22.5%	19.4%	17.3%	13.5%	12.3%	9.3%	5.7%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	5,093	125	276	914	1,421	1,208	620	335	119	70	5	NA
		21.2%	26.8%	21.2%	21.5%	21.9%	22.9%	19.7%	19.9%	15.5%	12.3%	9.4%	NA
1993	RELEASES	26,443	442	1,268	4,296	6,811	6,341	3,726	1,890	893	707	69	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	11,588	251	617	1,984	3,248	2,820	1,553	695	248	167	5	NA
		43.8%	56.8%	48.7%	46.2%	47.7%	44.5%	41.7%	36.8%	27.8%	23.6%	7.2%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	5,209	126	314	942	1,505	1,270	628	273	94	57	0	NA
		19.7%	28.5%	24.8%	21.9%	22.1%	20.0%	16.9%	14.4%	10.5%	8.1%	0.0%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	6,379	125	303	1,042	1,743	1,550	925	422	154	110	5	NA
		24.1%	28.3%	23.9%	24.3%	25.6%	24.4%	24.8%	22.3%	17.2%	15.6%	7.2%	NA
1994	RELEASES	26,104	461	1,317	3,991	6,396	6,104	3,964	2,101	996	715	59	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	11,437	250	661	1,863	2,939	2,738	1,670	796	307	204	9	NA
		43.8%	54.2%	50.2%	46.7%	46.0%	44.9%	42.1%	37.9%	30.8%	28.5%	15.3%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	4,712	106	292	797	1,247	1,165	639	287	110	68	1	NA
		18.1%	23.0%	22.2%	20.0%	19.5%	19.1%	16.1%	13.7%	11.0%	9.5%	1.7%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	6,725	144	369	1,066	1,692	1,573	1,031	509	197	136	8	NA
		25.8%	31.2%	28.0%	26.7%	26.5%	25.8%	26.0%	24.2%	19.8%	19.0%	13.6%	NA
1995	RELEASES	27,492	528	1,398	4,006	6,315	6,521	4,299	2,412	1,135	824	54	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	11,665	273	669	1,743	2,910	2,869	1,748	850	376	216	11	NA
		42.4%	51.7%	47.9%	43.5%	46.1%	44.0%	40.7%	35.2%	33.1%	26.2%	20.4%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	4,621	105	296	744	1,219	1,135	644	295	117	63	3	NA
		16.8%	19.9%	21.2%	18.6%	19.3%	17.4%	15.0%	12.2%	10.3%	7.6%	5.6%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,044	168	373	999	1,691	1,734	1,104	555	259	153	8	NA
		25.6%	31.8%	26.7%	24.9%	26.8%	26.6%	25.7%	23.0%	22.8%	18.6%	14.8%	NA
1996	RELEASES	26,932	526	1,365	3,607	5,814	6,257	4,532	2,598	1,254	912	67	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	10,795	263	680	1,480	2,494	2,620	1,778	874	373	221	12	NA
		40.1%	50.0%	49.8%	41.0%	42.9%	41.9%	39.2%	33.6%	29.7%	24.2%	17.9%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	4,319	120	281	641	1,028	1,065	676	302	131	71	4	NA
		16.0%	22.8%	20.6%	17.8%	17.7%	17.0%	14.9%	11.6%	10.4%	7.8%	6.0%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	6,476	143	399	839	1,466	1,555	1,102	572	242	150	8	NA
		24.0%	27.2%	29.2%	23.3%	25.2%	24.9%	24.3%	22.0%	19.3%	16.4%	11.9%	NA

APPENDIX TABLE F (PART III)  
RELEASES: RETURNS BY AGE AT RELEASE

		Age at Release											NOT
		TOTAL	16-18	19-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-64	65+	AVAIL.
		RELEASED											
1997	RELEASES	26,821	503	1,401	3,633	5,188	6,109	4,756	2,773	1,381	1,003	74	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	10,839	273	705	1,482	2,132	2,596	2,013	1,005	390	238	5	NA
		40.4%	54.3%	50.3%	40.8%	41.1%	42.5%	42.3%	36.2%	28.2%	23.7%	6.8%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	4,098	107	290	633	842	930	745	350	130	70	1	NA
		15.3%	21.3%	20.7%	17.4%	16.2%	15.2%	15.7%	12.6%	9.4%	7.0%	1.4%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	6,741	166	415	849	1,290	1,666	1,268	655	260	168	4	NA
		25.1%	33.0%	29.6%	23.4%	24.9%	27.3%	26.7%	23.6%	18.8%	16.7%	5.4%	NA
1998	RELEASES	25,161	388	1,269	3,374	4,638	5,486	4,610	2,941	1,327	1,032	96	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	9,973	201	608	1,364	1,902	2,297	1,882	1,052	391	256	20	NA
		39.6%	51.8%	47.9%	40.4%	41.0%	41.9%	40.8%	35.8%	29.5%	24.8%	20.8%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	3,406	73	255	532	674	759	584	324	127	72	6	NA
		13.5%	18.8%	20.1%	15.8%	14.5%	13.8%	12.7%	11.0%	9.6%	7.0%	6.3%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	6,567	128	353	832	1,228	1,538	1,298	728	264	184	14	NA
		26.1%	33.0%	27.8%	24.7%	26.5%	28.0%	28.2%	24.8%	19.9%	17.8%	14.6%	NA
1999	RELEASES	25,491	391	1,249	3,514	4,379	5,285	4,919	3,048	1,460	1,158	88	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	10,153	207	594	1,405	1,698	2,225	2,046	1,162	499	303	14	NA
		39.8%	52.9%	47.6%	40.0%	38.8%	42.1%	41.6%	38.1%	34.2%	26.2%	15.9%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	3,086	66	217	518	547	674	573	299	112	74	6	NA
		12.1%	16.9%	17.4%	14.7%	12.5%	12.8%	11.6%	9.8%	7.7%	6.4%	6.8%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,067	141	377	887	1,151	1,551	1,473	863	387	229	8	NA
		27.7%	36.1%	30.2%	25.2%	26.3%	29.3%	29.9%	28.3%	26.5%	19.8%	9.1%	NA
2000	RELEASES	27,572	337	1,266	3,810	4,636	5,442	5,355	3,559	1,714	1,355	98	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	11,045	185	630	1,585	1,726	2,284	2,228	1,404	610	372	21	NA
		40.1%	54.9%	49.8%	41.6%	37.2%	42.0%	41.6%	39.4%	35.6%	27.5%	21.4%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	3,244	49	218	574	570	662	594	333	143	94	7	NA
		11.8%	14.5%	17.2%	15.1%	12.3%	12.2%	11.1%	9.4%	8.3%	6.9%	7.1%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,801	136	412	1,011	1,156	1,622	1,634	1,071	467	278	14	NA
		28.3%	40.4%	32.5%	26.5%	24.9%	29.8%	30.5%	30.1%	27.2%	20.5%	14.3%	NA
2001	RELEASES	26,784	284	1,119	3,729	4,344	4,874	5,285	3,683	1,948	1,425	93	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	10,677	162	594	1,574	1,626	1,973	2,236	1,397	691	407	17	NA
		38.7%	48.1%	46.9%	41.3%	35.1%	36.3%	41.8%	39.3%	40.3%	30.0%	17.3%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	3,162	61	205	564	563	557	610	325	171	102	4	NA
		11.5%	18.1%	16.2%	14.8%	12.1%	10.2%	11.4%	9.1%	10.0%	7.5%	4.1%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,515	101	389	1,010	1,063	1,416	1,626	1,072	520	305	13	NA
		27.3%	30.0%	30.7%	26.5%	22.9%	26.0%	30.4%	30.1%	30.3%	22.5%	13.3%	NA
2002	RELEASES	25,634	261	1,023	3,721	4,247	4,522	4,719	3,672	1,891	1,477	101	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	9,914	138	508	1,530	1,513	1,777	1,970	1,430	645	390	13	NA
		38.7%	52.9%	49.7%	41.1%	35.6%	39.3%	41.7%	38.9%	34.1%	26.4%	12.9%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	2,909	46	162	574	523	523	494	357	141	82	7	NA
		11.3%	17.6%	15.8%	15.4%	12.3%	11.6%	10.5%	9.7%	7.5%	5.6%	6.9%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,005	92	346	956	990	1,254	1,476	1,073	504	308	6	NA
		27.3%	35.2%	33.8%	25.7%	23.3%	27.7%	31.3%	29.2%	26.7%	20.9%	5.9%	NA

## APPENDIX TABLE F (PART IV)

## RELEASES: RETURNS BY AGE AT RELEASE

		Age at Release											
		TOTAL											NOT
		RELEASED	16-18	19-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-64	65+	AVAIL.
2003	RELEASES	26,315	256	1,030	3,763	4,374	4,341	4,854	3,843	2,103	1,619	132	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	10,371	127	529	1,617	1,601	1,708	2,028	1,567	763	416	15	NA
		39.4%	49.6%	51.4%	43.0%	36.6%	39.3%	41.8%	40.8%	36.3%	25.7%	11.4%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	3,101	42	188	606	537	495	541	406	180	104	2	NA
		11.8%	16.4%	18.3%	16.1%	12.3%	11.4%	11.1%	10.6%	8.6%	6.4%	1.5%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,270	85	341	1,011	1,064	1,213	1,487	1,161	583	312	13	NA
	27.6%	33.2%	33.1%	26.9%	24.3%	27.9%	30.6%	30.2%	27.7%	19.3%	9.8%	NA	
2004	RELEASES	24,921	222	920	3,543	4,294	3,833	4,377	3,745	2,254	1,622	111	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	9,952	130	445	1,473	1,669	1,472	1,919	1,528	822	472	22	NA
		39.9%	58.6%	48.4%	41.6%	38.9%	38.4%	43.8%	40.8%	36.5%	29.1%	19.8%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	2,778	38	129	490	560	421	479	388	168	100	5	NA
		11.1%	17.1%	14.0%	13.8%	13.0%	11.0%	10.9%	10.4%	7.5%	6.2%	4.5%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,174	92	316	983	1,109	1,051	1,440	1,140	654	372	17	NA
	28.8%	41.4%	34.3%	27.7%	25.8%	27.4%	32.9%	30.4%	29.0%	22.9%	15.3%	NA	
2005	RELEASES	24,223	250	933	3,374	4,321	3,645	4,012	3,662	2,226	1,664	136	0
	TOTAL RETURNED	9,992	151	480	1,495	1,733	1,396	1,784	1,587	852	492	22	NA
		41.3%	60.4%	51.4%	44.3%	40.1%	38.3%	44.5%	43.3%	38.3%	29.6%	16.2%	NA
	NEW COMMITMENT	2,641	48	167	464	541	336	442	347	194	95	7	NA
		10.9%	19.2%	17.9%	13.8%	12.5%	9.2%	11.0%	9.5%	8.7%	5.7%	5.1%	NA
	PAROLE VIOLATION	7,351	103	313	1,031	1,192	1,060	1,342	1,240	658	397	15	NA
	30.3%	41.2%	33.5%	30.6%	27.6%	29.1%	33.4%	33.9%	29.6%	23.9%	11.0%	NA	

APPENDIX TABLE G (PART I)  
RETURNS BY ETHNIC GROUP

	ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL	TOTAL		RETURNED:			
		RELEASED	RETURNED		NEW COMMITMENT	PAROLE VIOLATION		
			#	%	#	%	#	%
1985-2005	WHITE	84,235	30,242	35.9%	9,524	11.3%	20,718	24.6%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	248,668	113,498	45.6%	43,782	17.6%	69,716	28.0%
	HISPANIC	151,968	57,871	38.1%	25,704	16.9%	32,167	21.2%
	OTHER	4,289	1,342	31.3%	418	9.7%	924	21.5%
	MISSING	1,281	487	38.0%	135	10.5%	352	27.5%
	TOTAL	490,441	203,440	41.5%	79,563	16.2%	123,877	25.3%
1985	WHITE	2,978	908	30.5%	422	14.2%	486	16.3%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	6,370	2,807	44.1%	1,275	20.0%	1,532	24.1%
	HISPANIC	3,266	1,468	44.9%	707	21.6%	761	23.3%
	OTHER	54	12	22.2%	8	14.8%	4	7.4%
	MISSING	7	2	28.6%	1	14.3%	1	14.3%
	TOTAL	12,675	5,197	41.0%	2,413	19.0%	2,784	22.0%
1986	WHITE	3,182	949	29.8%	424	13.3%	525	16.5%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	6,845	3,287	48.0%	1,336	19.5%	1,951	28.5%
	HISPANIC	3,775	1,734	45.9%	797	21.1%	937	24.8%
	OTHER	59	16	27.1%	8	13.6%	8	13.6%
	MISSING	8	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	TOTAL	13,869	5,986	43.2%	2,565	18.5%	3,421	24.7%
1987	WHITE	3,276	1,082	33.0%	470	14.3%	612	18.7%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	8,120	4,030	49.6%	1,663	20.5%	2,367	29.2%
	HISPANIC	4,656	2,104	45.2%	1,035	22.2%	1,069	23.0%
	OTHER	58	18	31.0%	5	8.6%	13	22.4%
	MISSING	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	TOTAL	16,110	7,234	44.9%	3,173	19.7%	4,061	25.2%
1988	WHITE	3,419	1,255	36.7%	456	13.3%	799	23.4%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	8,896	4,638	52.1%	1,880	21.1%	2,758	31.0%
	HISPANIC	5,384	2,490	46.2%	1,232	22.9%	1,258	23.4%
	OTHER	59	10	16.9%	5	8.5%	5	8.5%
	TOTAL	17,759	8,393	47.3%	3,573	20.1%	4,820	27.1%
1989	WHITE	3,446	1,158	33.6%	417	12.1%	741	21.5%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	9,926	4,853	48.9%	2,403	24.2%	2,450	24.7%
	HISPANIC	5,920	2,483	41.9%	1,474	24.9%	1,009	17.0%
	OTHER	77	32	41.6%	9	11.7%	23	29.9%
	MISSING	11	4	36.4%	2	18.2%	2	18.2%
	TOTAL	19,380	8,530	44.0%	4,305	22.2%	4,225	21.8%
1990	WHITE	3,753	1,287	34.3%	517	13.8%	770	20.5%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	12,116	5,621	46.4%	3,241	26.7%	2,380	19.6%
	HISPANIC	7,584	2,983	39.3%	2,065	27.2%	918	12.1%
	OTHER	157	54	34.4%	26	16.6%	28	17.8%
	MISSING	20	6	30.0%	1	5.0%	5	25.0%
	TOTAL	23,630	9,951	42.1%	5,850	24.8%	4,101	17.4%

APPENDIX TABLE G (PART II)  
RETURNS BY ETHNIC GROUP

	ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL	TOTAL		RETURNED:			
		RELEASED	RETURNED		NEW COMMITMENT	PAROLE VIOLATION		
			#	%	#	%	#	%
1991	WHITE	3,815	1,305	34.2%	508	13.3%	797	20.9%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	11,628	5,423	46.6%	3,032	26.1%	2,391	20.6%
	HISPANIC	7,425	2,916	39.3%	1,895	25.5%	1,021	13.8%
	OTHER	206	68	33.0%	33	16.0%	35	17.0%
	MISSING	57	18	31.6%	5	8.8%	13	22.8%
	TOTAL	23,131	9,730	42.1%	5,473	23.7%	4,257	18.4%
1992	WHITE	3,800	1,349	35.5%	494	13.0%	855	22.5%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	12,203	5,610	46.0%	2,682	22.0%	2,928	24.0%
	HISPANIC	7,731	2,966	38.4%	1,722	22.3%	1,244	16.1%
	OTHER	195	66	33.8%	23	11.8%	43	22.1%
	MISSING	65	27	41.5%	4	6.2%	23	35.4%
	TOTAL	23,994	10,018	41.8%	4,925	20.5%	5,093	21.2%
1993	WHITE	4,213	1,638	38.9%	520	12.3%	1,118	26.5%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13,692	6,499	47.5%	2,811	20.5%	3,688	26.9%
	HISPANIC	8,237	3,352	40.7%	1,851	22.5%	1,501	18.2%
	OTHER	213	59	27.7%	15	7.0%	44	20.7%
	MISSING	88	40	45.5%	12	13.6%	28	31.8%
	TOTAL	26,443	11,588	43.8%	5,209	19.7%	6,379	24.1%
1994	WHITE	4,029	1,615	40.1%	473	11.7%	1,142	28.3%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13,427	6,301	46.9%	2,477	18.4%	3,824	28.5%
	HISPANIC	8,364	3,415	40.8%	1,730	20.7%	1,685	20.1%
	OTHER	201	73	36.3%	20	10.0%	53	26.4%
	MISSING	83	33	39.8%	12	14.5%	21	25.3%
	TOTAL	26,104	11,437	43.8%	4,712	18.1%	6,725	25.8%
1995	WHITE	4,315	1,668	38.7%	501	11.6%	1,167	27.0%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	14,115	6,500	46.1%	2,518	17.8%	3,982	28.2%
	HISPANIC	8,780	3,407	38.8%	1,574	17.9%	1,833	20.9%
	OTHER	229	77	33.6%	25	10.9%	52	22.7%
	MISSING	53	13	24.5%	3	5.7%	10	18.9%
	TOTAL	27,492	11,665	42.4%	4,621	16.8%	7,044	25.6%
1996	WHITE	4,238	1,503	35.5%	459	10.8%	1,044	24.6%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13,697	6,013	43.9%	2,338	17.1%	3,675	26.8%
	HISPANIC	8,704	3,197	36.7%	1,485	17.1%	1,712	19.7%
	OTHER	244	63	25.8%	28	11.5%	35	14.3%
	MISSING	49	19	38.8%	9	18.4%	10	20.4%
	TOTAL	26,932	10,795	40.1%	4,319	16.0%	6,476	24.0%

APPENDIX TABLE G (PART III)  
ETHNIC GROUP BY TYPE OF RETURN

	ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL	TOTAL		RETURNED:			
		RELEASED	RETURNED		NEW COMMITMENT	PAROLE VIOLATION		
			#	%	#	%	#	%
1997	WHITE	4,340	1,513	34.9%	477	11.0%	1,036	23.9%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13,602	6,059	44.5%	2,275	16.7%	3,784	27.8%
	HISPANIC	8,602	3,188	37.1%	1,322	15.4%	1,866	21.7%
	OTHER	227	63	27.8%	20	8.8%	43	18.9%
	MISSING	50	16	32.0%	4	8.0%	12	24.0%
	TOTAL	26,821	10,839	40.4%	4,098	15.3%	6,741	25.1%
1998	WHITE	4,004	1,419	35.4%	386	9.6%	1,033	25.8%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	12,644	5,595	44.3%	1,909	15.1%	3,686	29.2%
	HISPANIC	8,203	2,852	34.8%	1,075	13.1%	1,777	21.7%
	OTHER	245	79	32.2%	27	11.0%	52	21.2%
	MISSING	65	28	43.1%	9	13.8%	19	29.2%
	TOTAL	25,161	9,973	39.6%	3,406	13.5%	6,567	26.1%
1999	WHITE	4,027	1,464	36.4%	368	9.1%	1,096	27.2%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	12,931	5,700	44.1%	1,755	13.6%	3,945	30.5%
	HISPANIC	8,213	2,883	35.1%	939	11.4%	1,944	23.7%
	OTHER	251	80	31.9%	19	7.6%	61	24.3%
	MISSING	69	26	37.7%	5	7.2%	21	30.4%
	TOTAL	25,491	10,153	39.8%	3,086	12.1%	7,067	27.7%
2000	WHITE	4,342	1,591	36.6%	413	9.5%	1,178	27.1%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	14,084	6,198	44.0%	1,823	12.9%	4,375	31.1%
	HISPANIC	8,787	3,151	35.9%	981	11.2%	2,170	24.7%
	OTHER	270	69	25.6%	19	7.0%	50	18.5%
	MISSING	89	36	40.4%	8	9.0%	28	31.5%
	TOTAL	27,572	11,045	40.1%	3,244	11.8%	7,801	28.3%
2001	WHITE	4,461	1,615	36.2%	444	10.0%	1,171	26.2%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13,634	5,964	43.7%	1,787	13.1%	4,177	30.6%
	HISPANIC	8,280	2,965	35.8%	895	10.8%	2,070	25.0%
	OTHER	310	96	31.0%	28	9.0%	68	21.9%
	MISSING	99	37	37.4%	8	8.1%	29	29.3%
	TOTAL	26,784	10,677	39.9%	3,162	11.8%	7,515	28.1%
2002	WHITE	4,487	1,593	35.5%	427	9.5%	1,166	26.0%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13,100	5,564	42.5%	1,671	12.8%	3,893	29.7%
	HISPANIC	7,681	2,629	34.2%	771	10.0%	1,858	24.2%
	OTHER	281	89	31.7%	25	8.9%	64	22.8%
	MISSING	85	39	45.9%	15	17.6%	24	28.2%
	TOTAL	25,634	9,914	38.7%	2,909	11.3%	7,005	27.3%

APPENDIX TABLE G (PART IV)  
ETHNIC GROUP BY TYPE OF RETURN

	ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL	TOTAL		RETURNED:			
		RELEASED	RETURNED		NEW COMMITMENT		PAROLE VIOLATION	
			#	%	#	%	#	%
2003	WHITE	4,695	1,691	36.0%	458	9.8%	1,233	26.3%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	13,246	5,780	43.6%	1,789	13.5%	3,991	30.1%
	HISPANIC	7,915	2,759	34.9%	812	10.3%	1,947	24.6%
	OTHER	308	97	31.5%	28	9.1%	69	22.4%
	MISSING	151	44	29.1%	14	9.3%	30	19.9%
	TOTAL	26,315	10,371	39.4%	3,101	11.8%	7,270	27.6%
2004	WHITE	4,739	1,763	37.2%	448	9.5%	1,315	27.7%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	12,355	5,545	44.9%	1,617	13.1%	3,928	31.8%
	HISPANIC	7,378	2,468	33.5%	684	9.3%	1,784	24.2%
	OTHER	322	120	37.3%	20	6.2%	100	31.1%
	MISSING	127	56	44.1%	9	7.1%	47	37.0%
	TOTAL	24,921	9,952	39.9%	2,778	11.1%	7,174	28.8%
2005	WHITE	4,676	1,876	40.1%	442	9.5%	1,434	30.7%
	AFRICAN-AMERICAN	12,037	5,511	45.8%	1,500	12.5%	4,011	33.3%
	HISPANIC	7,083	2,461	34.7%	658	9.3%	1,803	25.5%
	OTHER	323	101	31.3%	27	8.4%	74	22.9%
	MISSING	104	43	41.3%	14	13.5%	29	27.9%
	TOTAL	24,223	9,992	41.3%	2,641	10.9%	7,351	30.3%

## APPENDIX TABLE H

## 1985-2005 RELEASES: RETURNS BY SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS

MOST SERIOUS COMMITMENT CRIME	TOTAL RELEASED	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER			SECOND FELONY OFFENDER*		
		Released	Returned		Released	Returned	
		#	#	%	#	#	%
TOTAL	490,441	223,049	81,132	36.4%	267,392	122,308	45.7%
VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES	166,160	92,527	36,316	39.2%	73,633	34,034	46.2%
MURDER	1,338	1,329	262	19.7%	9	2	22.2%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	3,548	2,599	697	26.8%	949	303	31.9%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	7,355	5,497	1,330	24.2%	1,858	590	31.8%
RAPE 1ST	5,258	3,642	1,337	36.7%	1,616	748	46.3%
ROBBERY 1ST	39,018	23,674	10,082	42.6%	15,344	7,036	45.9%
ROBBERY 2ND	38,893	20,644	9,698	47.0%	18,249	9,369	51.3%
ASSAULT 1ST	6,035	4,197	1,150	27.4%	1,838	692	37.6%
ASSAULT 2ND	8,593	5,047	1,708	33.8%	3,546	1,503	42.4%
BURGLARY 1ST	3,011	1,752	628	35.8%	1,259	572	45.4%
BURGLARY 2ND	26,229	11,010	5,267	47.8%	15,219	8,161	53.6%
ARSON 1ST and 2ND	1,115	831	261	31.4%	284	109	38.4%
SODOMY 1ST	2,473	1,824	566	31.0%	649	269	41.4%
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	4,407	3,141	961	30.6%	1,266	512	40.4%
DANGEROUS WEAPONS	18,092	6,760	2,257	33.4%	11,332	4,084	36.0%
KIDNAPPING	758	551	103	18.7%	207	82	39.6%
OTHER VIOLENT	37	29	9	31.0%	8	2	25.0%
OFFENSES INVOLVING VIOLENCE/COERCION	32,575	13,857	4,545	32.8%	18,718	8,758	46.8%
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	1,834	1,388	237	17.1%	446	152	34.1%
OTHER HOMICIDE	871	688	74	10.8%	183	44	24.0%
ROBBERY 3RD	14,649	4,752	2,309	48.6%	9,897	5,431	54.9%
ATTEMPTED ASSAULT 2ND	3,765	960	365	38.0%	2,805	1,180	42.1%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	3,870	2,317	526	22.7%	1,553	556	35.8%
OTHER COERCIVE	7,586	3,752	1,034	27.6%	3,834	1,395	36.4%
DRUG OFFENSES	195,619	74,607	22,923	30.7%	121,012	51,667	42.7%
PROPERTY & OTHER OFFENSES	82,635	28,637	11,092	38.7%	53,998	27,831	51.5%
BURGLARY 3RD	29,054	8,016	4,064	50.7%	21,038	11,647	55.4%
GRAND LARCENY	19,572	5,332	1,976	37.1%	14,240	7,328	51.5%
FORGERY	7,191	2,239	883	39.4%	4,952	2,125	42.9%
STOLEN PROPERTY	12,784	3,103	1,502	48.4%	9,681	5,031	52.0%
DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	6,837	6,678	1,644	24.6%	159	48	30.2%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	7,197	3,269	1,023	31.3%	3,928	1,652	42.1%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS	12,806	12,793	6,016	47.0%	13	10	76.9%
JUVENILE OFFENDERS	604	600	232	38.7%	4	1	25.0%
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	42	28	8	38.7%	14	7	50.0%

\* INCLUDES THOSE SENTENCED AS PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDERS.

## APPENDIX TABLE I

## 1985-2005 Releases: Returns to Custody Among First and Previous Releases, by Release Year

Year of Release:	Total Released	Total Returned		Returned: New Commitment		Returned: Parole Violation	
1985-2005 First Release	339,163	128,146	37.8%	50,030	14.8%	78,116	23.0%
Previous Release	151,278	75,294	49.8%	29,533	19.5%	45,761	30.2%
Total	490,441	203,440	41.5%	79,563	16.2%	123,877	25.3%
1985 First Release	9,929	3,815	38.4%	1,830	18.4%	1,985	20.0%
Previous Release	2,746	1,382	50.3%	583	21.2%	799	29.1%
Total	12,675	5,197	41.0%	2,413	19.0%	2,784	22.0%
1986 First Release	10,895	4,531	41.6%	1,879	17.2%	2,652	24.3%
Previous Release	2,974	1,455	48.9%	686	23.1%	769	25.9%
Total	13,869	5,986	43.2%	2,565	18.5%	3,421	24.7%
1987 First Release	12,211	5,247	43.0%	2,207	18.1%	3,040	24.9%
Previous Release	3,899	1,987	51.0%	966	24.8%	1,021	26.2%
Total	16,110	7,234	44.9%	3,173	19.7%	4,061	25.2%
1988 First Release	13,477	6,022	44.7%	2,430	18.0%	3,592	26.7%
Previous Release	4,282	2,371	55.4%	1,143	26.7%	1,228	28.7%
Total	17,759	8,393	47.3%	3,573	20.1%	4,820	27.1%
1989 First Release	13,835	5,635	40.7%	2,826	20.4%	2,809	20.3%
Previous Release	5,545	2,895	52.2%	1,479	26.7%	1,416	25.5%
Total	19,380	8,530	44.0%	4,305	22.2%	4,225	21.8%
1990 First Release	17,654	7,033	39.8%	4,136	23.4%	2,897	16.4%
Previous Release	5,976	2,918	48.8%	1,714	28.7%	1,204	20.1%
Total	23,630	9,951	42.1%	5,850	24.8%	4,101	17.4%
1991 First Release	18,223	7,397	40.6%	4,114	22.6%	3,283	18.0%
Previous Release	4,908	2,333	47.5%	1,359	27.7%	974	19.8%
Total	23,131	9,730	42.1%	5,473	23.7%	4,257	18.4%
1992 First Release	19,070	7,537	39.5%	3,696	19.4%	3,841	20.1%
Previous Release	4,924	2,481	50.4%	1,229	25.0%	1,252	25.4%
Total	23,994	10,018	41.8%	4,925	20.5%	5,093	21.2%
1993 First Release	18,286	7,100	38.8%	3,134	17.1%	3,966	21.7%
Previous Release	8,157	4,488	55.0%	2,075	25.4%	2,413	29.6%
Total	26,443	11,588	43.8%	5,209	19.7%	6,379	24.1%
1994 First Release	17,187	6,621	38.5%	2,643	15.4%	3,978	23.1%
Previous Release	8,917	4,816	54.0%	2,069	23.2%	2,747	30.8%
Total	26,104	11,437	43.8%	4,712	18.1%	6,725	25.8%
1995 First Release	16,977	6,271	36.9%	2,450	14.4%	3,821	22.5%
Previous Release	10,515	5,394	51.3%	2,171	20.6%	3,223	30.7%
Total	27,492	11,665	42.4%	4,621	16.8%	7,044	25.6%
1996 First Release	16,723	5,865	35.1%	2,259	13.5%	3,606	21.6%
Previous Release	10,209	4,930	48.3%	2,060	20.2%	2,870	28.1%
Total	26,932	10,795	40.1%	4,319	16.0%	6,476	24.0%
1997 First Release	17,574	6,391	36.4%	2,312	13.2%	4,079	23.2%
Previous Release	9,247	4,448	48.1%	1,786	19.3%	2,662	28.8%
Total	26,821	10,839	40.4%	4,098	15.3%	6,741	25.1%
1998 First Release	16,787	5,900	35.1%	1,943	11.6%	3,957	23.6%
Previous Release	8,374	4,073	48.6%	1,463	17.5%	2,610	31.2%
Total	25,161	9,973	39.6%	3,406	13.5%	6,567	26.1%
1999 First Release	16,698	5,946	35.6%	1,751	10.5%	4,195	25.1%
Previous Release	8,793	4,207	47.8%	1,335	15.2%	2,872	32.7%
Total	25,491	10,153	39.8%	3,086	12.1%	7,067	27.7%
2000 First Release	18,556	6,679	36.0%	1,866	10.1%	4,813	25.9%
Previous Release	9,016	4,366	48.4%	1,378	15.3%	2,988	33.1%
Total	27,572	11,045	40.1%	3,244	11.8%	7,801	28.3%
2001 First Release	17,809	6,384	35.8%	1,818	10.2%	4,566	25.6%
Previous Release	8,975	4,293	47.8%	1,344	15.0%	2,949	32.9%
Total	26,784	10,677	39.9%	3,162	11.8%	7,515	28.1%
2002 First Release	16,779	5,736	34.2%	1,625	9.7%	4,111	24.5%
Previous Release	8,855	4,178	47.2%	1,284	14.5%	2,894	32.7%
Total	25,634	9,914	38.7%	2,909	11.3%	7,005	27.3%
2003 First Release	17,579	6,137	34.9%	1,857	10.6%	4,280	24.3%
Previous Release	8,736	4,234	48.5%	1,244	14.2%	2,990	34.2%
Total	26,315	10,371	39.4%	3,101	11.8%	7,270	27.6%
2004 First Release	16,557	5,910	35.7%	1,662	10.0%	4,248	25.7%
Previous Release	8,364	4,042	48.3%	1,116	13.3%	2,926	35.0%
Total	24,921	9,952	39.9%	2,778	11.1%	7,174	28.8%
2005 First Release	16,357	5,989	36.6%	1,592	9.7%	4,397	26.9%
Previous Release	7,866	4,003	50.9%	1,049	13.3%	2,954	37.6%
Total	24,223	9,992	39.9%	2,641	11.1%	7,351	28.8%

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