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Department of Correctional Services

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**THE IMPACT OF FOREIGN-BORN INMATES  
ON THE NEW YORK STATE  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES**

**JUNE 2007**



**Eliot Spitzer  
Governor**



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DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES**

**EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

Between April 1, 1985 and December 31, 2006, the Department's overall inmate population increased 83 percent. While the number of inmates born in the United States increased 81 percent during this time period, the number of foreign-born inmates increased sharply by 158 percent.

Dramatic growth in the native-born and foreign-born inmate populations occurred during the first ten years of the 1985-2006 time period. However, an examination of the last eleven years of the time period indicates that the rates of growth in the native-born and foreign-born inmate populations stabilized from 1995 through 1999 before declining between 1999 and 2006.

The rate of growth in the foreign-born inmate population was almost two times the rate of growth in the native-born inmate population between 1985 and 1995 (12.8 percent and 6.7 percent, respectively). However, the pattern was reversed between 1999 and 2006 when the rate of decline in the native-born inmate population was less than the rate of decline in the foreign-born inmate population.

As of December 31, 2006, there were 6,791 foreign-born inmates under Department custody. These foreign-born inmates represent 11 percent of the total inmate population.

The foreign-born inmates come from 117 different countries throughout the world. However, nearly three-quarters (74%) of the inmates who claim foreign-birth come from just ten countries. Three of every five (or 61 percent) foreign-born inmates were born in one of six countries: Dominican Republic, Jamaica, Mexico, Cuba, Guyana, and Trinidad & Tobago. While the number of inmates from most other nations has declined since 1999, the number of inmates from certain countries have increased, particularly the countries of Mexico, El Salvador, and Ecuador.

Foreign-born inmates are more likely to be convicted of violent felony offenses and more serious felonies than inmates born in the United States. Over two-thirds (69%) of foreign-born inmates were committed for violent crimes as compared to 56% of the U.S. born inmate population. The percentage of foreign-born inmates committed for class A felonies (28%) was double the percentage of U.S. born inmates sentenced for these crimes (14%).

## NEW YORK STATE'S FOREIGN-BORN PRISON POPULATION

The number of inmates under the custody of the New York State Department of Correctional Services (DOCS) on December 31, 2006, was 63,304. Approximately 11 percent (or 6,791) of these inmates claimed birth in a foreign country (see Table 1.1).

By comparison, an examination of the under custody population on April 1, 1985 indicates that the total number of inmates under DOCS custody was 34,617. Approximately 8 percent (or 2,629) of these inmates claimed birth in a foreign country (see Table 2). Therefore, during the twenty-one and three-quarter year period between April 1, 1985 and December 31, 2006, the number of foreign-born inmates under DOCS custody increased by 4,162 (or 158 percent).

While striking, it does not provide a complete picture of the increase in foreign-born inmates under DOCS custody. As the data in Table 1.2 show, the total number of inmates under DOCS custody steadily increased between 1985 and 1996 and then began to stabilize. In similar fashion, the number of native-born inmates and foreign-born inmates under DOCS custody steadily increased between 1985 and 1996. The rate of growth then slowed, producing a slight increase between 1996 and 1999 before declining between 1999 and 2006. (see Chart 1 on page 6).

However, while the population trends were similar for the native-born and foreign-born inmate populations between 1985 and 2006, there was a significant difference in their rates of growth during the first ten years of the time period. For example, the average annual increase in the native-born inmate population between 1985 and 1995 was 6.7 percent. This rate of growth was very close to the 7.1 percent average annual increase in the total inmate population. In contrast, the average annual increase in the foreign-born population between 1985 and 1995 was 12.8 percent (i.e., almost twice the rate of growth for the native-born inmate population) (see Table 1.3).

The period of relative stability between 1995 and 1999 saw average annual increases of just over one percent, with the foreign-born population increasing at a slightly higher rate than the native-born population. In contrast, the total DOCS population decreased an average of 1.7 percent annually between 1999 and 2006. The foreign-born population decreased at a slightly higher rate than the native-born population during this time period (-4.2 percent and -1.3 percent, respectively).

## **THE ORIGIN AND STATUS OF THE FOREIGN-BORN PRISON POPULATION**

The foreign-born inmates come from 117 different countries throughout the world (see Table 3.1). However, when examined by region (see Table 3.2), 67 percent of the inmates who claim foreign-birth come from either the Caribbean or South America (see Table 4).

The data presented in Table 5.1 indicate that between 1985 and 1996 all regions of foreign-birth exhibited growth rates in excess of 200 percent with the exception of Europe. The largest rates growth occurred for the African, Asian, and North American regions.

In contrast, the only region experiencing more than a double-digit growth rate between 1996 and 2006 was North America (see Table 5.2). Since the number of inmates reporting birth in Canada (the only other North American country) increased by only 14 percent (see Table 3.2), the triple-digit growth rate in North America was the direct result of a triple-digit rate of growth in the Mexican-born inmate population which rose from 187 Mexican-born inmates in 1996 to 530 Mexican-born inmates in 2006 (see Table 6.1).

Almost three-quarters (74%) of the foreign-born inmate population are from only ten countries. It is interesting to note that only the Central American region exhibited an increase in the number of inmates claiming birth in that region. The growth was largely due to an increase in the number of inmates claiming birth in El Salvador, rising from 123 in 1996 to 247 in 2006, representing an 101 percent increase (see Table 3.2). This increase in inmates from El Salvador more than offset the sharp drop in the number of inmates claiming birth in Panama.

Sixty-one percent (61%) of the foreign-born inmates under DOCS custody on December 31, 2006 were born in one of six countries: Cuba, the Dominican Republic, Guyana, Jamaica, Mexico, or Trinidad and Tobago. The Dominican Republic alone accounts for 26 percent of all foreign-born inmates. Each of these countries showed a net decrease between 1996 and 2006 with the exception of Mexico, which had a 183 percent increase. It is interesting to note that inmates born in Colombia, Cuba, the Dominican Republic, and Jamaica all decreased at a rate greater than the rate of decrease in the foreign born under custody population as a whole (see Table 5.2).

It is clear then that the number of foreign-born inmates under DOCS custody increased at a significant rate between 1985 and 1996 and then decreased between 1996 and 2006. While a relatively small proportion of these inmates are naturalized citizens (approximately 14 percent), the alien status of many foreign-born inmates is tenuous at best. For example, 36 percent of the foreign-born inmates under the Department's custody on December 31, 2006 were in the United States illegally. Another 2.5 percent were classified as Mariel Cubans. In addition, the status of 5 percent of the foreign-born inmates had yet to be determined by the United States Bureau of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (formerly the Immigration and Naturalization Service) (see Table 7). Forty-one percent of the 6,791 foreign-born inmates have been determined to have entered the United States legally.

## **POTENTIAL PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH AN INCREASING FOREIGN-BORN PRISON POPULATION**

The significant number of foreign-born inmates is of great concern in DOCS for security and programming reasons, as well as the obvious drain placed on DOCS' resources. One of the major concerns centers on language. Successful programming and institutional security depend upon effective communication. However, only 28 percent of the foreign-born inmates come from countries where English is the predominant language. By comparison, 54 percent come from countries where Spanish is the predominant language and 18 percent come from countries where Oriental languages, European languages, or more than one language predominate (see Table 8). Given the significant number of foreign-born inmates under custody, the Department may have to expand its capacity to deal with a diversity of languages.

In addition to language differences between foreign-born and native born inmates, the foreign-born inmates tend to be serving sentences for more serious crimes than native-born inmates. For example, the data in Table 9 show that only 14 percent of the native-born inmates were convicted of Class A felonies as compared to 28 percent of the foreign-born inmates. In New York State, the minimum sentence for a non-drug related Class A-1 Felony is 15 years while the maximum is life, and for a drug related Class A-1 Felony, the term is determinate with a range of 8 to 20 years plus 5 years post-release supervision. In contrast, the minimum sentence for a Class E felony is 1 year and the maximum sentence is 4 years.

Amendments to the New York State Penal Law in 1995 and 1998 imposed determinate sentences on violent offenders. These sentencing changes have had the effect of increasing sentence length. Foreign-born inmates were more likely to be convicted of violent felony offenses than native-born inmates (69 percent versus 56 percent) (see Table 10.1).

This is a relatively recent trend. Table 10.2 shows that between 1996 and 1999, foreign-born inmates as native-born inmates were equally likely to have been convicted of violent felony offenses. However, between 2000 and 2006, the gap between foreign-born inmates convicted of violent felony offenses and native-born inmates convicted of violent felony offenses significantly widened. Table 11 indicates that all of the foreign-born inmates in the top ten countries convicted of violent felony offenses rose significantly between 1996 and 2005. However, while all of the top ten foreign countries saw an increase in the level of violent felony offense convictions between 1996 and 2006, the countries of Jamaica, Mexico, Guyana, Trinidad and Tobago, Haiti, El Salvador and Ecuador had a significantly higher proportion of violent felony offenses than the native-born inmate population.

The difference between the conviction crimes of foreign-born and native-born inmates is particularly striking with respect to felony class (see Table 9). The percentage of foreign-born inmates under custody on December 31, 2006 for Class A felonies (28%) is double the percentage of native-born (14%) under custody for these crimes. (See Table 12 and Table 13 for a detailed breakdown of crime by felony classification for U.S. Born and Foreign-Born inmates). Focusing on Class A felonies only, the proportion of foreign-born inmates convicted of Class A felony murder in 1996 was 41 percent and for Class A felony drug offenses it was 57 percent. In contrast, foreign-born inmates convicted of Class A felony murder in 2006 was 70 percent while those convicted of Class A felony drug offenses was 25 percent.

## CONCLUSION

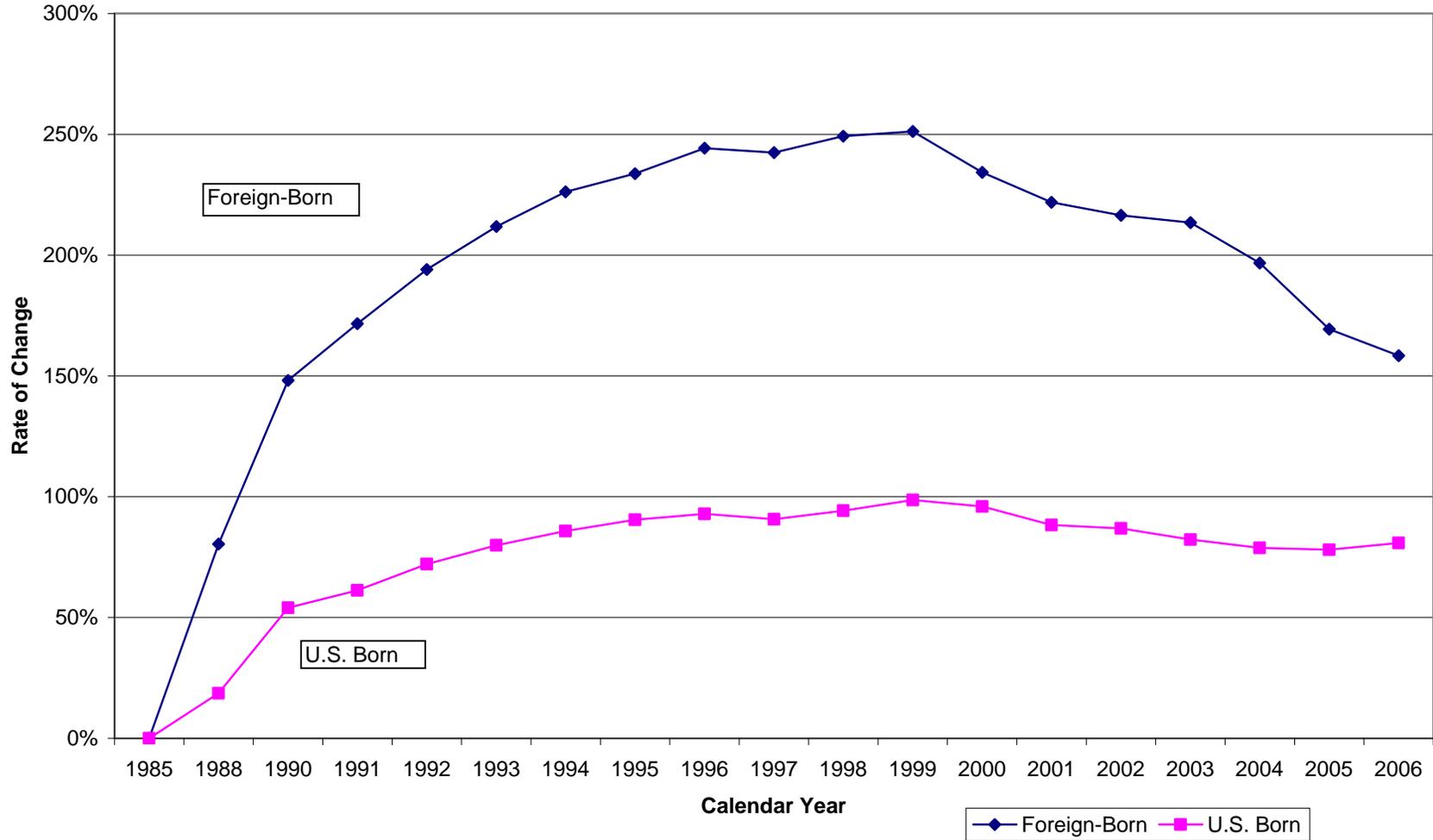
To summarize, the number of foreign-born inmates under DOCS custody has greatly increased during the last twenty-one and three-quarter years. The majority of this increase occurred between 1985 and 1995. This increase has raised concerns about the drain on DOCS resources as well as communication problems arising from the diversity of languages represented in the foreign-born inmate population. Finally, foreign-born inmates are more likely to be convicted of violent felony offenses and more serious felonies than native-born inmates.

Should this trend continue, it is likely that the number of foreign-born inmates under DOCS custody will be imprisoned for a longer time than native-born inmates as well. Clearly, this scenario could have a very strong impact on DOCS in terms of the additional resources required to provide housing and provide programming for a significant group of the under custody population.

The foreign-born prison population in New York State has increased substantially since 1985. While New York's total prison population increased during the first ten years of the time period, the rate of increase in the foreign-born prison population greatly outpaced the rate of increase in the native-born inmate population. That pattern, however, may be shifting as the rate of decrease in the native-born inmate population was less than the rate of decrease in the foreign-born inmate population during the last ten years of the time period studied.

The decline in foreign-born inmates in recent years notwithstanding, the number of foreign-born inmates has raised security and programming concerns, since only 28 percent of these inmates come from countries in which English is the predominant language. In addition, foreign-born inmates were typically convicted of more serious offenses than their native-born counterparts suggesting that they are likely to serve more time in DOCS facilities than native-born inmates.

**Chart 1: Rate of Population Change**



**TABLE 1.1**

**NUMBER OF INMATES UNDER  
DOCS CUSTODY ON DECEMBER 31, 2006  
BY PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Place of Birth</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
United States	56,451	89.2%
Foreign-Born	6,791	10.7%
Not Yet Known	62	0.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>63,304</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

TABLE 1.2

NUMBER OF INMATES UNDER DOCS CUSTODY  
BY PLACE OF BIRTH AT YEAR END

	1985	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>Place of Birth</b>													
U.S. Born	31,213	59,449	60,209	59,494	60,616	62,007	61,169	58,764	58,335	56,882	55,817	55,562	56,451
Foreign-Born	2,629	8,774	9,052	9,003	9,180	9,231	8,786	8,461	8,320	8,241	7,800	7,080	6,791
Not Yet Known	775	263	423	611	208	228	198	169	90	74	82	90	62
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,617</b>	<b>68,486</b>	<b>69,684</b>	<b>69,108</b>	<b>70,004</b>	<b>71,466</b>	<b>70,153</b>	<b>67,394</b>	<b>66,745</b>	<b>65,197</b>	<b>63,699</b>	<b>62,732</b>	<b>63,304</b>

**TABLE 1.3**

**ANNUAL AVERAGE RATES OF CHANGE  
BY PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Place of Birth</b>	<b>1985-1995</b>	<b>1995-1999</b>	<b>1999-2006</b>
U.S. Born	6.7%	1.1%	-1.3%
Foreign-Born	12.8%	1.2%	-4.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.1%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>-1.7%</b>

Note: The Total includes cases for which Place of Birth was not yet known

TABLE 2

RATES OF GROWTH AMONG UNITED STATES BORN AND  
FOREIGN-BORN INMATES UNDER DOCS CUSTODY  
APRIL 1, 1985 - DECEMBER 31, 2006

Place of Birth	April 1, 1985	December 31, 2006	Percent Change: 1985-2006
United States	31,213	56,451	81%
Foreign Born	2,629	6,791	158%
Not Yet Known	775	62	-92%
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,617</b>	<b>63,304</b>	<b>83%</b>

**TABLE 3.1**

**NUMBER OF INMATES UNDER DOCS CUSTODY ON  
DECEMBER 31, 2006 BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>	<b>Frequency</b>
AFGHANISTAN	10
ALBANIA	18
ALGERIA	2
ANTIGUA	21
ARGENTINA	8
AUSTRIA	3
BAHAMA ISLANDS	16
BANGLADESH	19
BARBADOS	70
BELGIUM	2
BELIZE	40
BENIN	1
BERMUDA	2
BOLIVIA	3
BRAZIL	10
BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS	10
BURMA	2
CAMBODIA	1
CANADA	66
CAYMAN ISLANDS	1
CHILE	6
CHINA	141
COLOMBIA	246
COSTA RICA	15
CUBA	327
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	5
DENMARK	1
DOMINICA	11
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,660
EGYPT	9
EL SALVADOR	247
ENGLAND	54
ECUADOR	163
ETHIOPIA	1
FIJI ISLANDS	1
FRANCE	12
GAMBIA	2
GERMANY	51
GHANA	11
GREECE	17
GRENEADA	19
GUADELOUPE	2
GUATAMALA	88
GUINEA	5
GUYANA	319

**TABLE 3.1 (CONTINUED)**

<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>	<b>FREQUENCY</b>
HAITI	233
HONDURAS	136
HUNGARY	9
INDIA	24
INDONESIA	1
IRAN	4
IRAQ	2
IRELAND	6
ISRAEL	19
ITALY	47
IVORY COAST	4
JAMAICA	1,031
JAPAN	6
JORDAN	10
KENYA	3
KUWAIT	2
LAOS	9
LATVIA	2
LEBANON	6
LIBERIA	11
LIBYA	1
LITHUANIA	1
MALAYSIA	7
MALI	3
MARTINIQUE	2
MEXICO	530
MOROCCO	5
NAMIBIA	3
NEPAL	1
NETHERLANDS	4
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	11
NICARAGUA	22
NIGERIA	26
NORTH KOREA	2
PANAMA	130
PAKISTAN	26
PARAGUAY	3
PERU	47
PHILIPPINES	16
POLAND	24
ROMANIA	14
SAINT LUCIA	13
ST CHRIS,NEVIS,ANGUILA	7
SAINT VINCENT	15
SAN MARINO	1
SAUDI ARABIA	1
SENEGAL	2
SIERRA LEONE	3

**TABLE 3.1 (CONTINUED)**

<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>	<b>FREQUENCY</b>
SINGAPORE	1
SOMALIA	2
SOUTH AFRICA	3
SOUTH KOREA	43
SPAIN	6
SRI LANKA	1
SUDAN	5
SURINAM	4
SWITZERLAND	2
SYRIA	2
TAIWAN	6
TANZANIA	1
THAILAND	3
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	290
TUNISIA	2
TURKEY	12
TURKS AND CAICOS	2
URUGUAY	9
USSR	81
VENEZUELA	28
VIETNAM	26
YEMEN	8
YUGOSLAVIA	50
ZAIRE	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,791</b>

Note: Certain country codes that were established in 1987 include nations that have subsequently emerged or separated. Czechoslovakia includes the new nations of the Czech Republic and Slovakia while the USSR includes the former Soviet Republics that are now independent nations. The Department coding scheme has been revised to reflect nations such as Latvia, Lithuania, and Estonia. Yugoslavia includes new nations that formerly comprised a unified state.

**TABLE 3.2**

**COMPARISON OF FOREIGN-BORN INMATES  
UNDER DOCS CUSTODY ON  
DECEMBER 31, 1996 AND DECEMBER 31, 2006**

<b>Region of Birth</b>	<b>Country of Birth</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>
North America				
	Canada	58	66	14%
	Mexico	187	530	183%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>143%</b>
Caribbean				
	Antigua	26	21	-19%
	Bahama Islands	22	16	-27%
	Barbados	87	70	-20%
	Bermuda	2	2	0%
	British Virgin Islands	6	10	67%
	Cayman Islands	2	1	-50%
	Cuba	669	327	-51%
	Dominica	20	11	-45%
	Dominican Republic	2,732	1,660	-39%
	Grenada	20	19	-5%
	Guadeloupe	0	2	N/A
	Haiti	219	233	6%
	Jamaica	1,447	1,031	-29%
	Martinique	2	2	0%
	Netherlands Antilles	16	11	-31%
	Saint Lucia	4	13	225%
	St. Christopher, Nevis, Anguilla	12	7	-42%
	Saint Vincent	30	15	-50%
	Trinidad & Tobago	351	290	-17%
	Turks and Caicos	0	2	N/A
	<b>Total</b>	<b>5,667</b>	<b>3,743</b>	<b>-34%</b>

**TABLE 3.2 (CONTINUED)**

<b>Region of Birth</b>	<b>Country of Birth</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>
Central America				
	Belize	35	40	14%
	Costa Rica	20	15	-25%
	El Salvador	123	247	101%
	Guatemala	45	88	96%
	Honduras	103	136	32%
	Nicaragua	25	22	-12%
	Panama	228	130	-43%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>17%</b>
South America				
	Argentina	23	8	-65%
	Bolivia	2	3	50%
	Brazil	4	10	150%
	Chile	10	6	-40%
	Colombia	674	246	-64%
	Ecuador	160	163	2%
	Guyana	395	319	-19%
	Paraguay	2	3	50%
	Peru	67	47	-30%
	Surinam	1	4	300%
	Uruguay	11	9	-18%
	Venezuela	41	28	-32%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>-39%</b>

**TABLE 3.2 (CONTINUED)**

<b>Region of Birth</b>	<b>Country of Birth</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>	
Europe	Albania	17	18	6%	
	Austria	4	3	-25%	
	Belgium	3	2	-33%	
	Bulgaria	5	0	-100%	
	Czechoslovakia	5	5	0%	
	Denmark	1	1	0%	
	England	106	54	-49%	
	Estonia	1	0	-100%	
	France	21	12	-43%	
	Germany	46	51	11%	
	Greece	24	17	-29%	
	Hungary	5	9	80%	
	Ireland	14	6	-57%	
	Italy	77	47	-39%	
	Latvia	1	2	100%	
	Leichtenstein	3	0	-100%	
	Lithuania	1	1	0%	
	Malta	2	0	-100%	
	Netherlands	4	4	0%	
	Norway	1	0	-100%	
	Poland	30	24	-20%	
	Portugal	8	0	-100%	
	Romania	12	14	17%	
	San Marino	0	1	N/A	
	Spain	6	6	0%	
	Switzerland	4	2	-50%	
	USSR	54	81	50%	
	Yugoslavia	44	50	14%	
		<b>Total</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>-18%</b>

**TABLE 3.2 (CONTINUED)**

<b>Region of Birth</b>	<b>Country of Birth</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>	
Africa	Algeria	4	2	-50%	
	Benin	0	1	N/A	
	Botswana	3	0	-100%	
	Cape Verde	1	0	-100%	
	Ethiopia	6	1	-83%	
	Gambia	1	2	100%	
	Ghana	16	11	-31%	
	Guinea	2	5	150%	
	Ivory Coast	3	4	33%	
	Kenya	2	3	50%	
	Liberia	17	11	-35%	
	Libya	0	1	N/A	
	Malawi	0	0	N/A	
	Mali	0	3	N/A	
	Mauritania	3	0	-100%	
	Morocco	5	5	0%	
	Mozambique	1	0	-100%	
	Namibia	3	3	0%	
	Nigeria	24	26	8%	
	Senegal	0	2	N/A	
	Sierra Leone	4	3	-25%	
	Somalia	2	2	0%	
	South Africa	3	3	0%	
	Sudan	3	5	67%	
	Tanzania	1	1	0	
	Tunisia	0	2	N/A	
	Zaire	0	1	N/A	
	<b>Total</b>		<b>104</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>-7%</b>

**TABLE 3.2 (CONTINUED)**

<b>Region of Birth</b>	<b>Country of Birth</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>
Near East				
	Egypt	12	9	-25%
	Iran	8	4	-50%
	Iraq	1	2	100%
	Israel	28	19	-32%
	Jordan	5	10	100%
	Kuwait	0	2	N/A
	Lebanon	7	6	-14%
	Saudi Arabia	2	1	-50%
	Syria	1	2	100%
	Turkey	17	12	-29%
	United Arab Emirates	1	0	-100%
	Yemen	10	8	-20%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-18%</b>
Asia				
	Afghanistan	15	10	-33%
	Bangladesh	3	19	533%
	Burma	13	2	-85%
	Cambodia	4	1	-75%
	China	212	141	-33%
	India	19	24	26%
	Indonesia	0	1	N/A
	Japan	23	6	-74%
	Laos	11	9	-18%
	Malaysia	6	7	17%
	Nepal	0	1	N/A
	North Korea	7	2	-71%
	Pakistan	20	26	30%
	Singapore	0	1	N/A
	South Korea	52	43	-17%
	Sri Lanka	1	1	0%
	Taiwan	15	6	-60%
	Thailand	1	3	200%
	Vietnam	49	26	-47%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>-27%</b>
South Pacific				
	Fiji Islands	0	1	N/A
	New Hebrides	2	0	-100%
	Papua New Guinea	8	0	-100%
	Philippines	13	16	23%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-26%</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>9,050</b>	<b>6,791</b>	<b>-25%</b>

**TABLE 4**  
**FOREIGN-BORN INMATES**  
**UNDER DOCS CUSTODY ON DECEMBER 31, 2006**  
**BY REGION OF BIRTH**

	Frequency	Percent
NORTH AMERICA	595	8.8%
CARIBBEAN	3,743	55.1%
CENTRAL AMERICA	679	10.0%
SOUTH AMERICA	846	12.5%
EUROPE	410	6.0%
AFRICA	97	1.4%
NEAR EAST	75	1.1%
ASIA	329	4.8%
SOUTH PACIFIC	17	0.3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,791</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

TABLE 5.1

RATES OF INCREASE BY REGION AMONG FOREIGN-BORN  
INMATES UNDER DOCS CUSTODY  
APRIL 1, 1985 - DECEMBER 31, 1996

Region of Birth	April 1, 1985	December 31, 1996	Percent Change: 1985-1996
North America	46	245	433%
Caribbean	1,660	5,667	241%
Central America	186	579	211%
South America	367	1,390	279%
Europe	261	499	91%
Africa	15	106	607%
Near East	N/A	92	N/A
Asia	87	451	418%
South Pacific	7	23	229%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,629</b>	<b>9,052</b>	<b>244%</b>

TABLE 5.2

RATES OF INCREASE BY REGION AMONG FOREIGN-BORN  
INMATES UNDER DOCS CUSTODY  
DECEMBER 31, 1996 - DECEMBER 31, 2006

Region of Birth	December 31, 1996	December 31, 2006	Percent Change: 1996-2006
North America	245	595	143%
Caribbean	5,667	3,743	-34%
Central America	579	679	17%
South America	1,390	846	-39%
Europe	499	410	-18%
Africa	106	97	-8%
Near East	92	75	-18%
Asia	451	329	-27%
South Pacific	23	17	-26%
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,052</b>	<b>6,791</b>	<b>-25%</b>

TABLE 6.1

**RATES OF CHANGE BY SELECTED COUNTRY AMONG  
FOREIGN-BORN INMATES UNDER DOCS CUSTODY  
DECEMBER 31, 1996 - DECEMBER 31, 2006**

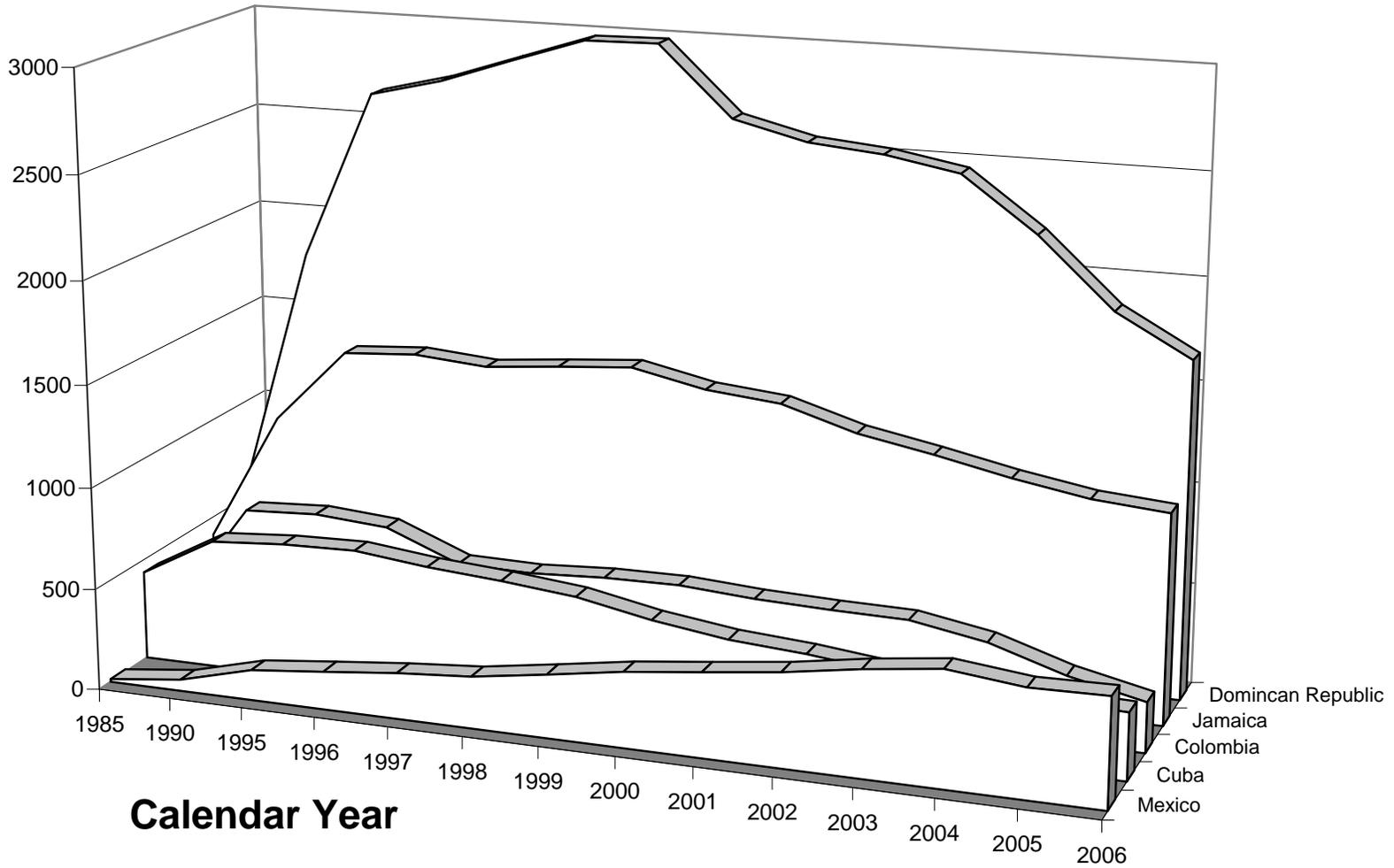
Place of Birth	December 31, 1996	December 31, 2006	Percent Change: 1996-2006
Colombia	674	246	-64%
Cuba	669	327	-51%
Dominican Republic	2,732	1,660	-39%
Jamaica	1,446	1,031	-29%
Mexico	187	530	183%
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,708</b>	<b>3,794</b>	<b>-34%</b>

TABLE 6.2

**TOP TEN COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN-BORN INMATES  
UNDER DOCS CUSTODY  
DECEMBER 31, 1996 & DECEMBER 31, 2006**

Country	1996	Country	2006
Dominican Republic	2,732	Dominican Republic	1,660
Jamaica	1,446	Jamaica	1,031
Colombia	674	Mexico	530
Cuba	669	Cuba	327
Guyana	395	Guyana	319
Trinidad	351	Trinidad and Tobago	290
Panama	228	El Salvador	247
Haiti	219	Colombia	246
China	187	Haiti	233
Mexico	187	Ecuador	163
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,088</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>5,046</b>
<b>Percent of Foreign-Born Population</b>	<b>78%</b>		<b>74%</b>

**Chart 2: Foreign-Born Inmate Population For Selected Countries**



**TABLE 7**

**ALIEN STATUS OF FOREIGN-BORN INMATES  
UNDER DOCS CUSTODY ON  
DECEMBER 31, 2006**

<b>Alien Status</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Awaiting Determination by ICE	376	5.5%
Illegal Alien	2,464	36.3%
Legal Permanent Resident	2,795	41.2%
Naturalized Citizen	986	14.5%
Mariel Cuban	170	2.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,791</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**TABLE 8**

**PREDOMINANT LANGUAGE OF NATIVE COUNTRY  
FOR FOREIGN-BORN INMATES UNDER DOCS CUSTODY  
ON DECEMBER 31, 2006**

<b>Predominant Language of Native Country</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Percent</b>
English	1,927	28.4%
Spanish	3,670	54.0%
Oriental	225	3.3%
European	353	5.2%
Multiple	616	9.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,791</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**TABLE 9**

**DISTRIBUTION OF NATIVE AND FOREIGN-BORN  
INMATES UNDER DOCS CUSTODY  
ON DECEMBER 31, 2006  
IN EACH FELONY CLASS OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE**

<b>Felony Class of Commitment Offense</b>	<b>US Born</b>		<b>Foreign-Born</b>	
Class A Felony	7,787	14%	1,876	28%
Class B Felony	16,654	30%	2,647	39%
Class C Felony	11,492	20%	985	15%
Class D Felony	14,273	25%	932	14%
Class E Felony	5,380	10%	288	4%
Youthful Offender	865	2%	63	1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,451</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>6,791</b>	<b>100%</b>

**TABLE 10.1**

**DISTRIBUTION OF NATIVE AND  
FOREIGN-BORN INMATES UNDER DOCS CUSTODY  
ON DECEMBER 31, 2006  
IN EACH CRIME CATEGORY OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE**

<b>Crime Category of Commitment Offense</b>	<b>U.S. Born</b>		<b>Foreign-Born</b>	
Violent Felony	31,641	56%	4,664	69%
Other Coercive Felony	4,466	8%	351	5%
Drug Offenses	12,651	22%	1,285	19%
Property & Other Offenses	6,608	12%	412	6%
Youthful Offender	865	2%	63	1%
Juvenile Offender	220	0%	16	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,451</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>6,791</b>	<b>100%</b>

**TABLE 10.2**

**DISTRIBUTION OF NATIVE AND FOREIGN-BORN UNDER INMATES UNDER DOCS CUSTODY  
DECEMBER 31, 1996 - DECEMBER 31, 2006 IN EACH CRIME CATEGORY OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE**

U.S. Born	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Violent Felony	51%	52%	53%	53%	53%	54%	54%	55%	56%	56%	56%
Other Coercive Felony	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%
Drug Offenses	33%	32%	31%	31%	30%	28%	28%	26%	25%	23%	22%
Property & Other Offenses	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	12%
Youthful Offender	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Juvenile Offender	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Foreign-Born											
Violent Felony	51%	52%	53%	54%	56%	58%	60%	62%	64%	67%	69%
Other Coercive Felony	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Drug Offenses	39%	38%	37%	37%	35%	33%	31%	29%	26%	21%	19%
Property & Other Offenses	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%
Youthful Offender	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Juvenile Offender	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

TABLE 11

DISTRIBUTION OF INMATES UNDER DOCS CUSTODY 1996 - 2006  
FROM THE TOP TEN COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN  
IN EACH CRIME CATEGORY OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>Dominican Republic</b>											
Violent Felony Offense	38%	38%	37%	37%	38%	40%	42%	43%	46%	52%	56%
Other Coercive Offense	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Drug Offense	56%	57%	58%	58%	56%	54%	53%	52%	47%	41%	37%
Property & Other Offense	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Youthful Offender	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Juvenile Offender	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>Jamaica</b>											
Violent Felony Offense	61%	65%	65%	66%	69%	70%	73%	75%	76%	78%	80%
Other Coercive Offense	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Drug Offense	30%	27%	27%	27%	24%	22%	20%	19%	17%	15%	12%
Property & Other Offense	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Youthful Offender	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Juvenile Offender	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>Mexico</b>											
Violent Felony Offense	71%	68%	77%	79%	79%	80%	79%	81%	80%	82%	75%
Other Coercive Offense	10%	8%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%
Drug Offense	13%	14%	15%	13%	12%	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%
Property & Other Offense	6%	8%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	9%
Youthful Offender	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Juvenile Offender	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>Colombia</b>											
Violent Felony Offense	31%	35%	32%	31%	29%	31%	31%	32%	36%	45%	50%
Other Coercive Offense	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%
Drug Offense	62%	56%	60%	61%	65%	60%	61%	60%	54%	41%	38%
Property & Other Offense	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	7%	6%
Youthful Offender	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Juvenile Offender	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
<b>Guyana</b>											
Violent Felony Offense	69%	69%	70%	72%	72%	73%	74%	72%	70%	72%	73%
Other Coercive Offense	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	8%	9%	6%
Drug Offense	19%	19%	20%	20%	18%	17%	16%	16%	17%	14%	13%
Property & Other Offense	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%
Youthful Offender	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%
Juvenile Offender	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

TABLE 11 (Continued)

**DISTRIBUTION OF INMATES UNDER DOCS CUSTODY 1996 - 2006  
FROM THE TOP TEN COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN  
IN EACH CRIME CATEGORY OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>Cuba</b>											
Violent Felony Offense	41%	43%	44%	46%	50%	53%	54%	55%	56%	54%	55%
Other Coercive Offense	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%
Drug Offense	51%	47%	47%	46%	44%	39%	39%	37%	35%	34%	32%
Property & Other Offense	5%	7%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	8%
Youthful Offender	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Juvenile Offender	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>							
<b>Trinidad &amp; Tobago</b>											
Violent Felony Offense	65%	65%	69%	72%	74%	76%	76%	78%	78%	81%	81%
Other Coercive Offense	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Drug Offense	27%	23%	22%	21%	18%	18%	16%	13%	12%	10%	10%
Property & Other Offense	4%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Youthful Offender	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Juvenile Offender	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>							
<b>Haiti</b>											
Violent Felony Offense	67%	66%	67%	67%	71%	69%	73%	73%	76%	74%	72%
Other Coercive Offense	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%
Drug Offense	20%	19%	17%	19%	17%	17%	13%	11%	9%	11%	13%
Property & Other Offense	5%	7%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	9%	8%	7%	9%
Youthful Offender	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Juvenile Offender	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>							
<b>El Salvador</b>											
Violent Felony Offense	69%	69%	73%	71%	73%	72%	76%	80%	81%	81%	77%
Other Coercive Offense	3%	6%	11%	13%	10%	8%	9%	7%	5%	5%	9%
Drug Offense	15%	10%	9%	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%
Property & Other Offense	12%	13%	7%	9%	10%	11%	8%	5%	8%	7%	8%
Youthful Offender	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Juvenile Offender	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>							
<b>Ecuador</b>											
Violent Felony Offense	58%	60%	59%	68%	67%	68%	74%	74%	70%	73%	78%
Other Coercive Offense	1%	1%	6%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	6%	7%	6%
Drug Offense	32%	28%	26%	22%	28%	22%	19%	17%	15%	14%	10%
Property & Other Offense	9%	11%	9%	7%	3%	7%	5%	5%	9%	6%	7%
Youthful Offender	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Juvenile Offender	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>101%*</b>	<b>101%*</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>						

**TABLE 12  
 COMMITMENT CRIME OF FOREIGN-BORN INMATES  
 UNDER DEPARTMENT CUSTODY DECEMBER 31, 2006**

A-I	FELONY	MURDER NO DEGREE	7
		MURDER 1ST	40
		MURDER 2ND	1,236
		ARSON 1ST	6
		CSCS 1ST	40
		CPCS 1ST	63
		KIDNAPPING 1ST	77
		CONSPIRACY 1ST	1
		JO-MURDER 2ND	12
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,482</b>
	Attempted	MURDER 1ST	31
		CPCS 1ST	1
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>32</b>
A-II	FELONY	CSCS 2ND	146
		CPCS 2ND	211
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>357</b>
	Attempted	CSCS 2ND	1
		CPCS 2ND	4
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5</b>

**TABLE 12 (CONTINUED)**

CLASS B FELONY	MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	469
	RAPE 1ST	237
	ROBBERY 1ST	529
	ASSAULT 1ST B FELONY	203
	AG ASSAULT POLICE	1
	GANG ASSAULT 1ST	32
	BURGLARY 1ST	130
	BURGLARY 2ND	1
	GRAND LARCEN 1ST	9
	MONEY LAUNDERING 1	4
	BUS CORRUPTION	7
	ARSON 2ND	17
	SODOMY 1ST	87
	AG SEX ABUSE 1ST	1
	SEX CONDUCT CHILD 1ST	51
	CRIM SEX ACT 1ST	19
	CSCS 3RD	230
	CPCS 3RD	213
	CSCS AT SCHOOL	16
	C POS WEAPON 1ST	2
	USE FIREAMS 1ST	20
	KIDNAPPING 2ND	46
	CONSPIRACY 2ND	46
	JO-ROBBERY 1ST	2
	JO-ASSAULT 1ST DEGREE	1
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,373</b>
Attempted	MURDER 2ND	264
	ROBBERY 1ST	1
	KIDNAPPING 1ST	7
	CONSPIRACY 1ST	1
	JO-MURDER 2ND	1
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>274</b>

**TABLE 12 (CONTINUED)**

CLASS C FELONY	MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	61
	ROBBERY 2ND	144
	ASSAULT 1ST	22
	GANG ASSAULT 2ND	15
	BURGLARY 2ND	124
	GRAND LARCEN 2ND	30
	STOLEN PROP 2ND	2
	POS FORGE INS 1ST	2
	ARSON 3RD	4
	PROMO PROSTI 2ND	1
	AG SEX ABUSE 2ND	5
	CSCS 4TH	47
	CPCS 4TH	37
	CRIM SALE MARI 1	1
	CRIM POS MARI 1	10
	C POS WEAPON 2ND	97
	CRIM SALE FIREARM 2ND	1
	USE FIREARMS 2ND	1
	CHILD PORNOGRAPHY	2
	BRIBERY 2ND	1
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>607</b>
Attempted	MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	3
	RAPE 1ST	43
	ROBBERY 1ST	100
	ASSAULT 1ST B FELONY	60
	ASSAULT 1ST	1
	AG ASSAULT POLICE	3
	GANG ASSAULT 1ST	4
	BURGLARY 1ST	8
	BUS CORRUPTION	4
	ARSON 2ND	8
	SODOMY 1ST	14
	SEX CONDUCT CHILD 1ST	8
	CRIM SEX ACT 1ST	5
	CSCS 3RD	61
	CPCS 3RD	46
	KIDNAPPING 2ND	6
	CONSPIRACY 2ND	4
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>378</b>

**TABLE 12 (CONTINUED)**

CLASS D FELONY	VEHICULR MANSL 2ND	7
	RAPE 2ND	50
	ROBBERY 3RD	36
	ASSAULT 2ND	138
	RECK ENDANGER 1ST	16
	BURGLARY 3RD	47
	FAIL REGIS SEX 2ND	2
	GRAND LARCEN 3RD	24
	GR LAR 3RD AUTO	8
	STOLEN PROP 3RD	15
	IDENTITY THEFT 1	5
	MONEY LAUNDERING 3	1
	INSUR FRAUD 3RD	3
	FORGERY 2ND	12
	POS FORGE INS 2ND	21
	POS FORGE DEVICE	1
	PROMO PROSTI 3RD	3
	SODOMY 2ND	5
	SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	60
	AG SEX ABUSE 3RD	3
	SEX CONDUCT CHILD 2ND	13
	CRIM SEX ACT 2ND	5
	CSCS 5TH	72
	CPCS 5TH	47
	CRIM SALE MARI 2	1
	CRIM POS MARI 2	7
	C POS WEAPON 3RD	89
	CR POS WEAP 3 SUB1,2,3	22
	CRIM SALE FIREARM 3RD	3
	DWI: ALC OR DRGS 3 OFF	31
	PROMO CHILD PORN	1
	PROMO CHILD SEX	1
	ESCAPE 1ST	1
	CONTRABAND 1ST	1
	AGG.CRIMINAL CONTEMPT	8
	BAIL JUMPING 1ST	2
	PERJURY 1ST	1
	BRIBING WITNESS	1
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>763</b>

**TABLE 12 (CONTINUED)**

CLASS D FELONY	Attempted	ROBBERY 2ND	94
		GANG ASSAULT 2ND	3
		BURGLARY 2ND	47
		GRAND LARCEN 2ND	3
		GR LAR 2ND AUTO	1
		POS FORGE INS 1ST	1
		ARSON 3RD	2
		AG SEX ABUSE 2ND	1
		CSCS 4TH	2
		CPCS 4TH	10
		CRIM POS MARI 1	1
		C POS WEAPON 2ND	3
		CRIM FACIL 2ND	1
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>169</b>
		CLASS E FELONY	CRIM NEGLI HOMICIDE
RAPE 3RD	14		
VEHIC ASSAULT 2ND	1		
STALKING 2ND	1		
GRAND LARCEN 4TH	22		
UNAU USE VEHIC 2ND	1		
GR LAR 4TH AUTO	5		
AUTO STRIPPING 2ND	2		
STOLEN PROP 4TH	10		
FALSE BUS RCDS 1ST	3		
CRIM USURY 2ND	1		
DEFRAUD 1ST	3		
ARSON 4TH	1		
SODOMY 3RD	1		
CRIM SEX ACT 3RD	3		
CRIM SALE MARI 3	1		
CRIM POS MARI 3	3		
UNLAW BODY VEST	1		
DRIVE INTOX 2 OFF	34		
LEAVE ACCIDENT SCENE	3		
UNLICENSED DRIVER	2		
AGG HAR: EMPEE BY INMATE	1		
CRIM MISCHIEF 3RD	5		
UNLAWFUL IMPRIS 1ST	1		
BAIL JUMPING 2ND	5		
TAMPERING EVIDENCE	2		
CONTEMPT 1ST	16		
TAMP WITNESS 3RD	1		
PERJURY 2ND	1		
INTIMIDATE WIT 3RD	1		
CONSPIRACY 4TH	6		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>155</b>		

**TABLE 12 (CONTINUED)**

CLASS E FELONY	Attempted	RAPE 2ND	2		
		ROBBERY 3RD	8		
		ASSAULT 2ND	25		
		RECK ENDANGER 1ST	1		
		BURGLARY 3RD	21		
		GRAND LARCEN 3RD	5		
		GR LAR 3RD AUTO	1		
		STOLEN PROP 3RD	2		
		FORGERY 2ND	2		
		POS FORGE INS 2ND	10		
		SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	8		
		SEX CONDUCT CHILD 2ND	1		
		CRIM SEX ACT 2ND	1		
		CSCS 5TH	7		
		CPCS 5TH	7		
		C POS WEAPON 3RD	25		
		CR POS WEAP 3 SUB1,2,3	7		
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>133</b>		
		YOUTHFUL OFFENDER		YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	2
				YO RAPE	2
	YO ROBBERY		16		
	YO ASSAULT		7		
	YO BURGLARY		8		
	YO GRND LARCENY		1		
	YO GRND LAR AUTO		1		
	YO POS STOL PROP		1		
	YO SODOMY SEX ABUSE		2		
	YO DRUG OFFENSE		4		
	YO DANG WEAPONS		1		
	YO-JO		2		
	YO-CRIM SEX ACT/SEX ABUSE		1		
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>48</b>		
	Attempted		YO ROBBERY	10	
			YO ASSAULT	3	
		YO BURGLARY	1		
		YO DRUG OFFENSE	1		
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15</b>		
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>			<b>6,791</b>		

**TABLE 13  
 COMMITMENT CRIME OF U.S. BORN INMATES  
 UNDER DEPARTMENT CUSTODY DECEMBER 31, 2006**

A-I	FELONY	MURDER NO DEGREE	158
		MURDER 1ST	271
		MURDER 2ND	6,005
		AGGRAVATED MURDER	2
		ARSON 1ST	21
		CSCS 1ST	41
		CPCS 1ST	104
		KIDNAPPING 1ST	87
		CONSPIRACY 1ST	21
		JO-MURDER 2ND	164
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,874</b>
	Attempted	MURDER NO DEGREE	6
		MURDER 1ST	153
		CSCS 1ST	1
		CPCS 1ST	2
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>162</b>
A-II	FELONY	CSCS 2ND	265
		CPCS 2ND	473
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>738</b>
	Attempted	CSCS 2ND	2
		CPCS 2ND	11
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13</b>

**TABLE 13 (CONTINUED)**

CLASS B FELONY	MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	2,010
	RAPE 1ST	1,285
	ROBBERY 1ST	4,236
	ASSAULT 1ST B FELONY	951
	AG ASSAULT POLICE	6
	GANG ASSAULT 1ST	53
	BURGLARY 1ST	707
	BURGLARY 2ND	1
	GRAND LARCEN 1ST	29
	STOLEN PROP 1ST	2
	BUS CORRUPTION	36
	ARSON 2ND	99
	ARSON 3RD	2
	PROMO PROSTI 1ST	2
	SODOMY 1ST	750
	AG SEX ABUSE	2
	AG SEX ABUSE 1ST	20
	SEX CONDUCT CHILD 1ST	186
	CRIM SEX ACT 1ST	106
	CSCS 3RD	2,963
	CPCS 3RD	1,382
	CSCS AT SCHOOL	253
	C POS WEAPON 1ST	6
	CRIM SALE FIREARM 1ST	2
	USE FIREAMS 1ST	50
	KIDNAPPING 2ND	169
	CONSPIRACY 2ND	161
	CRIM FACIL 1ST	1
	JO-MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	9
	JO-RAPE 1ST	8
	JO-ROBBERY 1ST	18
	JO-SODOMY 1ST	4
	JO-ASSAULT 1ST DEGREE	6
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,515</b>
Attempted	MURDER 2ND	1,120
	ARSON 1ST	11
	CSCS 3RD	1
	KIDNAPPING 1ST	3
	JO-MURDER 2ND	4
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,139</b>

**TABLE 13 (CONTINUED)**

CLASS C FELONY	MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	338
	VEHICULR MANSL 1ST	5
	ROBBERY 1ST	1
	ROBBERY 2ND	1,946
	ASSAULT 1ST	108
	ASSAULT 2ND	3
	GANG ASSAULT 2ND	25
	ASLT POLICE/FIRE/EMT	6
	BURGLARY 2ND	1,898
	GRAND LARCEN 2ND	144
	GR LAR 2ND AUTO	4
	STOLEN PROP 2ND	4
	CRIM USURY 1ST	1
	INSUR FRAUD 2ND	3
	FORGERY 1ST	6
	POS FORGE INS 1ST	27
	ARSON 3RD	98
	PROMO PROSTI 2ND	21
	AG SEX ABUSE 2ND	21
	CPCS 3RD	1
	CSCS 4TH	862
	CPCS 4TH	625
	CRIM SALE MARI 1	3
	CRIM POS MARI 1	11
	C POS WEAPON 2ND	655
	CRIM SALE FIREARM 2ND	1
	USE FIREARMS 2ND	3
	CHILD PORNOGRAPHY	26
	BRIBERY 2ND	2
	CRIM FACIL 2ND	6
	JO-ROBBERY 2ND	7
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,861</b>
	Attempted	MURDER NO DEGREE
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST		23
RAPE 1ST		298
ROBBERY 1ST		1,109
ASSAULT 1ST B FELONY		495
ASSAULT 1ST		1
AG ASSAULT POLICE		33
GANG ASSAULT 1ST		7
BURGLARY 1ST		141
GRAND LARCEN 1ST		3
BUS CORRUPTION		4
ARSON 2ND		50
ARSON 3RD		1
SODOMY 1ST		131
AG SEX ABUSE 1ST		1
SEX CONDUCT CHILD 1ST		28
CRIM SEX ACT 1ST		52
CSCS 3RD		1,550
CPCS 3RD		646
CSCS AT SCHOOL		7
C POS WEAPON 1ST		3
USE FIREAMS 1ST		2
KIDNAPPING 2ND		25
TAMP WITNESS 1ST	1	
CONSPIRACY 2ND	19	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,631</b>	

**TABLE 13 (CONTINUED)**

CLASS D FELONY	VEHICULR MANSL 2ND	53
	RAPE 2ND	305
	ROBBERY 3RD	1,037
	ASSAULT 2ND	1,345
	RECK ENDANGER 1ST	207
	VEHIC ASSAULT 1ST	9
	BURGLARY 3RD	1,580
	FAIL REGIS SEX 2ND	50
	GRAND LARCEN 3RD	231
	WLFARE FRAUD 3 D FELONY	8
	UNAU USE VEHIC 1ST	1
	GR LAR 3RD AUTO	83
	AUTO STRIPPING 1ST	1
	STOLEN PROP 3RD	160
	IDENTITY THEFT 1	28
	MONEY LAUNDERING 3	1
	INSUR FRAUD 3RD	4
	FORGERY 2ND	216
	POS FORGE INS 2ND	276
	POS FORGE DEVICE	2
	PROMO PROSTI 3RD	10
	SODOMY 2ND	106
	SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	728
	AG SEX ABUSE 3RD	4
	SEX CONDUCT CHILD 2ND	57
	CRIM SEX ACT 2ND	44
	CSCS 5TH	1,760
	CPCS 5TH	1,117
	CRIM SALE MARI 2	8
	CRIM POS MARI 2	24
	C POS WEAPON 3RD	965
	MFG TRANS WEAP	1
	CR POS WEAP 3 SUB1,2,3	344
	CR SALE FIREARM 3-VFO	3
	CRIM SALE FIREARM 3RD	12
	DWI: ALC OR DRGS 3 OFF	457
	DIS INDEC MAT MIN 1ST	5
	PROMO CHILD PORN	7
	PROMO CHILD SEX	16
	DRIVE IMPAIR 3 OFF	3
	LV SCENE OF ACC W/O REP	1
	FALSLY REPRT INCIDNT-1ST	1
	MAKE TERRORISTIC THREAT	2
	CRIM MISCHIEF 2ND	22
	CRIM TRESPASS 1ST	3
	ESCAPE 1ST	9
	CONTRABAND 1ST	51
	HINDER PROSEC 1ST	9
	COERCION 1ST	12
	AGG.CRIMINAL CONTEMPT	56
	BAIL JUMPING 1ST	8
	PERJURY 1ST	11
	BRIBING JUROR	1
	BRIBING WITNESS	1
	BRIBE LABOR OFF	1
	INTIMIDATE WIT 2ND	6
	BRIBERY 3RD	3
	CONSPIRACY 3RD	5
	CRIM SOLI 2ND	3
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11,473</b>

**TABLE 13 (CONTINUED)**

CLASS D FELONY	Attempted	MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	1
		ROBBERY 2ND	1,330
		ASSAULT 1ST	12
		GANG ASSAULT 2ND	13
		ASLT POLICE/FIRE/EMT	4
		BURGLARY 2ND	1,159
		GRAND LARCEN 2ND	7
		GR LAR 2ND AUTO	1
		STOLEN PROP 2ND	1
		FORGERY 1ST	1
		POS FORGE INS 1ST	9
		ARSON 3RD	32
		PROMO PROSTI 2ND	2
		AG SEX ABUSE 2ND	3
		CSCS 4TH	17
		CPCS 4TH	112
		CRIM SALE MARI 1	1
		CRIM POS MARI 1	1
		C POS WEAPON 2ND	81
		CRIM SALE FIREARM 2ND	1
		USE FIREARMS 2ND	2
		CHILD PORNOGRAPHY	8
		CRIM FACIL 2ND	2
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,800</b>

**TABLE 13 (CONTINUED)**

CLASS E FELONY		
	CRIM NEGLI HOMICIDE	47
	RAPE 3RD	269
	ASSAULT 3RD	1
	VEHIC ASSAULT 2ND	19
	MENACING	3
	STALKING 2ND	2
	GRAND LARCEN 4TH	601
	WLFARE FRAUD 4TH DEG	4
	UNAU USE VEHIC 2ND	38
	GR LAR 4TH AUTO	90
	AUTO STRIPPING 2ND	36
	STOLEN PROP 4TH	374
	FALSE BUS RCDS 1ST	10
	FALSE INSTRUMENT	14
	CRIM USURY 2ND	1
	CRIM IMPERSONATION	3
	DEFRAUD 1ST	27
	IDENTITY THEFT 2	24
	UNLAW POSS PERS ID 2	1
	INSUR FRAUD 4TH	2
	SECURITIES FRAUD	1
	ILLEGAL PROFESSION	1
	CIG TAX-POSS/TRANS	3
	FRAUDULENT PRACTICES	1
	ILL VEHIC PLATE	3
	ARSON 4TH	26
	PATRO PROSTI 2ND	1
	SODOMY 3RD	25
	INCEST	11
	PERSIST SEXUAL ABUSE	5
	AGG SEX ABUSE 4TH	2
	CRIM SEX ACT 3RD	27
	PUBLIC HEALTH LAW	1
	CRIM SALE MARI 3	8
	CRIM POS MARI 3	18
	CP PRECURSOR METH	1
	UNLAW BODY VEST	1
	DRIVE INTOX 2 OFF	489
	DIS INDEC MAT MIN 2ND	1
	POS OBS SEX PERF BY CHILD	14
	POS SEX PERF CHILD E FELON	25
	ANIMAL FIGHTING	1
	DRIVE IMPAIR 2 OFF	6
	LEAVE ACCIDENT SCENE	16
	UNLICENSED DRIVER	73
	FALS RPT STOLEN MV	1
	FALSE REPORT 1ST	1
	FALSLY REPRT INCIDNT-2ND	5
	CRIM NUISANCE 1	4
	AGG HAR: EMPEE BY INMATE	6
	PROMO GAMBLING 1ST	1
	PROMO BOOKMAKE 1ST	1
	POS BOOKMAKE RECDS	1
	CRIM MISCHIEF 3RD	96
	ESCAPE 2ND	9
	HINDER PROSEC 2ND	1
	UNLAWFUL IMPRIS 1ST	21
	CUSTODY INTERFE 1ST	1
	BAIL JUMPING 2ND	22
	TAMPERING EVIDENCE	10
	CONTEMPT 1ST	304
	PERJURY 2ND	1
	ACCEPT COM BRIBE 1ST	1
	INTIMIDATE WIT 3RD	8
	UNLAWFUL SURV 2ND (1)	2
	UNLAWFUL SURV 2ND (2,3,4)	2
	CONSPIRACY 4TH	42
	UNAUTH RECORDING-1ST	1
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,867</b>

**TABLE 13 (CONTINUED)**

CLASS E FELONY	Attempted	RAPE 2ND	53
		ROBBERY 3RD	279
		ASSAULT 2ND	432
		RECK ENDANGER 1ST	39
		BURGLARY 3RD	394
		FAIL REGIS SEX 2ND	14
		GRAND LARCEN 3RD	39
		GR LAR 3RD AUTO	13
		STOLEN PROP 3RD	23
		IDENTITY THEFT 1	4
		INSUR FRAUD 3RD	1
		FORGERY 2ND	41
		POS FORGE INS 2ND	87
		PROMO PROSTI 3RD	2
		SODOMY 2ND	4
		SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	111
		SEX CONDUCT CHILD 2ND	4
		CRIM SEX ACT 2ND	9
		CSCS 5TH	153
		CPCS 5TH	221
		CRIM SALE MARI 2	1
		CRIM POS MARI 2	5
		C POS WEAPON 3RD	353
		CR POS WEAP 3 SUB1,2,3	171
		CR SALE FIREARM 3-VFO	1
		CRIM SALE FIREARM 3RD	2
		DIS INDEC MAT MIN 1ST	9
		PROMO CHILD PORN	1
		LV SCENE OF ACC W/O REP	1
		FALSLY REPRT INCIDNT-1ST	1
		CRIM MISCHIEF 2ND	1
		CRIM TRESPASS 1ST	1
		ESCAPE 1ST	3
		CONTRABAND 1ST	24
		COERCION 1ST	7
		AGG.CRIMINAL CONTEMPT	2
		BAIL JUMPING 1ST	1
		PERJURY 1ST	1
		INTIMIDATE WIT 2ND	1
		BRIBERY 3RD	4
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,513</b>

**TABLE 13 (CONTINUED)**

YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	23
	YO MANSLAUGHTER	5
	YO NEG HOMICIDE	4
	YO RAPE	13
	YO ROBBERY	217
	YO ASSAULT	42
	YO BURGLARY	104
	YO GRND LARCENY	19
	YO GRND LAR AUTO	7
	YO POS STOL PROP	21
	YO FORGERY	2
	YO ARSON	4
	YO SODOMY SEX ABUSE	24
	YO DRUG OFFENSE	105
	YO DANG WEAPONS	30
	YO CRIM MISCHIEF	13
	YO ESCAPE RES ARREST	1
	YO KIDNAPPING	1
	YO-JO	19
	YO-CRIM SEX ACT/SEX ABUSE	4
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>658</b>
	Attempted	
	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	2
	YO MURDER	4
	YO RAPE	7
	YO ROBBERY	82
	YO ASSAULT	16
	YO BURGLARY	61
	YO GRND LAR AUTO	1
	YO POS STOL PROP	1
	YO FORGERY	2
	YO ARSON	3
	YO SODOMY SEX ABUSE	4
	YO DRUG OFFENSE	16
	YO DANG WEAPONS	7
	YO-CRIM SEX ACT/SEX ABUSE	1
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>207</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>56,451</b>

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